

DEADLOCK CONTINUES
IN COMMITTEE OVER
DEMOCRATIC TICKET

Ballot Is Taken by Members in Meeting at the Hotel Bellevue, but Without Resulting in Any Choice.

STATEMENT ISSUED

Mayor Fitzgerald Denies Reports That He Is Throwing His Influence Against Mr. Hamlin for Nominee.

After being in session for less than one hour at the Hotel Bellevue this afternoon, the committee of four, appointed by the Democratic convention to name candidates for Governor and Lieutenant Governor, adjourned to a later hour. They took only one ballot, which resulted in the same deadlock that was maintained all day Monday.

William P. Hayes of Springfield and Maj. Robert Crowley of Lowell held out for Charles S. Hamlin, while Frederick J. Macleod, chairman of the state committee, and Joseph A. Maynard, chairman of the Democratic city committee of Boston, voted for Eugene N. Foss.

It was announced at the Democratic state headquarters this afternoon that O. Z. E. Charest of Holyoke, the Democratic nominee for secretary of state, has withdrawn as a candidate for the office for which he was nominated. This makes another vacancy for the committee of four to fill.

Representative Thomas Riley of Malden today declared that he is still a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Lieutenant Governor notwithstanding rumors to the contrary which were current in political circles.

In view of statements current to the effect that Mayor Fitzgerald of Boston is opposed to the nomination of Charles S. Hamlin, Mr. Fitzgerald today issued a statement in which he denied bringing any influence to bear on the committee against his selection. The mayor says: "I have not seen Mr. Maynard but once since the committee was appointed and that was on Saturday at noon, when, in discussing the matter, I suggested that if the Hon. John R. Thayer of Worcester would accept the nomination he would win. Mr. Thayer refused to con-

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SWEDISH MINISTER
PAID PENALTY, IT IS
SAID, OF DINNER TALK

WASHINGTON—The selection of a new Swedish minister for the United States, Count Ehrensvard, follows closely on the announcement of the American state department that M. Lagercrantz, the former minister, did not resign his post because of friction growing out of remarks made by him several months ago at a dinner in New York about Mayor Gaynor.

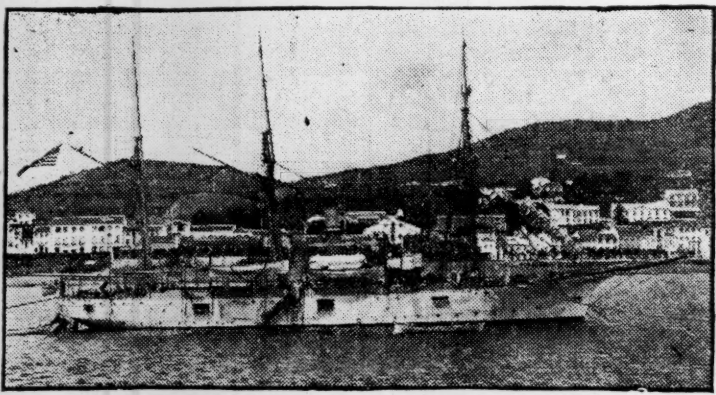
Official Washington is glad to have the matter cleared up, for M. Lagercrantz was a popular member of the diplomatic corps, an agreeable gentleman in every way, and made a great many friends during his stay in this city. He says that his retirement arose because of the pressure of private business at home, but Washington has been somewhat loath to accept this explanation, and it took the formal statement of Assistant Secretary of State Adee to finally put a stop to the gossip.

It will be recalled that there was a Swedish dinner in New York some months ago with the Swedish minister as one of the principal guests. In the evening, as is customary, he was called upon for a speech, and in that speech he referred to Mayor Gaynor, who was present, as probably the next President of the United States. The incident occasioned a good deal of comment at the time, but no formal protest was made and it was forgotten so far as the general public is concerned.

If the New York speech had anything to do with the retirement of M. Lagercrantz—and it is believed here that it did, for the minister is high-spirited and may not have relished the reprimand which no doubt he received from home—and an advance is to be noted since the time when Lord Sackville-West, the British ambassador, was sent packing for expressing himself, even in what he thought was a private letter, on the subject of the presidency.

There was a difference between the two cases, however, as Washington recalls them. Lord Sackville-West spoke for Mr. Cleveland when a presidential campaign was under way, with Mr. Cleveland one of the nominees. The country was greatly stirred, and both

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FUTURE OF AZORES ISLANDS
DISCUSSED BY PORTUGUESE
SETTLERS IN UNITED STATES

HARBOR OF HORTA IN THE AZORES ISLANDS.

This town is one of the ports of call of transatlantic steamers on the southern route, being with Ponta del Gada among the principal places in the islands.

Portuguese residents of Boston and vicinity are discussing with interest the probable future of the Azores—the old home of many of 75,000 New England Portuguese—in the event that Portugal remains a republic.

In speaking of the effect that the revolution would have in the Azores islands, Antonio Azeferino, president of the Portuguese Fraternal Society of Cambridge, a native of the island of Pico, in the Azores group, said:

"The people of the Azores are in sympathy with the revolution and have always lent an earnest ear to revolutionary talk. They dislike the old govern-

ment with a bitterness that can hardly be expressed in words.

"The grievances of the people of the Azores are many and of long standing. Perhaps the chief cause for their hatred of the old monarchy grows out of the excessive taxes levied on the people, their houses and their occupations by the old government. The islands are overrun with customs officials and tax gatherers, the burden of whose maintenance is borne by the laboring class indirectly, to be sure, but none the less substantially.

"Every occupation and industry is

(Continued on Page Eight, Column One.)

SPECIAL AGENTS
EXAMINE CUSTOM
HOUSE IN BOSTON

JAMES F. CURTIS.

Assistant secretary of the United States treasury, who has arrived in Boston to hold special inquiry.

In line with the general examination of the customs service, special agents of the U. S. treasury department arrived in Boston today for the purpose of looking into the affairs of the local custom house.

The special agents are Buton Parker of Detroit, Leslie Cullom of Baltimore, Charles C. Wall of New York and Carl H. Chandler of Boston. Assistant Secretary of the Treasury James F. Curtis, who has charge of the examination, will arrive in Boston later this afternoon from Washington, where he has been in conference with Secretary of the Treasury Franklin MacVeagh.

The commission examining the local customs service waited upon Collector of Customs Edwin U. Curtis and after a brief conference visited the cashier's department. This department will be subjected to a close examination which will take at least several days.

At the custom house this forenoon it was stated that the examination will probably take at least a month. There are some 24 departments which will be examined and this work will take some time.

This is reported to be the first examination of this kind in seven years of the Boston customs service. Under the federal law the customs service in each city is obliged to be examined at least once in four years. For some reason the Boston customs service has been neglected. Leslie M. Shaw was secretary of the treasury in 1903 when the last examination was held.

HAYMARKET SQUARE TIEUP.

Dropping of a brake shoe on a Charlestown Neck surface car of the Boston elevated system today as it was passing over the special work at the cross-over at Haymarket square necessitated the diversion of traffic to surface lines for about 20 minutes while the rush was on. All south-bound cars for Park street were affected by the breakdown, but the tracks to Scollay square were clear.

PORTUGAL TO PLACE
LEADERS OF REVOLT
IN CABINET OFFICES

LISBON—When the national elections are held and a new President and cabinet are chosen Dr. Brito Comacho will become minister of war and Dr. Menezes minister of marine. These two were primarily instrumental in engineering the revolution.

The crude green and red flag will then be discarded, and the old Portuguese flag, but without the crown, will be adopted as the emblem of the republic. Marquis de Soveral, Portuguese minister at London, will be recalled.

It is said that the government will confiscate the King's property, but will respect Queen Amelie's fortune, which was inherited from her father.

A decree is published in the Official Gazette expelling the Jesuits and the foreign members of the orders. Portuguese monks and nuns may return to their families if they renounce their orders.

Under the decree of expulsion all Jesuit property reverts to the state. The property of the other religious communities will be sealed and disposed of later in accordance with whatever relations are established between the state and church. It is estimated that between

NUMIDIAN HERE
AFTER BEING 36
HOURS OVERDUE

Allan Liner Berths at Mystic Docks With 395 Passengers—Brings 1500 Tons of Cargo of Various Kinds.

Steamship Numidian, Capt. Thomas Moar, of the Allan line, reached her berth at Mystic docks, Charlestown, today from Glasgow and Moville, with 397 cabin and 158 steerage passengers on board. The boat was 36 hours overdue, as a result of unfavorable conditions during the entire passage.

Among the saloon passengers were Mrs. William Brock and son of Boston, who has spent the summer in Scotland visiting relatives; Frank Ambrose and Mrs. Ambrose of Boston, Miss L. Hall of New York, William Duncan and Mrs. Duncan, J. Cunningham, Miss J. Adley, Miss C. Ballock, Miss M. E. Cosgrove, Miss A. Armstrong, Miss M. H. Anderson and D. Brown.

The manifest of the Numidian shows that she brought over 1500 tons of cargo, among which is 2700 fire bricks, besides large shipments of granite, burlaps, wool, yarn, a box of grouse and two cases of organs.

CARS KILL A CONDUCTOR.

Patrick McGinn of 99 Revere street, East Boston, a conductor on an Orient Heights surface car of the Boston Elevated Railway Company, was killed at the Court street station of the East Boston tunnel today. He was placing the trolley cap on the end of his car when a collision occurred.

FIRE DAMAGE IS \$25,000.

Fire in the five-story brick building at 167 to 173 Summer street early this morning caused \$25,000 damage. Three alarms were rung in. The fire is said to be due to spontaneous combustion among chemicals used by the Hub Engraving Company, which occupies the top floor.

NEHEMIAH BOYNTON
CHOSEN MODERATOR
OVER DR. A. H. SMITH

Brooklyn Doctor of Divinity Receives 189 Votes in Congregational Convention and China Missionary 104.

REPORTS ARE HEARD

Celebration of Centenary and Questions to Come Up Before Triennial Convention Make It Important One.

PROGRAM THIS EVENING.
7:30 p. m.—Park Street church. Auxiliary meeting of American board. Addresses by President T. Harada of the Doshisha, Japan; the Rev. John P. Jones of the Madura mission, India, and the Rev. Dr. Arthur H. Smith of Tientsin, North China mission.

The first official step taken toward the centralization of the administrative powers of the various organizations affiliated with the National Council of Congregational Churches was the appointment of a committee of 25 at the meeting at 9:15 a. m. in Converse hall, Tremont Temple.

This was the opening business meeting of the convention. There were about 400



THE REV. DR. JAMES L. BARTON.
Foreign secretary of the American board of commissioners for foreign missions.

friends and delegates present. Thomas C. MacMillan, moderator, presided.

The committee of 25 will call special meetings during the convention for the purpose of discussing the proposition of centralizing the administrative power in the national council and also the questions brought up by the committee on policy, which it was found could not satisfactorily be discussed in the regular meetings of the council.

The events of the afternoon session were: Report of treasurer, of the auditors and of the year at home; annual survey of the missions, the Rev. James L. Barton; "A Message from the South India United Church," the Rev. David S. Herick; "A Message from Hawaii," the Rev. Doremus Scudder; service of thanksgiving led by Harry Wade Hicks; annual address of the president, Samuel B. Capen, LL.D., "The Next Ten Years."

The nominating committee of the council appointed the following dele-

OIL AND TOBACCO
TRUST HEARINGS
FOR JANUARY 3

WASHINGTON—On motion of Attorney-General Wickersham the cases in the suits of the government to dissolve the Standard Oil Company and the Tobacco Trust were today reassigned to the supreme court of the United States for hearing on Jan. 3.

This was done in order that the department of justice might plan the work for the present term.

The corporation tax cases were also set for hearing after the trust cases early in January.

NOTICE

Tomorrow being Columbus Day, the

LOCAL EDITIONS

of The Christian Science Monitor will not be published.

WELLMAN TRANSATLANTIC
BALLOON VOYAGE ANNOUNCED
FOR CERTAIN START TONIGHT

Explorer and Chief Engineer Declare That Aerial Trip to Europe Will Be Begun Before Day Is Done

CRAFT IS DESCRIBED

Seven Men Will Attempt Journey, and Expect That It Will Require Over Week to Reach Continental Land

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.—Walter Wellman and Melvin Vaniman, his chief engineer, declared at noon today that they will start in their dirigible balloon for Europe this afternoon or tonight.

The dirigible balloon in which Walter Wellman and seven other daring men will attempt to fly to Europe is an entirely different machine from the one in which Mr. Wellman planned a trip from Spitzbergen over the Arctic to the north pole. That balloon made two starts, but never traveled more than 80 miles.

Mr. Wellman contemplates a continuous voyage of 3000 miles at the least. The longest trip ever made by a dirigible or aeroplane is 500 miles at the most, and that of a drifting balloon is not within half the distance contemplated.

The new airship is 228 feet long, 52 feet in diameter and has a lifting capacity of 12 tons.

The airship is to carry a crew of seven, namely: Walter Wellman, Melvin Vaniman, the chief engineer; Murray Simon, junior officer of the steamship Oceanic, navigator of the expedition; J. R. Irwin, the wireless telegraphic operator, and three mechanics. The sleeping quarters of the crew will probably be in a lifeboat swung beneath the car.

The lifeboat, which is 27 feet long and of six-foot beam, weighs less than 1000 pounds, being constructed of layers of mahogany veneer and canvas. It is provided with two water-tight compartments fore and aft, and is a self-bailing boat. The boat will be plentifully stocked with provisions.

The airship is provided with three gasoline engines, two of which are used for power purposes, while the third serves as a donkey engine. The power engines are rated at 80 to 90 horsepower and are situated near the center of the car. The combined power of the engines will be but 20 miles per hour. It will therefore be more economical to run one engine at a time, using the other as a reserve. Taking a speed of 20 miles an hour, it would require six days for the airship to cross the ocean in a calm, and without any assistance from the wind. It has been thought best to provide for 10 days' travel at this rate.

The equilibrator takes the place of the drag rope heretofore used by drifting balloons. It consists of a long steel cable on which are strung 30 steel tanks.

FRENCH RAILWAY
STRIKE IS OPENED
WITH 45,000 MEN

(By the United Press.)
PARIS—Aeroplane for the delivery of urgent mail will be used by the French government, it is stated, in the event of automobiles failing during the present railway strike, which threatens to involve every line in France and tie up traffic.

Automobiles are being used along the line of the Northern railway, where 55,000 men went out last night. Only mail is being carried. The army has 40 aeroplanes and experienced aviators, while there are more than 1000 aviators in France who, as members of the army reserves, are liable to be called on.

Serious trouble is feared if the authorities persist in their apparent determination to attempt to force the strikers to return to work by use of the compulsory military act.

Under this law, all the strikers are subject to military duty and if summoned to the colors and ordered to man the railway could be compelled to obey or be termed deserters.

The strikers declare they will not respond to any order calling them into military service to fill their own jobs on the railroad.

All the papers are urging the necessity for an extra session of the Parliament to settle the strike.

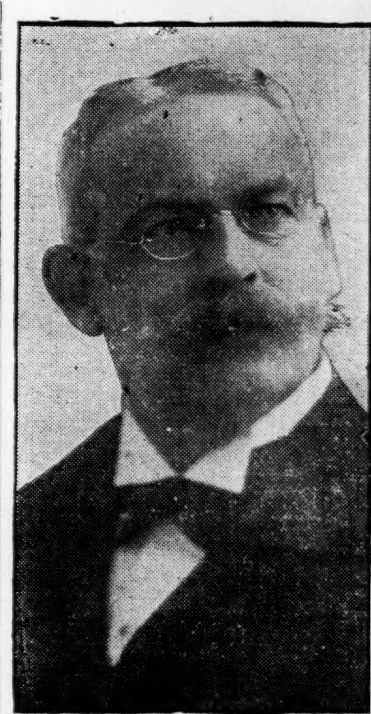
Many telephone, telegraph and signal lines have been cut by the strikers along the Northern railway, so that any attempt to run trains would be difficult.

It is considered most probable that within a few hours strikes will be declared on all the railroads of France, including the lines owned by the state, and that 300,000 persons will be out.

The strike started on the Northern railway because of the demand for \$1 as a minimum wage and a 10 per cent increase all around together with shorter hours and a more generous construction of the pension laws.

So serious does the government regard the beginning of the strike that the Gare du Nord (northern railway depot) and the entire line of the company is occupied by troops.

The government is employing two sets of automobiles to carry the mails.



WALTER WELLMAN.
Chicago newspaper correspondent and explorer who asserts he is ready to take trip to Europe by air.

ENVOY TO SPAIN
MEETS MR. TAFT
THIS AFTERNOON

HENRY C. IDE.
Former governor-general of Philippines and present diplomatic representative at Madrid, who visits Beverly.

BEVERLY, Mass.—President Taft this afternoon is to receive his old-time friend, Henry Clay Ide, former governor-general of the Philippines and at present United States minister to Spain.

It is understood that Minister Ide's visit at this time is to discuss the present republican sentiment in Spain and to determine the policy of the United States should that country follow Portugal in open revolt against monarchical government.

A delegation from the Horsehoes Association is to visit the President today and present him with a token in the form of a horseshoe.

Mayor Arthur Howard of Salem will be another visitor at the summer capital today.

The President is not playing golf at Myopia today.

COURT PRONOUNCES
CHOICE FOR COUNTY
NOMINEES INVALID

The Suffolk superior court, in equity session today, declared invalid the convention of Democrats which nominated Dist. Atty. John J. Higgins and Sheriff John R. Fairbairn of Middlesex county as the Democratic candidates for their respective positions at Lowell last Friday.

James T. Irwin of Everett, an attorney, asked the court for an injunction preventing the filing of the names of the nominees at that convention on the ground that the convention was not called or held under the direction of the proper authorities.

Following the announcement of the court decision at the Democratic state headquarters a call for a new Middlesex district attorney and county convention was sent out to Middlesex county delegates. The convention will be held in Eagle hall, Waltham, Saturday, Oct. 15, at 4 p. m.

SOUTH END "CONGRESS" OPENS.

The South End "congress," which has been organized by the Rev. A. A. Beale in connection with the work of Shawmut Congregational church held its opening session last night in the vestry of that edifice. Several hundred were present. The "congress" is a public forum where questions of the day will be dealt with.

BUSINESS MEN URGE
SUBWAY CHANGES TO
EXTEND CITY TRADE

Congestion Is Scored by Boylston Street Merchants Association, Also Retail Trade Conditions Resulting

ISSUES STATEMENT

Plans Now Before Joint Board Provide for Four-Track Tunnel From Three Corners, Back Bay.

Detailed plans for the construction of a Boylston street subway, as given before the joint board of railroad and transit commissioners two weeks ago by the Boylston Street Merchants Association, have been laid before the joint board by Elbridge Anderson, who appeared as spokesman for the Boylston street subway advocates and explained the details of the plan.

This plan provides for a four-track subway under Boylston street with local and express trains looping at Park street.

The proposed subway is to commence at Three Corners, Back Bay, at the junction of Commonwealth avenue, Beacon street and Brookline avenue. It is to run under Commonwealth avenue to Boylston street, at the corner of Hereford street, thence under Boylston street to a point opposite Church street.

At this point the local tracks are to dip down and go under the Tremont street subway and continue through Boylston street and Essex streets to the South station.

Mr. Anderson said that a station is contemplated at or near Church street, at which transfers may be made between express and local trains. He pointed out that another notable feature of this plan is its provision for a continuous sidewalk under Boylston street to take care of the congestion which the board said had existed since 1907.

Surface cars now running through Huntington avenue, under this plan would run through a subway going beneath the street surface, through an open cut in Huntington avenue near the Boston & Albany railroad.

The Boylston Street Merchants Association today issued a statement saying part:

"The Boylston Street Merchants Association is opposed to the congestion at Park street. Our transportation system has run amuck at this point with the result that few firms are enabled to monopolize the major retail business of the community.

"We believe that the interests of the city can best be served by extending the business area, particularly that occupied by the retail interests, which latter now suffer some conditions almost unbearable.

"The congested retail district between Tremont, Winter, Washington and West

(Continued on Page Four, Column One.)

LYNN CHARTER VOTE
1700 LESS THAN AT
GENERAL ELECTION

[NOTE.—An interesting account of the success of the commission form of city government, written by the mayor of Des Moines, Ia., will be found on page 8 of this issue.]

LYNN, Mass.—Although much interest has been manifested in regard to the future form of city government here, less than one half the registered number of voters went to the polls up to the middle of the afternoon.

The vote so far was 1700 less than at the last state election.

The polls opened at 6 a. m. It is expected that the result of the election will be known by 5 p. m., the closing hour for voting being 4 o'clock.

Special elections are being held in all the 22 precincts of the city to determine whether the present mayor, board of aldermen and common council shall be retained, or a mayor and municipal council of 11, or a commission of five form of government be substituted. All three questions will be decided on one ballot.

The privilege granted by the Legislature of voting on three distinct forms of charter for the future conduct of municipal affairs is without precedent in the annals of the commonwealth.

Seldom has any question put up to the voters of Lynn caused more intense interest or factional strife than that of charter revision. Plan 1 was drawn by the campaign committee of the Lynn Men's Federation, consisting of Lynn M. Ranger, a Boston salesman, who is president; Roy F. Bergengren, John S. O'Keefe, and the Rev. Frank W. Padelford, general secretary of the Massachusetts Baptist Missionary Society.

Plan 2 was drawn by a committee appointed by Mayor James E. Rich, con-

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News of the World Told by Cable and Correspondence

GREAT POLITICAL BATTLE IS ON IN NEW SOUTH WALES

Labor Party Claims It Will Have Working Majority in State Parliament, While Fusionists State They Will Retain Control—Anti-Strike Measure Is Blamed.

(Special to The Monitor.)
SYDNEY, N. S. W.—In a few weeks the elections for the state parliament of New South Wales will take place. Public interest in state politics has almost always been purely local, but in the present case all Australia is watching New South Wales with an interest hardly less keen than that displayed in the recent commonwealth elections.

There are two reasons for this interest. The Conservatives claim that the victory achieved by Labor on what is now called "the glorious 13th" (on April 13, 1910, the Labor party captured the commonwealth parliament) was the result of a passing wave of public opinion and they hope that the New South Wales elections will prove their assertions to be true. On the other hand, the circumstances attending these elections are of a special character and the fight is being conducted with a bitterness probably unequalled in the history of Australian politics.

In 1909 a coal strike occurred, which seriously affected industrial operations in all the states. The troubles that produced this strike had been growing for several years. In referring to the matter J. C. Watson, ex-prime minister of the commonwealth, said: "Though, as a principle, I cannot express approval of strikes, I clearly perceive in the case of the Newcastle coal miners a number of circumstances absolutely outside of the control of the men that were largely, if not completely, responsible for what had occurred. For a number of years many

of the coal mine proprietors have carried on their industry in such a manner as to render the vocation of the miners almost intolerable." When the men decided to abandon work, Mr. Wade, premier of New South Wales, passed a special coercion act through the legislature. No debate was permitted, and the strike leaders were arrested and imprisoned for terms varying from six months to two years. Mr. Wade's action aroused tremendous indignation among the workers, and it was felt by many people outside the ranks of labor that he had acted in a manner that was highly minded, and not calculated to preserve the public peace. Then the New South Wales labor leagues set to work in their own right, systematic way to organize themselves for the elections that lay months ahead.

When the strike occurred, the Wade Fusion, Liberals and Conservatives had 58 members in a House of 90. Since then six seats have fallen vacant, five Fusion and one Labor. The Labor party have reclaimed their own seat and won the other five. The results of these by-elections have alarmed the government, who are endeavoring to recover lost ground by adopting a radical program. It is considered, however, that Mr. Wade's efforts will do no more than tend to strengthen the chances of the Labor candidates in the constituencies. The Conservatives, nevertheless, are confident of success; while the Labor party, who are contesting every seat, predict that they will have a majority of nine or ten.

SHAKESPEARE FAIR WILL BE OPENED IN LONDON TODAY

(Special to The Monitor.)
LONDON—A Shakespeare international exhibition will be held in the Whitechapel Art Gallery beginning today and lasting until Nov. 19. The opening ceremony will be performed by Sir Herbert Tree, and some of the best known people in the social, literary and theatrical worlds have promised their support. The exhibition will furnish a wonderfully complete collection of Shakespearean relics. There will be an extensive collection of pictures representing Shakespearean players and characters. There will also be on view a collection of costumes worn by famous actors and actresses, a collection of old Shakespearean playbills, including the original bills of the Globe theater, Southwark, and a number of prints of Shakespearean actors and actresses in Shakespearean parts. Another interesting feature of the entertainment will be the daily performance of Shakespeare's plays by the children from various Whitechapel schools.

The Shakespeare national memorial committee are organizing this exhibition, and they hope that the proceeds will substantially advance their funds.

BRITISH OFFICERS AT TOKIO.
(Special to The Monitor.)
TOKIO—Vice-Admiral Sir Alfred Winslow, accompanied by the captains of the British squadron at present at Yokohama, was received by the Emperor recently, being introduced by Sir Claude Macdonald, the British ambassador. The officers were also entertained at luncheon by his majesty.

LONDON'S NEW LORD MAYOR

Is a past grand deacon in Freemasonry and a Prohibitionist.

(Special Correspondence of The Monitor.)
LONDON—The annual custom of electing the lord mayor for the coming year is an event of no small moment to the city of London. As usual, on Michaelmas day, the liverymen of the guilds of the city of London assembled in common hall at Guildhall, the civic dignitaries having previously attended a service at the church of St. Lawrence Jewry, close by the Guildhall. The election of the lord mayor for the coming year is of unusual interest, owing to the fact that, during his term of office, the coronation of King George V. will take place. Having returned to the Guildhall, the liverymen assembled in the great hall. The galleries were filled by ladies and the hustings was strewn with sweet herbs. After the usual preliminary proceedings Sir Robert Rogers referred to the previous year when, at the election of the present lord mayor he had questioned him as to attending in state St. Paul's cathedral and other places of worship on ceremonial occasions, whereupon the lord mayor had refused to be present, except in attendance on his sovereign. He had, however, attended in full civic state Roman Catholic places of worship, a fact that had given much dissatisfaction to the liverymen and citizens generally. Sir Robert further said that while not limiting in any degree any religious freedom, he considered that they should take care that they only appointed to the high office of lord mayor of the first city of the British empire men who will bear in mind that we are a Protestant country.



(Photo used by permission of the Daily Graphic.)
THE MEETING OF THE OLD AND NEW LORD MAYORS.
On the steps of the council chamber, Guildhall. Reading from left to right: The city sword bearer, Lord Mayor Knill, the Lord Mayor-Elect Sir Thomas Vezy Strong, and the city marshal (in uniform).

sanquet, K. C., having announced which of the aldermen were eligible for election, Sir Vezy Strong was finally elected. Sir Vezy, in reply to questions by Sir Robert Rogers, said that he was a member of the Protestant faith and that he would undertake to attend at St. Paul's cathedral and other churches on ceremonial occasions, in accordance with ancient custom. He further declared that it was his desire to be the servant of all and exclude none, and certainly as far as religious beliefs were concerned he would not allow it to make the least possible difference in placing his services at their disposal.

Sir Vezy Strong then expressed his grateful thanks for the honor that had been conferred upon him and said that he would reverently ask in the terms

of the city motto "That God may direct us," to which he would add:

"Make my mortal dreams come true
With the work I faint would do;
Clothe with strength my weak intent,
And let me do the thing I meant."

Sir Thomas Vezy Strong is the director of Messrs. Strong, Hanbury & Co., wholesale paper merchants. He has been a life-long abstainer and is a director of the United Kingdom Temperance and General Provident Institution. He was master of the Stationers' Company in 1903-4 and master of the Plumbers' in 1904-5, having been again installed master of the latter company this year. Sir Thomas is also a past grand deacon in Freemasonry and a member of the Guildhall lodge.

YOUNG SOCIALISTS PLACE BAN ON ALL KINDS OF SPORTS

(Special to The Monitor.)
ROME—The young Socialists have been very active in Florence, and one congress has lately passed a resolution which is sufficiently original to deserve recording. This particular section has discovered that the chief enemy of their propaganda is sport, and that as long as the youth of Italy devote their energies to cycling, running or walking matches, they are not likely to trouble about political or social problems. With a view to stopping the excessive development of athletic contests which has taken place of recent years, the young Socialists have passed a resolution advocating a vigorous campaign against sport of all kinds. One bright youth went so far as to propose that nails and pieces of broken glass should be strewn along the tracks of future cycling races, but his comrades thought it wiser to begin with less stringent measures.

FRASER ESTATE TO WIDOW.
HALIFAX, N. S.—By the will of Duncan B. Fraser, late Lieutenant-Governor of Nova Scotia, his entire estate is bequeathed to his widow. The estate is estimated at about \$42,000.

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MEETING COMING ON REFRIGERATION

VIENNA—International congress of refrigeration has unanimously accepted President Taft's invitation to hold the next congress in the United States. The decision as to time and place has been left to the executive committee.

New York or Chicago probably will be selected. The congress adopted a resolution, proposed by the American delegation, which is headed by Dr. Harvey W. Wiley, favoring a minute periodical inspection of cold storage warehouses by the government.

BERLIN UNIVERSITY SERVICE.
BERLIN—The three days' celebration of the one hundredth anniversary of the founding of the University of Berlin began Monday evening with a religious ceremony in the cathedral. Four thousand students took part in a torchlight procession.

AT THE THEATERS

BOSTON.
CASTLE SQUARE—"Girls."
COLONIAL—"The Arcadians."
GLOBE—"Annie Laurie."
HOLLIS—"The Lib."
HOLLY—"The Lib."
B. F. KEITH'S—"Vandeville."
PARK—"The Girl and the Drummer."
SHUBERT—"The Dawn of a Tomorrow."
TREMONT—"The Fortune Hunter."

NEW YORK.
AMERICAN—"Vandeville."
ASTOR—"Seven Days."
BELASCO—"The Concert."
BROAD—"My Man."
CASINO—"He Came From Milwaukee."
CIRCLE—"Madam X."
CITY—"Arsene Lupin."
COMEDY—"The Family."
CRITERION—"The Commuters."
EMPIRE—"Smile."
GAIETY—"Get Rich Quick Wallingford."
GARRICK—"Anti-Matrimony."
GLOBE—"The Girl in the Train."
HACKETT—"Mother."
HIPPODROME—"Spectacles."
HUDSON—"The Deserters."
KEITH & PROCTOR—"Fifth Avenue."
KNICKERBOCKER—"Our Miss Gibbs."
LIBERTY—"The Country Boy."
LYCEUM—"Decorating Clementine."
LYRIC—"Madam Troubadour."
MANHATTAN—"Hans, the Flute Player."
MAXINE ELLIOTT—"The Passing of the Third Floor Back."
NEW AMSTERDAM—"Madame Sherry."
REPUBLIC—"Rebecca of Sunnybrook Farm."
WALLACK'S—"Alias Jimmy Valentine."

CHICAGO.
AMERICAN—"Vandeville."
CHICAGO OPERA HOUSE—"Three Million Dollars."
FORT—"Jumping Jupiter."
GARRICK—"The Chocolate Soldier."
GRAND OPERA HOUSE—"Becky Sharp."
ILLINOIS—"The Dollar Princess."
LYRIC—"The Gambler."
MAJESTIC—"Vandeville."
OLYMPIA—"The Member From Ozark."
POWER—"Mrs. Del."
PRINCE—"The Deep Purple."
PRINCE—"The Silm Princess."
WATKINS—"Alma, We Welcome You."

NOTES FROM BERLIN

The Social Democratic split. Kaiser visits Vienna. Further evidence against Mr. Trench.

(Special Correspondence of The Monitor.)
BERLIN—The Social Democratic congress at Maderburg has come to an end, and has not been the success that was hoped and anticipated. The topic of the hour in political circles is the split in the party, the consequences of which are considered fatal to the expected triumph in the coming Reichstag elections, since the chief strength of Social Democracy in Germany lies in the union of the party. Herr Bebel, having fought manfully but unsuccessfully the fight which he considered just, has returned Berlin, having failed in spite of the resolution carried by the anti-revisionists. Dr. Frank, the leader of the Baden revisionists who, with his 16 colleagues, voted for the Budget, uttered words in his now famous speech that have met with an echo in many a Socialist's heart. He declared that if the Socialists were to vote on principle against every bill they might just as well not be in the Parliament at all, and he held the view that there might arise circumstances where a breach of discipline becomes duty. The stubborn clinging of the North-German party to the Marxian tenets, many of which are absolutely impracticable today, can only bring trouble and downfall.

The Liberal Boursen Courier hits the right nail on the head when it says

the self-inflicted wounds of the Socialists will take long to heal. In the meantime, the Conservatives are jubilant. The weapon of their great enemy, its union, is broken, and things are looking more promising for them than has been the case for months past. The chancellor has already, in the joy of his heart, issued a semi-official statement that there will not be any more taxes until after the elections. Neither are the Radicals pleased with the action of the Socialists; they consider that the foolish policy of the extreme Marxians has frustrated the chances of the opponents of the Conservative-Clerical "Bloc," and in fact, the general opinion is that the Socialist party, taking into consideration the unworthy scenes during the congress, has disgraced itself.

The recent visit of the Kaiser to the Austrian Emperor at Vienna was a distinct success. The press is unanimous in expressions of conviction that the Austro-German alliance is firmer than ever, while the official speeches on both sides were more than usually hearty. In a particularly happy speech the Kaiser proposed the elder monarch's health, speaking of Franz Josef as the personification of self-denial and duty. He said he had always looked up to him as a fatherly friend in deepest veneration. The Austrian Emperor responded in affectionate terms to all the friendly words of his guest, who was an intimate friend of the Crown Prince of Austria, and as such doubly dear to the Emperor.

The Kaiser and Kaiserin have now gone up to their East Prussian hunting lodge, Rominten, accompanied by Princess Victoria-Luise and Prince Joachim. They expect to remain there several weeks.

A sensational discovery was made a day or two ago at Emden, in the hotel room occupied by Mr. Trench, the Englishman now awaiting his trial on the charge of espionage. The room was being cleaned when the servant thought she heard a rustling within the mattress, she was brushing. Investigation proved that a large number of plans and photographs of all the chief German fortresses had been cleverly concealed inside the mattress, which had then been sewn up again. Great excitement prevails at Borkum regarding this incriminating evidence. A machinist employed in the Imperial dockyards at Kiel has just been sentenced to two years imprisonment for endeavoring to sell secret information to an officer of one of the Russian warships that visited Kiel last April. The man demanded 12,000 marks for his secrets, and the price being too high the matter got talked about, and thus he was arrested on a charge of high treason.

APPROVE PLANS FOR DIVERTING PANAMA RIVERS

COROZAL, C. Z.—The plan of diverting the water from the Rio Grande and the Cardenas river into the canal at station 2100, a point near the Agua Dulce pumping station, opposite Corozal, has been approved, and the change will probably be made when the canal is completed below Miraflores locks. At present, the flow from these streams is carried off by the Rio Grande diversion which parallels the canal from Miraflores to a point between Corozal and Balboa, where the water wastes into the swamps which are subject to tidal inundation. The principal purpose to be served in changing the diversion is to remove the point of discharge outside the area of the proposed terminal harbor operations at Balboa.

CANADA LOOKING FOR RECIPROCITY

MONTREAL—In an important speech here Monday night, Premier Laurier declared:

"The British jingoes have accused me of treason because I thought of discussing reciprocity with the United States and to seek to open the way to that great market. The first duty of a government is to work for the prosperity of the people. The American trade is worth having. In the past Canadian governments have made pilgrimages to Washington. There will be no more of these, but there will be a discussion of the question and no treaty will be concluded that is not favorable to both countries."

LANCASHIRE MILLS RESUME.
OLDHAM, Eng.—The cotton mills of Lancashire resumed operations Monday after the lockout.

NO FOUNDATION FOR WONDERFUL GOLD FIND REPORT

VANCOUVER, B. C.—The glowing reports of a wonderful free gold find in the Portland canal district, that were recently sent broadcast over the world, have been declared by a well-known official of the Dominion geological survey, who has just returned from working in that district, to be without foundation. Mr. McConnell has been connected with this branch of the Dominion service for 12 years, and was entrusted with the examination of the Yukon district after the discovery of gold in the Klondike. He deprecated the recent exaggerated reports, and stated that the existence of free ore, on the creek specified, had not been established, and although the ground has been thoroughly staked out, no steps have yet been taken to get out the ore.

GERMAN STUDENTS AGAIN HOME FROM VISIT TO ENGLAND

(Special to The Monitor.)
LONDON—Of the 86 German students who came over to study English ways and to accumulate experience, all save two or three have now returned home. Apparently they did not waste their time, for they saw the principal sights of London, Oxford, Cambridge, Birmingham, Manchester, Liverpool and the lakes, besides paying flying visits to Winchester, Lichfield, Derby, and many other places. At Oxford they found little going on as it was vacation time, but they spent a profitable week in visiting the different buildings and monuments. At Cambridge they were fortunate enough to see some of the ordinary life of the place, and were able to join in some of the sports. The German students were deeply interested in all they saw in the various towns and cities, and thoroughly enjoyed the whole experience.

PRESENT PLATE TO SHIP RAINBOW

(Special to The Monitor.)
VICTORIA, B. C.—The provincial government has placed an order in London for a handsome piece of plate to be presented to H. M. C. S. Rainbow upon her arrival at Esquimalt naval station. The plate will consist of a vase centerpiece, whose handles will be formed of the horns of the wapati and big horn sheep of this province. The inscription on the plate will be as follows: "Presented by the province of British Columbia to H. M. C. S. Rainbow in welcome recognition of this being the first vessel of the Canadian navy to be stationed on the Pacific coast of the Dominion, and with the loyal hope and belief that the Rainbow and her successors may fulfil their part in uniting and strengthening the naval defenses of the empire."

Long
41 SUMMER ST. BOSTON. CUT GLASS
It is really astonishing, the value one can get today in
Splendid dishes for \$1.00 to \$7.50

Leading Events in Athletic World

MISS D. I. CAMPBELL WINS GOLD MEDAL IN QUALIFYING ROUND

National Champion of Women's Golf Association Plays in Remarkable Form in Big Homewood Tourney.

MRS. BARLOW SECOND

CHICAGO—Thirty-two women golfers are playing the first round of match play in the national women's golf championship tournament today on the links of the Homewood Country Club, Homewood, for the title and trophy won held by Miss D. I. Campbell of Hamilton, Canada.

Miss Campbell led the field of 50 qualifiers Monday when she turned in a card of 85 for the 18 holes, four under the best previous record of 89, made by Miss Campbell last week in practice. She played perfect golf throughout, except on the long eighth hole, where she went one stroke over bogey.

Out of town players took most of the honors, 16 of them landing among the 32 who qualified for match play which starts today. Chicago furnished the other 16 players, but 12 of the Chicago women were put out of the running. Philadelphia furnished four of the qualifiers, all of the representatives of the Quaker city getting within the limit. Canada's three representatives also qualified.

Mrs. R. H. Barlow of Philadelphia was second to Miss Campbell in the qualifying round, making 89. Mrs. G. M. Martin of Tavistock, England, was third, with 90. Miss Lillian Hyde of New York, holder of the metropolitan division championship, turned in a card of 91. Miss Vida Llewellyn of La Grange Club, Chicago, was the best of the Western Golf Association's representatives, getting 95. Mrs. Thurston Harris, western and Chicago title holder, made 97.

The pairings for the first round of match play today with the qualifying scores:

Miss Dorothy Campbell, Hamilton, Can. (85), vs. Mrs. A. E. Hedstrom, Buffalo (106).
Miss Mary Powens, Pittsburgh (95), vs. Miss M. Knapp, Skokie (107).
Miss Grace Seiple, St. Louis (98), vs. Mrs. R. H. Barlow, Philadelphia (89).
Miss Myra Helmer, Middletown (99), vs. Mrs. T. Harris, Westwood Ho. (97).
Mrs. L. M. Brochton, Lagrange (102), vs. Mrs. W. B. McNamee, Osweston (107).
Miss C. Painter, Middletown (105), vs. Miss Ruth Layman, Hinsdale (91).
Mrs. P. W. Winkler, Beverly (105), vs. Mrs. Caleb Fox, Philadelphia (91).
Miss Florence Harvey, Hamilton, Can. (92), vs. Mrs. H. Galt, Osweston (98).
Mrs. W. F. Anderson, Hinsdale (97), vs. Miss K. Moulton, Minkinda (109).
Miss Lillian Hyde, New York (91), vs. Mrs. G. D. Burrows, Portland, Me.
Mrs. Luther Kennett, Evanston (97), vs. Miss L. E. Elkins, Pittsburgh (100).
Mrs. P. Manchester, Skokie (108), vs. Miss Vida Llewellyn, Lagrange (95).
Miss E. G. Nesbit, Woodstock, Can. (93), vs. Mrs. E. R. Williams, Lake Geneva, Wis. (101).
Miss Ethel Corbet, Homewood (105), vs. Mrs. William West, Philadelphia (100).
Mrs. G. M. Martin, England (90), vs. Mrs. G. C. Carville, Philadelphia (104).
Miss Eleanor Chandler, Philadelphia (107), vs. Miss Marion Warren, Skokie (109).

WIER CAPTAIN OF WEST POINT

WEST POINT, N. Y.—Cadet J. L. Wier has been elected captain of the West Point football eleven at a meeting held by those cadets who have won their letter "A" in football and who, according to the rules of the athletic association, are the only ones allowed to vote on the selection of a captain. Only one vote was cast, and Wier's election was unanimous.

The captain comes from Illinois and is a member of the first class. He has been prominent in football ever since his entrance. He plays right guard, and by some critics is classed among the best men in that position. While he is active in athletics, Wier also is well up in his academic work, and stands No. 40 in a class of 85 men.

The coaches were more than pleased with the showing the men made in the game last Saturday, and Monday only a signal drill and practice in getting down under punts were required. Hyatt, last year's quarterback, came out, after being off the first week of practice. Hicks did not practise. All the rest of the men returned to the field in fine condition.

COMPANY C A FAVORITE.

WAKEFIELD, Mass.—The fact that the record for this year is held by company C, sixth regiment, of Lowell, presages victory for that team in the shoot for the state championship at the Bay state range, Wednesday. In the sixth regiment shoot company C made a total of 645 at 200, 300 and 500 yards, tying the range record made by company A, sixth regiment in 1907. The winning companies of all the Massachusetts regiments compete tomorrow for the title of champions. Col. Joshua D. Upton, chief of ordinance, will act as chief range officer. With the exception of the annual target shoots of company A, sixth regiment, of Wakefield, Oct. 18, and of company H, sixth regiment, of Stoneham, Oct. 21, Wednesday's event will end the season at the range. The United States marine corps breaks camp next Saturday.

HARVARD 1914 OPENS TOMORROW.

The Harvard 1914 football team will open its season at St. Mark's tomorrow. The new class has some promising men in line, but the situation in the backfield and on the ends is still uncertain.

National Woman Golf Champion Who Takes Qualifying Gold Medal



MISS D. I. CAMPBELL.
World's title holder in 1909.

ST. LOUIS WINS FROM CHAMPIONS

Philadelphia Easily Defeats New York in Only Other Game Played in National League.

NATIONAL LEAGUE STANDING.

	Won.	Lost.	Per cent.
Chicago	10	4	.692
New York	9	5	.643
Pittsburgh	8	6	.571
Philadelphia	7	7	.500
Cincinnati	7	7	.500
Brocklyn	6	8	.429
St. Louis	6	8	.429
Boston	5	10	.333

Games Monday.
Philadelphia 8, New York 2.
St. Louis 15, Chicago 7.

Games Today.
St. Louis at Chicago.

St. Louis defeated the Chicago champions in the National league by a score of 15 to 7. Philadelphia won the only other game played, defeating New York 8 to 2.

ST. LOUIS 15, CHICAGO 7.

CHICAGO—The St. Louis Nationals defeated Chicago, 15 to 7, in a loosely played contest, marked by free hitting and mediocre pitching. Pfeister was knocked out in the third and Weaver, his successor, was hit for 10 safe drives and nine runs. The score:

Innings: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 R.H.E.

Philadelphia 3 0 3 0 2 5 0 0 2—15 16 1

Chicago 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4—7 14 4

Batteries: Hearn and Bliss; Pfeister, Weaver and Needham. Umpires: O'Day and Higler.

PHILADELPHIA WINS EASILY.

NEW YORK—Philadelphia had no difficulty in hitting Rudolph, and as the local pitcher was poorly supported, the visitors registered an easy victory over New York, 8 to 2. The score:

Innings: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 R.H.E.

Philadelphia 0 0 0 2 3 0 0 3—8 15 2

New York 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0—2 12 5

Batteries: Brennan and Moran; Rudolph, Myers and Wilson. Umpires: Eason and Johnston.

PICKED TEAM BEATS ATHLETICS.

PHILADELPHIA—The new champions of the American league were defeated Monday afternoon, 5 to 4, in a 10-inning contest, by a picked team in the first of the exhibition games to be played this week. The picked team was made up principally of substitutes from the Athletics. Morgan, who pitched for the picked team, allowed the champions only six hits, while the substitutes hit Dygert hard. The score:

Innings: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 R.H.E.

Picked Team 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 3—5 11 1

Athletics 0 1 1 0 0 2 0 0—4 6 2

Batteries: Morgan and Livingston; Dygert and Lapp.

MISS HAMMOND KEEPS TITLE.

NEW YORK—Miss Louise M. Hammond of the West Side Tennis Club successfully defended her title in the women's metropolitan championship singles final Monday at the West Side club. She outplayed Miss Marie Wagner at every stage of the game and won, 6-2, 6-4. Miss Wagner won the first game, but then Miss Hammond came into her own. In the second set Miss Wagner made a great effort to steady herself, but to no avail.

COLUMBIA GETS LE SEUER.

NEW YORK—The approach of the hockey season has been anticipated by the Columbia University management, which has engaged Percy Le Seuer as coach for 1910-11. Le Seuer was goalkeeper on the Ottawa team that won the Stanley cup, and is ranked as one of the best players in Canada. He will arrive here about November 15.

HARVARD TRYING NEW FORMATIONS

Secret Practise at Cambridge Is Being Used to Teach Candidates Their Duties in New Plays.

Secret practise will again be held by the Harvard varsity football squad on Soldiers' field this afternoon and the coaches expect to put the players through some hard scrimmage work following the light work of Monday. Every effort is being made to perfect several new plays which the coaches desire to try out against Amherst next Saturday, as they expect that team to put up a stronger game than did Williams last Saturday.

The practise Monday afternoon was very light, and there was no scrimmage. The linemen held a long drill in breaking through under the direction of Coach Blagden while the three sets of backs ran through signals. The second team's backs were called into the Stadium and directed plays against the varsity team's ends, giving them practise in breaking up interference and picking out the man with the ball. After this preliminary work, team A and team B lined up for dummy practise, but no tackling or hard running was allowed.

Corbett was not on the field, and H. Leslie and T. Frothingham followed the practice in street clothes. Bush and Long did no work but ran around the track.

Coach Haughton directed the practise. In addition to Coaches Leary, Blagden, Cutting and Fish, C. J. Nourse '09, center on the 1908 team coached the centers in his football clothes. The teams lined up for the dummy practise as follows:

TEAM A.	TEAM B.
Felton, l.e.	r.e. O'Flaherty
McKay, l.t.	r.t. Parmenter
Minot, l.g.	r.g. Lays
Perkins, c.	c. F. Smith
Fisher, r.g.	r.g. F. Leslie
Whitcomb, r.t.	r.t. J. Hann
L. Smith, l.e.	r.e. Lewis
Wigglesworth, l.t.	r.t. q.b. Potter
Cumell, l.b.	r.b. Wendell
Frothingham, r.b.	r.b. Granstein
Morrison, f.b.	f.b. Tryon

RATIONAL GOLF BY JASON ROGERS

THERE is one mystery of golf that is as absurd as a phenomenon and tragic as an agent. It is the mystery of the missed putt. I venture to assert dogmatically that, in five cases out of six, there is no sound reason for a person failing to hole a putt of a yard, says the Philosopher in The Golf World. Just remember the time and money expended in order that the conditions shall be as favorable as possible for the undertaking. Many brains have been at work to render the ball and the club suitable for the task; a head greenkeeper and his assistants have been laboring all the morning so that not even the smallest worm-produced upheaval of earth shall wreck the aspirations of the hero who arrives in due course to face the ordeal of the yard putt. Yet the stroke proves too difficult at some time or other for every golfer in the universe.

Some men miss more putts than others, but it is certain that nowhere is there a player who can claim to have succeeded with every shot he has attempted within a yard of the hole. Let us assume that there are 40,000 golfers in the world. And suppose that each of them misses, on an average, three short putts a week—a very modest assumption, I am sure. If my ability as a mathematician serves me faithfully, I make it that the golfer of the universe have missed 92,400,000 short putts during the past 12 months. It is appalling. No more monstrous waste could be imagined. It is without parallel in games.

It is a painful commentary on the state to which the golfer has degenerated that he seldom suffers a sense of shame or guilt when, after much preparation, he fails to knock the ball into the hole from a distance of three feet. I strongly suspect that the reason for many of the failures and the easy consciences which greet such failures is that a race of pampered putters has arisen. The disposition of the age is to regard the missing of a short putt as a perfectly reasonable exhibition of incompetence. Articles appear from time to time which breathe a sort of spirit of exultation that nobody should have lived who could rely on holing all his short putts. The writers wonder why this universal failing should exist; they wonder rejoicingly rather than in condemnatory tones. They are all solicitude and sympathy when they are not waxing merry at the ludicrousness of so many thousands trying unsuccessfully to tap the ball into the hole a yard distant.

They never get the subject into the proper perspective, and say that there is no excuse for missing a very short putt. They are full of toleration. The only excuse that I can conceive for the missing of short putts is that the clubs are singularly ill-adapted for the business that takes place within a few feet of the tin. The ball and the hole are so close together, and the player is relatively such a long way above the two objects, that he gets a sight of both, and the result is distraction. While he is trying to concentrate himself first on the hole and then on the ball, determining that each shall in turn have his complete attention, he is looking at both at the same time. The hole, in particular, seems to exert a magnetic influence on the eye in such circumstances. It insists on a side glance when the moment for the performance of the deed has arrived. And so arises failure.

I have often thought that, for short

MANY COACHES OUT AT NEW HAVEN HELP DEVELOP YALE TEAM

Men Who Made Football Famous Years Ago Now Aiding Head Coach Coy in Hard Task.

SAVAGE REPORTS

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—The presence of an unusually large number of old graduate coaches on Yale field during the past week has had its effect in adding a great amount of impetus to the team. Among those who have come to assist Coach Coy in the development of a winning team this season are J. C. Owsley, George Adee, L. H. Biglow, W. T. Bull, G. F. Sanford and G. B. Chadwick, all of whom have won enviable records as football stars at Yale. Moreover, it is expected that within the next few days the number of coaches will be greatly increased, so that the entire football squad may be given individual coaching.

The general opinion among the assistant coaches as to Yale's outlook this year is a very optimistic one; it was voiced by G. B. Chadwick, who captained the Yale eleven in 1902, when he said that the trouble with the Yale team was not that it lacked material, but that the players showed a marked crudeness, largely due to the great amount of inexperienced material.

Both the Tufts and Holy Cross games showed a slight improvement in the Yale play over that of the previous week. Much of the fumbling was eliminated, and the offense as a whole was more varied and effective. The defense, however, is still very weak for a Yale team, for time after time the line was unable to hold the light Holy Cross team for downs. This weakness is probably due to the continued shifts in the makeup of the eleven, which will be done away with when the men get settled down to their positions.

The reporting of Savage, who did so well in the back field in the late games last year, has added a valuable asset to the team. He is gradually working into his new position at tackle, and should be a big factor in the games later in the season. It is also expected that Horr, last year's varsity quarterback, and Hyde, of the second team, will be out for practise within the week. Baker is also expected to play again, soon, while Fields and Bemisler will also be back soon. The presence of these players in Yale's lineup will strengthen it considerably as well as aid in the development of better team play.

The return of Horr to the game will undoubtedly excite considerable competition for the position of quarterback as it did a year ago. Corey has been playing his usual steady game again this season, and has already proved to be one of its most valuable men and with Merritt in the competition also the filling of the position will be doubtful until the very last minute.

The coaches are developing a more varied attack every day. The straight football displayed in the Syracuse game a week ago has been replaced by a more technical mode of play. It is evident that Coach Coy intends taking every advantage of the new rules in using trick plays, for from now until the end of the season daily secret practise will be held.

OVER 100 ENTER BIG HORSE SHOW

The Metropolitan Driving Club will hold its annual horse show tomorrow and the judging of the horses in the 21 classes will begin promptly at 11 a. m. at the Charles River speedway, Brighton. The horse show committee, Edgar Power chairman, Eugene V. R. Thayer, William H. Emerson, Thomas W. Mack, A. W. Davis and Secretary E. A. Fuller, have received more than 100 entries.

Among the blue ribbon winners entered are some that have won at New York, Newport, Brockton, Boston and other recognized shows and among the exhibitors will be: Mrs. Larz Anderson, Mrs. James F. Lord, who will show many of the Lawson stable, R. G. Tower, Louis Robeson, Miss Elizabeth Goulding, Frank Donovan, J. D. Packard & Sons, M. R. Maher, M. F. Murphy, Cronon and Dillon, Dr. C. A. Thompson, Mrs. Thomas G. Plant, A. N. Burbank, Capt. R. F. Irish, Mrs. Hugh Bancroft, J. F. Flanagan, Miss Elizabeth F. Kelly, Mrs. Frank R. Briggs, Paul Hunt, J. O'Brien, William F. Carney, J. Henry Coulter, Harry L. Burrage and others.

putts, a specially devised club might be introduced. It would be a baby putter, built to deal with baby shots. I would not have it more than about three feet long, and I would use it with one hand only, so as to obtain the perfect pendulum swing. It would be necessary to bend considerably to employ the instrument, and the effect of such posture would be to bring the ball, hole, and eye into proper relationship. I really believe that there is much in the idea of this short putter, especially for short putts. The player does not feel so hopelessly out of touch with the ball and the hole, which are in such close relationship.

BEST AMERICAN LEAGUE SEASON

President B. B. Johnson Says Past Year Has Been Great Success With His Organization.

CHICAGO—B. B. Johnson, president of the American league, in reviewing the season of 1910, says:

"In every respect the 1910 season has been the banner year of the American league, both financially and in the standard of play. Striking features were the openness of the race until the new champions forged ahead to a more commanding lead in September.

"While the final figures on attendance have not as yet been compiled, the clubs of the league played to bigger crowds this season than in any previous race.

"The short schedule, for which the league has always stood, proved another success, but steps will be taken at the winter meeting of the league to arrange a playing schedule that will ring down the curtain on or about Oct. 1. By carrying the games into the middle of October the players and the club management injure the popularity of baseball."

President Johnson also announced that no more baseball prizes would be offered or permitted while he continued at the head of that baseball organization. President Johnson said that he had taken this position as a result of the Lajoie incident. He also said that he was making an investigation of the allegations made by St. Louis sporting writers that the St. Louis team allowed the Cleveland man to make his eight hits without an effort to prevent them.

"Even if the assertions proved unfounded," said President Johnson, "the merest suspicion of crookedness works irreparable injury to the game, and from now on no more individual contests for prizes will be allowed."

DARTMOUTH HAS HARD PRACTISE

Varsity Put Through Strenuous Drill—Second Team and Freshmen in No-Score Game.

HANOVER, N. H.—The Dartmouth varsity was put through a strenuous drill Monday afternoon, the backs under Dr. Whelan, ends under Coach Boyle and the quarter-backs under Coach Harry McDevitt of the Colby eleven. A snappy signal drill followed, after which the team was sent to the gymnasium.

The second team played two 15-minute periods with the freshmen, which resulted in a no-score game. The work of Dudley and Halstead was especially noticeable. Coach Randall states that the report that a Colby man was disqualified for slugging is without foundation, as Colby played the fastest and cleanest game seen on the oval for several years.

SIX EVENTS FOR N.E.A.R.A. REGATTA

The regatta committee of the New England Amateur Rowing Association has announced the final arrangements for the Columbus day regatta. The events will start at 9, as it will be necessary to have had the regatta completed by noon.

It is not anticipated that weather conditions will interfere materially with the rowing of the races, but in the event of high wind or rough water the regatta committee plans to shift the scene to the Cambridge shore, where the water is generally smoother. The entries for the different events and the positions they have been assigned are as follows:

SENIOR SINGLE.
1—J. J. Emery, Metropolitan B. C., New York.
2—Ernest Smith, Union B. C.
3—Cary Faulkner, Riverside B. C.
4—Everett Pope, E. A. A.

CENTIPEDES.

Riverside B. C. vs. Union B. C.
SENIOR FOUR-OARED SHELLS.
Jeffries Point R. A. vs. M. I. T.
SPECIAL SINGLE SCULL RACE.
William Faulkner, Riverside B. C., vs. John Cavanaugh, St. Alphonsus A. A.
SENIOR DOUBLE SCULLS.
Metropolitan B. C. (J. J. Emery and William Hart) vs. Union B. C. (Ernest Smith and C. Wiggin).

JUNIOR SINGLE.
1—G. Geer, M. I. T.
2—J. Murphy, Riverside B. C.
3—Ralph May, Union B. C.

GOODALE ROWS AT 4.

When the Harvard varsity eight takes the river this afternoon it is expected that A. M. Goodale, Jr., stroke and captain of the winning eight of last year, will take his seat at No. 4 for the first time. He was not able to report when the work started, but is now in condition, and while he will row for the first few days at No. 4, to accustom himself to the movements of the other oarsmen, he will soon be shifted to stroke, Metcalf, who is now stroking, going to 4.

PROFESSIONALS TO HAVE MATCH.

QUINCY, Mass.—A four-ball professional match at 36 holes will be played on the links of the Wollaston Golf Club tomorrow between T. L. McNamara and W. Maguire vs. Alec and Donald Ross. The match will be for a prize of \$150, subscribed by members of the club.

Wonderful Sophomore Who Is Making Record on Big Varsity Eleven



T. T. PENDLETON, '13.
Princeton football squad.

RINDGE ELEVEN BEHIND RECORD

Coach Sherlock Has Number of Rangy Players, but They Lack Individual Experience.

Rindge Manual Training school has a large squad of rangy lads trying for positions on the eleven this year, and Coach Sherlock is having no easy time picking the right men for the places. As many of the squad are green, he has spent a good deal of his time developing the individual game, and the other men have not been as adept to the new rules as they might be.

The team this year, although the material is big, does not come up to the standard of Rindge teams of the past few years. They have already played two games, and the best they could do was to tie. In a practise match with the High School of Commerce, the team played a much better game, but Rindge will have to take a big brace to make any kind of a showing against its interscholastic league rivals.

Sherburne at right end is playing a consistent game, and should hold his position over other men during the season. At tackle Coe seems to have the call. Bingham is playing a good game at guard, but is being pressed by Glidden. Ira Swart is a fixture at center, as is his brother Wallis, who is captain, at guard. Both of these boys were selected for last year's all-scholastic team, and they are making a strong bid to keep others from gaining their positions on it this year. Krigger is the leading candidate for left tackle, and Balcomb, an alert player, is being tried out there. Semon, a veteran, is playing a good game at end.

Scully at quarter has hardly an equal in school circles. He is an excellent field general and knows how to carry the ball himself. Kelleher, at left half, and Hadley, at right, are both good men. Caples, the track man, is playing fullback at present, but when Maricle, a member of last year's team comes out, he will be shifted to half and alternate with Hadley. Sted is a general utility man and plays a fair game wherever he is put.

BLACK TO CAPTAIN LEHIGH.

SOUTH BETHLEHEM, Penn.—Alexander Black of Fort McKavett, Texas, has been elected captain of Lehigh University football team. Black played tackle on Lehigh's varsity for three years previous to this. Black succeeds Chester B. Lawson of Pottsville, who has been compelled to leave college because of his studies.

JENNINGS TO MAKE AUTOS.

DETROIT—Hugh Jennings, manager of the Detroit Baseball Club, will manufacture and sell automobiles during the long wait between the world series and the spring training trip. The Detroit leader is vice-president of a company which filed articles of incorporation at Lansing today.

Investigate Before Buying.

STEVENS-DURYEA

MOTOR CARS

Licensed Under Seiden Patent.

THE J. W. BOWMAN CO.

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Mfgs by STEVENS-DURYEA CO.

SYRACUSE ALREADY PREPARING STADIUM FOR COLLEGE MEET

Coach Keane Expects to Turn Out Strong Team to Represent the New York Institution.

HAS POINT WINNERS

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—The athletic authorities of Syracuse University are already engaged in preparing the quarter-mile track and 220-yard straightway for intercollegiate track meet which takes place in the Stadium here next spring. The loam which is used for protection during the winter is being placed on the track, and in the spring the track will be rolled down with a heavy iron roller. Portions of the straightway are being smoothed down and rolled now.

Coach T. F. Keane, the famous Syracuse trainer, has charge of the work and he says Syracuse should make a good showing at the coming intercollegiate meet. Reidpath '12, the winner of the quarter mile last spring is again expected to win. While Fogg '11 is not as fast as Reidpath, he may secure a place. Both are distinguishing themselves now in the backfield of the varsity football team.

D. H. Waite '12, who won second place in the shot put last spring, will again probably be a point winner. He is the man who scored 6 points on the Yale football team by his place kicking in the Syracuse-Yale game.

T. F. Pindyr '11, who is playing end on the Syracuse eleven, will probably be a contender for honors in the hurdles. He has a record of 15.3-5s. in the high hurdles. Last year was his first attempt at hurdling.

Algire '12 took fifth place in the mile last spring. He is now training for the varsity cross-country team. He will probably do even better than fifth next spring.

Coach Keane expects last year's freshmen to bring out some fast men. He is devoting his time to cross country work and the prospects are very bright.

Though noticeably weakened by the loss of Norton, '10, through graduation and Black, '12, who failed to return to college, the coach has a fast nucleus to work with in such men as Ross '11, Morrill '12, Layton '12, Van Auken '11, Algire '12, and Cummings '12.

SAVANNAH WILL HAVE BIG RACE

NEW YORK—The Automobile Club of America contest committee has acted favorably upon the application of the Savannah Automobile Club and the municipal authorities of that city to transfer the grand prize automobile race from Long Island to Savannah.

The contest committee must secure the ratification of the board of governors of the Automobile Club of America before this decision can be acted upon. A meeting has been called of that body for today and it is a foregone conclusion that the action of the contest committee will be upheld. A tentative date of Nov. 12 has been set for the contest.

The Monitor ON SATURDAY

Is Now Running Two Pages for The Boys and Girls

In Which Appear

The Busybody Bees
comical illustrations by Floyd Triggs, with a story in verse by M. Baum, embodying information about flowers in a very delightful manner.

A Trip Around the World

In Pictures and Sketches along an Interesting Route

PORTUGAL TO PLACE LEADERS OF REVOLT IN CABINET OFFICES

(Continued from Page One.)

5000 and 6000 monks and nuns will be expelled.

Popular feeling seems to be restricted to the monks and nuns and does not manifest itself toward the secular clergy.

It is understood that all the officers who aided the revolution refused offers of promotion, affirming that they had done only their duty to the nation. The theater Queen Amelia has been renamed the Republic.

The government has decreed the suspension by the cable companies of the acceptance and delivery of messages in code and cipher language.

The government will make a complete change in its representatives abroad. This will mean the retirement of Viscount de Alte, minister at Washington since May 1, 1902.

Before leaving Portugal King Manuel sent the following autograph letter to the Portuguese premier:

"I am compelled, owing to stress of circumstances, to embark, but wish to inform the people of Portugal that my conscience is clear. I have always acted as a faithful Portuguese, and I have always done my duty. I will ever remain at heart a true Portuguese, and hope that my country will do me justice and try to understand my feelings. My departure must in no way be taken as an act of abdication."

Precautions in Spain

MADRID, Oct. 10 (via Hendaye, France).—The Spanish government has completed elaborate precautions to put down a possible armed revolt next Thursday, the anniversary of the execution of Professor Ferrer, director of the modern school of Barcelona.

There is a growing belief that the republican leaders will not select that day as the time for an insurrection. Unless the army can be relied upon to join the revolutionists, an outbreak on Thursday would surely be crushed, and such a precipitate defeat would give Republicanism a set-back from which it would take a long time to recover. Spanish Republicans will probably attempt to lure the government into a sense of security, perfecting plans in the mean time.

When the Portuguese republic ordered the expulsion of Portuguese nuns and monks, Spain decreed that none of them might enter Spanish convents or monasteries. Defying the government's prohibition, hundreds of clerics are coming into Spain and the monasteries and convents are receiving them in defiance of the government. This has incensed the people against both the government and the monarchy.

Premier Canalejas declares he is sure that the success of the Portuguese revolutionists will not exercise the slightest influence upon Spain, but the Spanish navy, including the reserves, is under arms.

BUSINESS MEN URGE SUBWAY CHANGES TO EXTEND CITY TRADE

(Continued from Page One.)

streets is dangerous to the public. Adequate sidewalk facilities are lacking throughout the narrow streets here. Washington street between Winter and West streets has but a 35-foot width and offers no opportunity for vehicles to pass safely; the street during business hours is in a constant state of blockade.

"There has been an overstepping of the mark here, on the part of those having authority in transportation matters and those in retail lines in bringing and attracting the whole retail public within this area.

"As to subways, the association does not claim that such improvements necessarily increase either business conditions or real estate values. We simply advocate long-way tunnels and the best means for rapid transit in the city proper, and are opposed to the location of any particular distributing point.

"We favor through lines in and out. The traffic so far as possible should be equalized over the city proper, to the end that more merchants may engage in profitable business without working for the landlords 11 months out of the year, which is the case with many.

"We believe that if our ideas were carried out, Boston, with its tremendous capital, now tied up in foreign investments to a great extent, would find here as good or better opportunity for investment than could be found elsewhere, with the added factor of safety."

ART CLASS ELECTS OFFICERS.

The senior class of Boston University College of Liberal Arts Monday elected semester officers as follows: President, Mildred Hood of Faneuil; vice-president, Harold W. Reed of Whitman; secretary, Ethel B. Ward of Eastport, Me.; treasurer, Brenton C. Patterson, Jr., of Epping, N. H.

MOUNT VERNON MAY MERGE.

MOUNT VERNON, N. Y.—When the board of aldermen of this city meets Oct. 18 it will consider a petition from the South Side Taxpayers' Association that the board have a vote taken at the fall election on the proposal to annex Mount Vernon to New York city.

GREAT LUMBER CARGOES ARRIVE FROM CANADA

Large amounts of piling, lumber, etc., came up the harbor today from the British provinces in the holds of several schooners. Less than three days were required for the run from Windsor, N. S., by the three-masted schooner Archie Crowell, Captain Nickerson, while the Annie, Captain Doucette, also completed a fast run from Salmon river. The Bobs, Captain Burrell, completed the passage from Clementsport, N. S., in three days, bringing, besides her cargo of 13,000 feet of piling and 25 cords of wood, a bathtub and some other domestic articles.

The schooner G. H. Perry, Captain McDonough, also arrived today from St. John, N. B., and was over two weeks in coming here. This was due to the vessel putting in at several ports along the route, and when at Portland she was forced to lie at anchor several days, due to unfavorable weather conditions.

NEEDHAM HEIGHTS STATION SOUGHT

NEEDHAM HEIGHTS.—A concerted effort is being made by the leading manufacturers and business men here to secure a new depot on the New Haven road.

A committee representing the board of trade and business firms have had an interview with First Vice-President T. E. Byrnes and pointed out the lack of a good freight house. They proposed that the present depot be moved to the vicinity of the freight sidings and converted into a freight house and a new passenger depot erected on the old site. The whole matter was discussed thoroughly and Mr. Byrnes took it under consideration.

LEYLAND LINER DEVONIAN DOCKS

Leyland line steamship Devonian, Captain Trant, warped into her berth at East Boston this afternoon direct from Liverpool with 68 saloon passengers on board. Among them was W. H. Harrison, the assistant manager of the Leyland line at Liverpool. The liner also brought 1900 tons of general cargo.

ROBERT C. SCHNEIDER NAMED.

BEVERLY, Mass.—Robert C. Schneider of Salem was nominated by acclamation for senator by the Democrats of the second Essex senatorial district Monday evening. Patrick H. Sweeney of Salem was named as a member of the state central committee. William J. Healey of Salem, Arthur Jordan of Beverly, Edward Murphy of Danvers and Frank Fader, Jr., were named on the district committee, which was empowered to fill any vacancies.

PLYMOUTH CHURCH MEETING.

MIDDLEBORO, Mass.—The Plymouth county neighborhood convention of evangelical churches will be held at the Methodist church at South Middleboro tomorrow. There will be forenoon addresses on "The Bible" by the Rev. H. W. Farrington of South Middleboro, the Rev. William D. Goble of Middleboro and the Rev. D. L. Jeffers of Wareham. In the afternoon the Rev. Charles A. Stenhouse of Middleboro will speak on "The Place of the Bible in Modern Life."

TALKS TO RADCLIFFE GIRLS.

Miss Margaret Slattery addressed the Christian Association of Radcliffe College at a meeting held late Monday on the Sunday school. She urged the college girls to take advantage of the Bible study classes that the Christian Association offers in order that they might know how to assist in the great work as Sunday school teachers when they are graduated.

JOHN TETLOW GOING ABROAD.

John Tetlow, the former head master of the Girls Latin school, is to sail for Greece Oct. 18. He is a learned scholar of the ancient language and his object in going abroad this time is to study modern Greek. The party will land on the Corinthian gulf, thence going to Olympia in Elis, where interesting excavations are being carried on, and from there to Athens for the winter.

RENOMINATE SENATOR NASH.

ROCKLAND, Mass.—The First Plymouth Republican senatorial convention today nominated Senator Melvin S. Nash of Hanover for a third term. Frederick O. Baker of Rockland was nominated for member of the state central committee. A district committee was appointed consisting of John W. Churchill, Alfred H. Nash and C. J. Prouty of Scituate.

PLYMOUTH COUNTY'S G. A. R.

EAST BRIDGEWATER, Mass.—Plymouth County G. A. R. and Womans Relief Corps associations will hold their annual convention in this town tomorrow, when the visiting guests will be entertained by the Justin Dimick post, G. A. R., the Alfred C. Munton post, G. A. R., and the W. R. C. In the forenoon election of officers will take place.

WAKEFIELD SCHOOL RECORD.

WAKEFIELD, Mass.—The registration in the public schools is for the first month: High 365, Lincoln 550, Franklin 305, Warren 248, Hamilton 125, Greenwood 324, F. P. Hurd 140, Woodville 50, Montrose 60, West Ward 62, a total of 2233. By transferring pupils from crowded grades in the Lincoln and Hurd schools congestion has been overcome.

RENOMINATED MR. BRIGHTMAN.

MIDDLEBORO, Mass.—At the first district Republican council convention held here today, the Hon. Charles O. Brightman of New Bedford was renominated as counselor for the district.

Confidence Is Chief Need of Successful Aviators, Asserts John B. Moissant



(Permission London Daily Graphic.)

JOHN B. MOISSANT.
Airman who crossed the English channel and made Paris-London flight with mechanic as passenger.

NEW YORK.—John B. Moissant, aviator, of San Francisco, Chicago and Paris, who made the Paris-to-London flight with a passenger and who will compete for the cash prizes at the international meet at Belmont park, using two Bleriot, says:

"Confidence is nine tenths of flying. There has been too much mystery made of this flying game. It is not difficult. I find it much easier to steer a flying machine than an automobile. I can do anything I want in an aeroplane. There are no corners to cut off, no stones on the road, no dogs or cats. And the faster we go the safer we are.

"Aeroplane will be common very soon. But first we must have suitable stations for cross-country flights. We wouldn't expect a ship drawing 40 feet to dock in 20 feet of water. Aeroplanes must have landing accommodations, and not be at the mercy of wind and rain. On my trip from Paris to London my machine was never under cover."

BAPTISTS OF OLD COLONY DISTRICT WILL CELEBRATE

BROCKTON, Mass.—The Old Colony Baptist Association will observe its eighty-eighth anniversary with meetings at the First Baptist church in this city on Wednesday and Thursday. Greetings will be extended by the Rev. Arthur C. Archibald, pastor of the local church, Wednesday at 10 o'clock a. m., followed by the business of the convention and a welcome to new pastors.

The Rev. F. J. Scott of Plymouth will submit a report from the committee on state of religion and there will be a discussion of the remainder of the forenoon. At noon Henry Bond, president of the Massachusetts Baptist Missionary Society, will make an address entitled "The Call to the Layman."

The Rev. Dr. L. L. Henson, pastor of the Cranston Street Baptist church, Providence, R. I., will make an address on "Every Man a Martyr" in the evening. The Choral Union of the First Baptist church, this city, will assist in the service.

The addresses Thursday will be on "Boy Scouts and the Kingdom" by the Rev. R. P. Anderson of Boston, associate editor of the Christian Endeavor World; "Foreign Missions," by Dr. W. E. Witter; "The Commonwealth," by the Rev. F. W. Padelford, secretary of the Massachusetts Baptist Missionary Society, and "The Great Call," by the Rev. Maurice A. Levy of Newton Center.

At the Railway Terminals

The Boston & Maine road will provide two first class special trains from North station at 9 o'clock Wednesday morning for the American centenary board party of 2000, en route to Andover, Mass., and return.

The New Haven road will furnish a first-class special train from South station at 7:45 o'clock Wednesday morning for the accommodation of Boston lodge of Red Men en route to New Bedford and return.

The Allston shops of the Boston & Albany road are running all the Boston division's combination cars through for interior finishings, including high-back leather seats in place of plush.

Boston & Maine road will run a special train from North station at 8 o'clock Wednesday morning for Malden Canton, Odd Fellows, en route to Biddeford, Me., and return via the Portland division.

New Haven road will run a special train from Dedham at 9:30 o'clock Wednesday morning for the accommodation of a special party of 500 en route to Boston via Readville and Hyde Park.

The Boston & Maine road will run special trains from Winchester, Peabody, Lynn, Wyoming and Wakefield Center Wednesday on account of Columbus Day.

FAIRLAWN IS NEW SECTION.

HYDE PARK, Mass.—The land immediately west of Paul's bridge on Milton street in Readville is being cut up into streets and house lots. The section has been named Fairlawn.

News in Brief Gathered Today from Towns and Cities in Massachusetts

MELROSE.

At the Bellevue Golf Club Wednesday morning, best ball foursomes with handicaps will be played. Best ball foursomes without handicaps will be played in the afternoon. The end of the city tennis tournament will be played Wednesday on the Bellevue courts.

The Sons and Daughters of New Hampshire will open their season in Hawthorne hall Wednesday evening, when Samuel C. Bushnell, son of the man who built the Monitor, will address the gathering on "The Story of the Monitor and the Merrimack."

The Omicron Delta fraternity has announced a series of eight dances on the first Saturday evening of each month.

Miss Georgie A. Bacon of Worcester will give an address at the opening meeting of the Highlands Woman's Club in Corinthian hall this afternoon. A reception to the officers of the club and neighboring clubs will be given.

MEDFORD.

J. Willis Conant, formerly a resident of this city and who for the past 17 years has been living in Scranton, Pa., has returned to this city to make his home. He has been asked to take charge of the music in several churches.

Tennis matches between the Medford and Neighborhood clubs will be played on the Medford Club courts each Saturday afternoon.

Several of the geological classes of high schools have been making scientific expeditions into the Fells reservation in the past fortnight, classes coming from Brookline, Somerville, Malden, Waltham and other high schools.

The fair of S. C. Lawrence post, G. A. R., will be held Thursday, Friday and Saturday, the high school battalion boys acting as ushers. The fair will close with a military ball Saturday evening.

WINTHROP.

The Bible Study Circle will meet Thursday afternoon with Mrs. Lewis H. Shipman, Moore street.

There will be a "brotherhood rally" in the vestry of the First Baptist church this evening.

The Ladies' Aid Society of the Union Congregational church will meet in the vestry Thursday.

District superintendent, the Rev. A. P. Sharp, D. D., will hold the third quarterly conference of the First Methodist church in the vestry Thursday evening. At this church special services will be held Sunday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday evenings of each week for three weeks, beginning next Sunday.

The Quest and Question Club will meet at the home of Mrs. Carrie Paul, Summit avenue, Oct. 18.

MALDEN.

Malden high will play Newton high at Newton Wednesday.

The annual field day of the Massachusetts society, Sons of the American Revolution, will be held in this city Wednesday. A memorial tablet on the soldiers and sailors monument at Bell Rock park will be dedicated by them and a dedication dinner will be served in the Malden Auditorium. During the afternoon the party will take a drive through the Middlesex Fells reservation.

The Bakers Hill Improvement Society has elected: President, Carl Sawyer; vice-president, Martin Barthol; secretary, Rufus Remick; treasurer, Antonio Alberty.

A chorus of 50 girls will sing at the dedication of the memorial tablet at Bell Rock park Wednesday morning.

REVERE.

The Revere highway department has oiled Beach and Pleasant streets and Winthrop avenue as an experiment.

Miss Daisy Quigley has won a second scholarship at the New England Conservatory of Music.

Rudyard Kipling lodge, Order of Sons of St. George, will hold an entertainment at U. V. U. hall, Chelsea, Oct. 17.

A Parents and Teachers Association will be formed in connection with the Revere street school. The committee is Frank Sullivan, Mr. Swangren, Michael Lane, H. L. Corbett, B. J. Townsend, Philip J. Myer, Jr., E. L. McCarthy, Joseph T. Roetti, Joseph Vesce, Frank Natali, Michael Nigro.

CHELSEA.

Nearly all the stores in the city will be closed Wednesday, and the board of control will not hold sessions.

The first section and gymnasium of the new Y. M. C. A. will be open officially Nov. 1.

Suffolk colony, U. O. P. F. will install new officers in Ruth hall, Masonic building, this evening.

There are 91 manufacturing plants in the city and nearly all are preparing goods for the "Made in Chelsea" exhibit.

HYDE PARK.

The Inasmuch Circle of King's Daughters will meet this afternoon at 2:30 o'clock with Mrs. T. J. Cooke at 210 Metropolitan avenue.

Forest lodge of Odd Fellows will confer the first degree this evening.

Carl H. Taylor, formerly captain of the Hyde Park high school baseball and football teams, has been elected captain of the freshman football eleven at Brown University.

WALTHAM.

The following are aspirants for nomination as ward aldermen in ward 1 on the Republican ticket: Charles A. Master, Josiah S. Hayes, and William R. Meikle. Alderman P. J. Dowd will seek reelection on the Democratic ticket.

WAKEFIELD.

The public schools will close Columbus day, and a majority of the local stores will observe the holiday.

The Boys' Debating Society of the high school has appointed President Ralph Christie and Hugh Kelso a committee to choose two pictures which the society will present to the school.

A four ball foursome, 1-2 handicap, will be the event on the Bear Hill golf links, Wednesday morning. The afternoon match will be the golf ball sweepstakes, handicap play. The first meeting of the club teams captained by William J. Stout and J. Lewis Coon resulted in a victory for Stout's team. The second team match will be played Oct. 29.

The school committee has elected Edward Eaton janitor of the high school, and Albert A. Mansfield janitor of the Franklin building.

EVERETT.

The Japonica Society of young women has elected: President, Miss Lillian Woolner; vice-president, Miss Mildred Grimes; secretary, Miss Marion McBride; treasurer, Miss Vera Corliss.

The Moore Associates have elected: President, Aubrey Winsor; vice-president, Harry Tabor; secretary, Merritt Y. Hughes; treasurer, Harold Redding.

Everett Grange is planning for a Halloween party in the Malden Auditorium on the evening of Oct. 31.

Abbie T. Usher tent, D. of V., and Gen. A. P. Martin camp, S. of V., will hold a series of military balls during the winter, the first one in Whittier hall, Saturday evening.

EVERETT.

The Rev. Hugh Wallace has accepted a call from Christ Episcopal church at Springfield. He succeeds the Rev. R. DeForest Suvley as junior rector of the parish. He was a graduate of Everett high in 1904, of Tufts College in 1907 and the Middletown (Conn.) divinity school.

George Hussey has been elected secretary and H. W. Johnson treasurer of the committee which will have charge of the formation of a Civics Association in this city.

The annual meeting of the Cooperative Bank will be held at the rooms in Broadway square on the evening of Oct. 17, when officers will be elected.

DEDHAM.

The Lend-a-Hand Club will meet with Mrs. George W. Nichols, 25 Worthington street, Wednesday afternoon.

The Rev. A. W. Littlefield of Brookline will preach at the First Unitarian church Sunday.

The Women's Branch Alliance will meet in the Unitarian vestry Thursday afternoon. Mrs. Mary P. Davis of Boston will speak.

The Wagner male quartet of Boston will give a concert in Memorial hall, Oct. 26.

The Liederkranz will give a concert Sunday afternoon.

A. S. Jardine has purchased a house from F. R. Bartlett for occupancy.

A "White Elephant" social will be given Friday evening in the Park Avenue Congregational church by a special committee appointed to raise funds for repairing the church.

Hornblowers athletic field has been leveled off and made into playgrounds, baseball fields, tennis courts and athletic grounds.

The dredging of the brook between Arlington and Somerville is progressing fast. It will not be long before a boat can make a free run from Spy pond, Arlington, to the salt water.

LEXINGTON.

Wednesday evening the Lexington grange will hold "Grace night" in Historic hall. The program is in charge of Worthy Ceres Mrs. Lewis C. Sturtevant, Worthy Pomona Mabel M. Gurney, Worthy Flora Mrs. Henry R. Comley. The program will consist chiefly of music.

This evening the Historical Society of the executive board of the 1915 movement, will give an address.

Selectman W. H. Whitaker will have charge of moving the memorial boulder to the battle green.

ORDER ON REALTY IS EXPLAINED BY EXPERT OF MAYOR

Chairman Logue of the schoolhouse commission and Mr. Kiley, the mayor's real estate expert, appeared before the executive committee of the city council and explained an order sent in by Mayor Fitzgerald relative to conveying back certain parcels of land taken on Warren street to be used as a site for the High School of Commerce.

Chairman Logue explained that that site had been abandoned and that a special committee had now under consideration a site near or at Park square.

The George P. Darrow lot, which cost the city about \$10,300, and the Lizzie L. Wiggin lot, of a similar price, will be retained as the owners refuse to take the land back at the same price they received from the city. The Wiggin lot will be used to enlarge the Brimmer schoolyard.

BUYS WHITE FACE MOUNT LAND.

SARANAC LAKE, N. Y.—Calvin Pardee of Philadelphia has purchased 2368 acres of land on White Face mountain, extending from the shore of Lake Placid up the mountainside and including the rocky summit, from which the peak takes its name.

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FEDERATION BEGINS TO WORK FOR CLOSER TEACHERS' SOCIETY

Massachusetts Teachers Federation started out upon its career of usefulness—an effort to bring the 36 odd teachers clubs of the state into relations of mutual assistance and cooperation, and to establish as far as it may, harmonious feeling among teachers and organizations of teachers.

The federation, of a type generally similar to the organizations active in many western states, was definitely organized at a meeting of delegates at Boston University Saturday afternoon. A constitution was adopted in which it is stated that the objects of the federation are "to encourage the organization of teachers' clubs, other than state and county associations of teachers throughout the state into relations of mutual assistance and cooperation, to aid in the establishment of a fraternal feeling among teachers and organizations of teachers, to create in the community at large a deeper sense of the dignity of the profession and the importance of the interests which it represents, and to act as the agent of the teachers clubs in providing opportunities for conferences and union of effort in matters of common interest."

This formation of a Massachusetts federation is the outcome of a movement started in Somerville a little more than a year ago, when representatives of teachers' clubs of Cambridge, Somerville, Arlington, Winchester, Malden and Chelsea discussed the possibility of a union of organizations of the suburban district. Investigations showed that Massachusetts has at least 36 teachers' clubs, representing about 7500 teachers, or half of all engaged in teaching in the public schools, and that they are unable collectively to exert influence upon public opinion or encourage a professional spirit among themselves.

UPHOLD PHOTO-ENGRAVERS.

Boston Photo-Engravers' Union executive board last night announced that the strike of the photo-engravers and the several injunction cases which have been pending in the courts for some time have gained for the Boston photo-engravers the support of organized labor in the state.

BOSTON A CONVENTION CITY.

E. F. Trefz of Chicago was the speaker at the luncheon of the Pilgrim Publicity Association of the Boston City Club Monday. He spoke on "The Ideal City." Boston, he said, ought to be the greatest convention city of the world, because of what it has to offer people.

SWEDISH MINISTER PAID PENALTY, IT IS SAID, OF DINNER TALK

(Continued from Page One.)

parties were seeking campaign material in every quarter. M. Lagercrantz spoke at a time of political calm, with the presidential contest more than two years distant.

It is also recalled that Lord Sackville-West was baited and trapped. He had not thought of expressing any opinion on American politics, and was drawn into his folly by means of a trick letter. But M. Lagercrantz blundered of his own motion at table where hundreds heard his words and noted them. His words were without doubt, as the matter is viewed here, a diplomatic offense, and if they did not justify his recall demanded a reprimand from home, the United States not caring to make an issue of the affair. This reprimand, as has already been said, is believed to have hastened his resignation, for his plans in Washington had been made in a way indicating his intention to make a prolonged stay.

Had Wu Ting-fang done such a thing in his term of service in this country everybody would have laughed and let it go at that. Dr. Wu was in every way a privileged person, and as such was in a class by himself, so far as the diplomatic corps was concerned. When he criticized American manners and beliefs and lectured Congress for its attitude toward Chinese coolie labor, the country enjoyed it.

M. Lagercrantz, it is assumed here, was influenced in what he said by the fact that Mayor Gaynor was a fellow guest and then prominent in the public eye as a presidential possibility. He wanted to be complimentary to him, and permitted his emotions to get the better of his judgment. It has been a good thing all around, this city believes, that the incident did not take a sensational turn, as it would have done if a presidential campaign had been pending. The offender quickly drops out of sight and now his successor has been appointed. It is a safe guess that Count Ehrensvard will not undertake to tell the United States who ought to be the next President.

TUFTS STUDENT CONFERENCE.

The student council of Tufts College held its first meeting with President Hamilton on Monday. This council is composed of the various organizations of the college and serves as a center for free and informal discussions of questions which interest the undergraduates in their relation to the governing boards. Elmer I. MacPhie of Winchester was elected secretary of the organization.

THE C. E. OSGOOD CO.

Just a Few Steps From the Boylston and Essex Tunnel Stations

WHEN IN DOUBT BUY OF

OSGOOD

744 TO 756 WASHINGTON ST.

AMERICA'S LARGEST LIBERAL HOME FURNISHING

Our Parlor Suite Sensation

This Parlor Suite is exactly like illustration, with substantial imitation mahogany frame, automobile seat upholstered in plush. Reg-27.95. Usually \$40.00. Our price.....

We Pay the Freight to Any Point in New England Reached by Rail or Water.

Goods Delivered Free to Homes Within Ten

NEHEMIAH BOYNTON CHOSEN MODERATOR OVER DR. A. H. SMITH

(Continued from Page One.)

gates as members of the committee of 25: The Rev. H. A. Stimson of New York, chairman; the Rev. John P. Sanderson of Michigan, the Rev. Ozora F. Davis of Illinois, the Rev. S. B. L. Penrose of Washington, the Rev. E. Lyman Hood of Georgia, the Rev. E. H. Pitkin of Illinois, the Rev. George A. Gates of Tennessee, the Hon. Henry M. Beardsley of Missouri, the Rev. William R. Campbell of Massachusetts, the Rev. Frederick H. Pade of Massachusetts, the Rev. William Hayes Ward of New Jersey, the Rev. Charles F. Mills of Missouri, J. Whitehead of Wisconsin, the Rev. W. E. Barton of Illinois, the Rev. J. B. Gonzales of Texas, the Rev. W. W. Mills of Ohio, David P. Jones of Minnesota, the Rev. Charles F. Nash of California, the Rev. Frank J. Sanders of Kansas, the Rev. S. H. Woodrow of District of Columbia, the Rev. Calvin M. Clark of Maine and the Rev. A. E. Dunning of Massachusetts.

The committee will report to the council some time next week.

Celebrating the centenary of its organization at Bradford, Mass., the American board of commissioners for foreign missions opened its sessions here today as part of the national conference of Congregational churches of the United States.

The initial gathering of the missions board was this afternoon, and tomorrow an historical pilgrimage will be made to Bradford, where a monument will be dedicated on the spot where 100 years ago the organization was effected.

The Rev. Nehemiah Boynton of Brooklyn, N. Y., was elected moderator of the national council of Congregational churches at today's first business meeting of the convention, Thomas C. Macmillan presiding as moderator. There were about 400 present.

Dr. Boynton received 189 votes to 104 for the Rev. Dr. Arthur Hallam Smith of China. Dr. Boynton's name was put in nomination by the Rev. George Washington Gladden of Columbus, O., and that of Dr. Smith by Edward D. Eaton of Beloit, Wis.

The principal features at today's session were the report of the treasurer, Frank H. Wiggin, an "Annual Survey of the Missions" by the Rev. Dr. James L. Barton, foreign secretary, and the annual address of the president of the society, Samuel B. Capen, LL. D.

The magnitude of the work of the American board for foreign missions was set forth in the report of its treasurer, who estimated that since organization more than \$43,500,000 had been given for the work. His report for the last year's work showed total disbursements of \$995,414. The total cost of the missions in all the world for the year, he reported, was \$861,868, an increase over the preceding year of \$37,525. The remainder of the disbursements were occasioned by the paying off of various debts before incurred.

The receipts of the board in all were \$989,408, making it possible to close the books for the year with a debt of only \$6005. Gifts from churches and individuals throughout the year totaled \$341,703.

Following the report of the treasurer the Rev. Cornelius H. Patton, home secretary, presented a "Review of the year at home," and then the "Annual Survey of the Missions" was delivered by Dr. Barton.

Reviewing the work of the board since 1890, Dr. Barton declared that where there were then only eight foreign mission stations, with 14 ordained missionaries and no native workers, in 1910 there are 102 foreign mission stations, with 173 ordained missionaries and an army of mission workers reaching in all 4891. There are in all 568 native churches, with a membership of 73,000 and more than 70,000 children under instruction in missionary schools the world over.

BUSINESS MEN URGE REELECTION OF GOV. DRAPER

Representative business men of Boston at a luncheon at Young's hotel today made plans for the endorsement of the administration of Governor Draper and for urging his reelection.

A committee for furthering the movement was formed with George Hutchinson, chairman, and George S. Baldwin, secretary.

The plan of the committee is to classify the many business men of Boston into a dozen groups. All the firms which are willing will make public their endorsement of Governor Draper's administration over the firm's name. Each of the groups is to place an advertisement in the daily newspapers on succeeding days setting forth Governor Draper's qualifications for office from the point of view of the business represented in that group.

A large meeting will be held shortly at which business men interested will be invited. The meeting is to be addressed by Governor Draper and three prominent business men.

At today's meeting three committees were formed to carry out the program. The committee of finance is headed by Frank A. Day of R. L. Day & Co. Another committee will have charge of the big meeting, and the third will take care of the publicity end of the movement.

The call for today's meeting, which was informal and arranged merely for consultation, was sent out by George Hutchinson, James R. Carter, Frank A.

Missionary From China Defeated in Vote for Moderator of Council



THE REV. DR. ARTHUR H. SMITH.
Work in the Orient has led him to be regarded as an authority upon subjects there.

Foreign Missions By Dr. Barton.

The Rev. James L. Barton, foreign secretary of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, in a survey of the mission fields abroad, this afternoon declared that the many mission plants are in excellent working order, and that the decided progress in the past is a sure indication of a continuation of progress in the future.

He declared that with the prestige now established through the accumulations of the century, and with the support from the churches of this country in accordance with their numbers and their resources, there is no reason why the work of this board abroad should not double in volume and in results every five years for the next quarter of a century. Mr. Barton continued:

"Our missions occupy at the present time the area of the world's greatest unrest. Spain has been for months almost upon the verge of revolution. This uprising is not primarily political, but intellectual and religious.

"In the Turkish empire the situation does not materially differ from what it was a year ago, except that constitutional government is now a year older, the men in control have learned much by experience, and there is a greater hopefulness in the country that government by the people will not be overthrown.

"In India the unrest that was so prominent a year ago has been in a measure allayed through concessions granted by the Indian government, putting a larger share of responsibility upon the Indians themselves.

"In China the progress in breaking away from the old conservative traditions of the empire has been, if possible, more rapid than in the previous year. Constitutional government, already assured, is demanded by the people even in advance of the time when it has been promised.

"The line of national unrest which we have been following reaches also into Japan, although politically Japan is more quiet now than a year ago. As the people of the east break with their old traditions they are unusually susceptible to the teachings of the West. It is time, therefore, for us to bring all our forces to bear upon these countries, that they may have before them the demonstration of what Christianity can do for the salvation of the individual as well as of society and of a nation.

"During the year the committee has continued to follow the policy which has been in practice more or less during the century of its operations, namely, that of concentration. In the earlier days of missionary work the policy was to scatter missionary families in a great number of stations.

"Under the impulse now sweeping over the Asiatic and even African races toward a modern education, amounting almost to an intellectual revolution, the importance and need of our higher educational work have been enhanced. What was of great value before has become imperative now. Through these institutions we have been forced into a position of leadership in the movement toward modern education not anticipated and not sought, but impossible to escape."

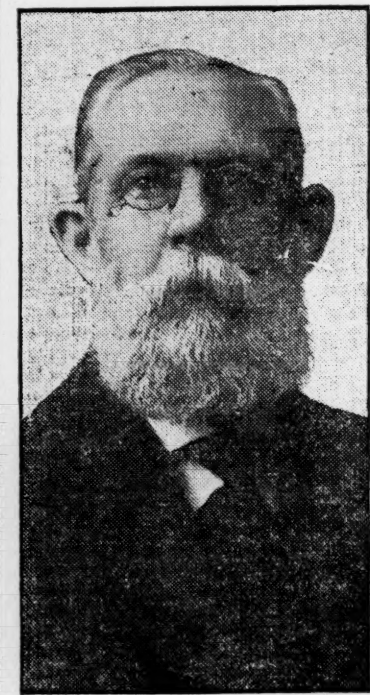
CHINESE COMMENCE DINNER.

The Chinese Chamber of Commerce, the On Leong Tong, or Chinese Merchants Association, gave a dinner last night to its members with its principal guests Moy Dong Quin of New York and Soo Tip of Texas. It was estimated that the expense of the entertainment was about \$50 a plate. Some of the things served were sent from China months ago.

Day, George S. Smith and Charles C. Hoyt.

Those present at the meeting were: Austin H. Decatur, Frank Stearns, N. W. Maynard, Harry W. Cunnor, Francis Batchelder, William M. Rossiter, George Lawley, William M. Flanders, J. M. W. Hall, James R. Carter, Leslie C. Weed, Frank Chick, John G. Wright, Fred Viaux, Charles C. Hoyt, Charles H. Woodbury, Fred H. Warner, George S. Baldwin, William M. Wood, Jacob P. Bates, J. P. Tolman, George S. Smith and George Hutchinson.

Thinks Turning Point In Human History is to Come in Few Years



SAMUEL B. CAPEN.
President of American board of commissioners for foreign missions who made report.

Prudential Committee Report for the Year.

This has been "a great missionary year," according to the report of the prudential committee for the home department of the American board of commissioners for foreign missions. The report which was submitted at the afternoon session of the board, said:

"Many are saying 'The day of the foreign missionary has come at last.' While it is easy to yield to one's optimism in such a movement and to expect larger and more immediate results than are likely to appear, one must believe that better days are before us, and that for the first time since the first century the church as a whole is beginning to recognize her world responsibility. Certainly looking back over the progress of the past 12 months, after reviewing our plans and expectations in detail, we can say as was forecasted at Minneapolis, 'This has been a great missionary year.'

"Since the last annual meeting we have sent out, or appointed with the expectation that they will soon go out, 40 new missionaries. Of these 11 are ordained men, five are doctors, seven are wives, and 16 are unmarried women. In addition to these we have appointed for limited terms of service eight others. There are now in this country on furlough 124 missionaries.

"The receipts of the board for the first year in its history were \$999. The receipts of the board the past centennial year were \$989,408. The increase is nearly a thousand fold.

"The total receipts of the board for 100 years are \$40,161,789.43.

"This is an impressive figure. And yet, when we compare it with expenditures in other lines it seems small. Forty million dollars is four millions less than the cost of the four last battleships ordered by the United States government. It is \$16,000,000 less than the people of Massachusetts have put into the purchase of the 28,000 automobiles which they now own. The great lesson of these figures is as to the remarkable economy of this work. It seems almost as if belief that an enterprise of such magnitude has been brought into existence and maintained for a century for a little over \$40,000,000. There is no line of work in the world where money will go so far as in foreign missions.

"One factor which has helped toward the gain reported is the laymen's missionary movement. Closely associated with the laymen's missionary movement, yet independent of it, has been the estimable work of the committee of one hundred laymen of our own denomination, organized at the instance of the Congregational Brotherhood.

"Much is being made of the per capita way of registering benevolence. We confess to no great interest in this method. It is not simply that such figures are uniformly humiliating, but that they are liable to be misleading and even harmful. There is no inspiration in the per capita idea.

"The per capita record for the past 10 years has been as follows:

1901.....\$ 873 1906.....\$1.12

1902.....1,008 1907......957

1903......914 1908......918

1904......912 1909......918

1905......908 1910......906

"A history of the American board has been written by our editorial secretary, the Rev. William E. Strong, under the title, 'The Story of the American Board,' 'The Story of the American Board.'

"We propose as one of the leading lines of work for the new year the building up of a list of persons who will make an annual contribution to the board of \$1000 or more. The idea of the Four Square League which was developed at the St. Louis convention of the laymen's missionary movement last winter is full of possibilities."

BRISTOL COUNTY CANDIDATES.

TAUNTON, Mass.—At the Republican convention for Bristol county held in this city today, Edwin H. Evans of Taunton was renominated for high sheriff, Frank M. Chace of Fall River for county commissioner, and Arthur W. Reed of Westport and James W. Orr of Attleboro for special commissioners.

PRESIDENT REVIEWS COLUMBUS DAY LINE WEDNESDAY AT NOON

President Taft and Governor Draper will review the Columbus day parade Wednesday at the State House.

This was announced at the executive department at the State House today. A few days ago his excellency invited the President to attend this function and review at the State House, and this morning a very cordial letter of acceptance came from Beverly.

The President will arrive in Boston shortly before and will be greeted by the Governor at the State House about noon. Mr. Taft is not expected by the Governor to stay during the passage of the entire parade, but at all events he will spend several hours on the reviewing stand.

William A. Murphy, secretary to the Governor, will represent Col. J. J. Sullivan, chief marshal of the parade, on the reviewing stand with his excellency.

With the reviewers also will be Adjutant-General Brigham and the full staff. The State House will be closed Wednesday. There have been the usual number of applications for seats on the reviewing stand, but the stand itself will hold only the reviewers and the members of the staff.

Celebration tomorrow of the four hundred and eighteenth anniversary of the landing of Christopher Columbus at San Salvador in the West Indies and the beginning of the work of opening up the American continent to civilization will be the first observance of the anniversary as a legal holiday.

The events in observance will be well distributed throughout the city during the day in Boston. In the morning there will be a regatta on the Charles river basin under the auspices of the New England Amateur Rowing Association in which there will be competing singles, doubles, fours and eights.

The parade at noon is the great feature of the day, for it is expected that no less than 52,000 civilians, together with 1200 bluejackets from the ships at the navy yard, four companies of coast artillery, the ninth regiment, M. V. M., and the Ninth Regiment Veterans Association will participate. Col. John J. Sullivan, ninth regiment, M. V. M., will be chief marshal.

In addition to the color lent to the marching hosts by the uniforms of the "jacks," marines, coast guards, and state militia, some of the other marching bodies will be in regalia or uniform, and interspersed among the various organizations will be a large number of carefully thought out and ornamented floats.

William Haigh, 13 years old, of Providence, R. I., the youngest boy speaker of the country, will make the address of welcome at the first field day of the Kids League in Foss Athletic park, Jamaica Plain.

The juvenile orator, who comes to Boston for the first time, has had considerable experience in speaking at the famous Randall square gospel mission in Providence and will address the Boston boys, as one of themselves, along ethical and educational lines.

The day's program includes features as follows:

12 m.—Columbus day parade starts from corner of Beacon and Hereford streets and will proceed along Beacon, Tremont, Court, Washington, Temple park, Tremont and Boylston streets, to Park square, where it will disband. It is expected it will take the parade all the afternoon to pass a given point and therefore the information as to just when the head of the parade will reach the following points will be of interest.

Reaches corner of Beacon and Arlington streets at 12:15 p. m. Reaches the State House at 12:25 p. m. Reaches corner of Court and Washington streets at 12:34 p. m. Reaches corner of Washington and Temple place at 12:45 p. m. Reaches corner of Tremont and Boylston streets at 12:55 p. m. Reaches Park square at 1 p. m.

8 p. m.—City of Boston fireworks display, Charles river basin.

8 p. m.—Band concert, corner Pleasant and Pearl streets, Dorchester.

8 p. m.—Dinner by Mayor Fitzgerald to officials of Columbus day parade.

SPORTING EVENTS.

Track and Field.

10 a. m.—Gymkhana games at Medford H. S. athletic field.

10:30 a. m.—First annual road race, Columbia A. C., Cambridge.

9 a. m.—Regatta of N. E. A. R. A. at Charles river basin.

2 p. m.—Metropolitan Driving Club horse show, Charles river basin.

2 p. m.—Fellsway Driving Club, Combination park.

2 p. m.—Quannapowitt Driving Club, Reading fair grounds.

Interclub matinee at South Weymouth between Old Colony Gentlemen's Driving Club and Brockton Gentlemen's Driving Club.

Shooting.

1 p. m.—Paleface Shooting Association at Wellington.

Yachting.

All day—Open house at South Boston Yacht Club.

Golf.

Wollaston G. C. Montclair—Professional match between Alex Ross and Alex Campbell against Willie Maguire and T. L. McNamara.

PEKING WANTS CASH.

PEKING.—The government is considering a large loan, partly to enable it to denounce the Hankow-Szechuan agreement, and to meet current needs to inaugurate reforms.

DEADLOCK CONTINUES IN COMMITTEE OVER DEMOCRATIC TICKET

(Continued from Page One.)

sider the offer and that ended this phase of the matter.

"I have not communicated with Mr. Maynard directly or indirectly since that time, nor have I seen or heard from any other member of the committee in any way; the only information I possess upon the situation has been gained through reading the newspapers."

"I have not sent word to Frederick W. Mansfield to 'stick for the governorship' in case Mr. Hamlin should be nominated. I said before the convention that I had no feeling against Mr. Hamlin and that if he were nominated I would do everything in my power to elect him. I told James B. Carroll, who visited my office the day before the convention, that I would go to the convention, if requested, and present a motion to make Mr. Hamlin's nomination unanimous."

"I hope the committee will get together today and nominate a candidate. If Mr. Hamlin is the choice I believe it is his duty to accept. But whatever is done ought to be done immediately so the campaign, which I feel will be a winning one, may be started."

It is expected that the two Hamlin men on the committee, William P. Hayes of Springfield and Maj. Robert Crowley of Lowell, will insist on the election of a fifth member of the committee, putting the proposition up to the other two members, Frederick J. Macleod and Joseph A. Maynard in such a way that they will be forced into harmonious action or run the risk of a deadlock continuing until it is too late for the Democratic party to substitute another name for that of Frederick W. Mansfield, whose nomination as the provisional head of the ticket has been filed with the secretary of state.

In view of the difficulty attending the attempts to name a candidate for Governor, it is proposed to change the program and attempt to name a substitute for Clifton Loring, secretary of the state committee, who on Saturday was made provisional candidate for Lieutenant-Governor.

It is understood that Messrs. Maynard and Macleod are ready to compromise on this proposition, and give the second-place nomination to Mr. Hayes of Springfield, when the question is reached, in the hope that Mr. Hayes will relent and unite with them on Eugene N. Foss as the head of the ticket. Mr. Hayes' friends declare that this will not work out to the satisfaction of the Fitzgerald-Foss representatives.

Additional complications have arisen over the doubt as to the legality of the naming of Clifton Loring as the candidate for Lieutenant-Governor. Secretary of State William H. Olin has asked the ballot law commission to give a hearing on the question.

The members of the committee maintain that they had no right to make the provisional nomination and today they will take a vote to back up any candidate they may now name with nomination papers.

At the Monday afternoon and evening session of the committee it proved impossible for the four members to get together on any proposition for the head of the ticket or for a fifth member of the committee, every name proposed by Messrs. Hayes and Crowley for a fifth member being rejected by Messrs. Maynard and Macleod, and vice versa.

Mr. Hayes and Major Crowley proposed the name of Charles S. Hamlin for Governor, and this was rejected by the other two, while the name of Eugene N. Foss, proposed by Mr. Maynard, was rejected by Mr. Hayes and Major Crowley.

Just Received from the Custom House A New Importation of Scotch Art Rugs

The decided approval with which our last importation of these rugs was met has induced us to import a much greater quantity than before.

The color schemes in blues, greens, ecru and rose are a delight to the refined taste, and, together with the sturdy wearing qualities of these rugs, make them an ideal floor covering.

They are adapted particularly for Chambers

Size 3 ft.x6 ft. \$7.50 6 ft.x9 ft. \$20 9ft.x12 ft. \$40

For Sale in Our Domestic Rug Section—5th Floor, New Building

Jordan Marsh Company

DEADLOCK CONTINUES IN COMMITTEE OVER DEMOCRATIC TICKET

The two combinations stood deadlocked throughout the session, which did not adjourn until 10 o'clock Monday evening.

Two nominating certificates for Democratic candidates were filed with the secretary of state shortly before 5 p. m. Monday. One certifies that the candidate for Governor, secretary of the commonwealth, auditor, treasurer and receiver-general and attorney-general were nominated by a convention duly called for the purpose; the other sets forth that Clifton Loring of Medford was nominated for Lieutenant-Governor by a committee of four appointed by the convention, with authority from the appointing power to nominate a candidate for Lieutenant-Governor.

Regarding the Loring papers, Secretary of State Olin has decided that the certificate nominating Loring is not "apparently in conformity with the law," and he is required by the statutes to refer all such papers to the ballot law commission, the decision of this tribunal being final.

The ballot law commission consists of Henry V. Cunningham, Boston, Democrat, chairman; Robert B. Dodge, Newburyport, Republican, and Francis W. Estey, Boston, Republican.

Col. William A. Gaston yesterday noon effectually put an end to the surmises that he might be selected by the committee of four to stand as the Democratic candidate for Governor by issuing a statement in which he positively and strongly states that he is not a candidate for the honor, and would not accept it if it were tendered him.

Fourth District Close
MARLBORO, Mass.—Both candidates for the Republican nomination in the fourth congressional district convention, which is to decide the close contest between Representative Harry L. Pierce of Leominster and William H. Wilder of Gardner here today, claim a majority of the delegates, and the keenest political forecasters of the district are unable to pick the winner.

This contest is the only one among Republican candidates for the nomination for Congress in this state to be settled in convention, and unusual interest is manifested in the outcome by politicians throughout the commonwealth.

Nominate Mr. Pelletier
Dist. Atty. Joseph C. Pelletier, Democrat was nominated for district attorney of Suffolk county at the Suffolk county district attorney Republican convention in Wesleyan hall Monday evening.

There were but two dissenting votes among the 132 delegates present. Sheriff Fred H. Seavey was renominated for his present position by the Suffolk county Republican convention which followed.

Renominate Mr. Roberts
Congressman Ernest W. Roberts was given his seventh congressional nomination yesterday afternoon at the seventh district Republican convention in Whittier hall, Everett.

He was nominated by the Hon. Charles Neal Barney of Lynn. The motion was seconded by the Rev. Dr. R. Perry Bush of Chelsea, and the nomination was by acclamation.

LYNN STARTS VOTING EARLY AND WITH VIM ON CHARTER CHANGE

(Continued from Page One.)

sisting of Frank A. Turnbull, president of the board of aldermen; former Mayor Charles E. Harwood, John A. O'Keefe

(dissenting as to numbers); Harlan S. Cummings, managing editor of the Lynn Item; Alderman Walter W. Pyne, Alderman John W. McKenna and Arthur E. Santry, president of the common council.

Executive, legislative and administrative departments are separated, the short ballot provided, party designation abolished, initiative, recall and referendum provided, publicity insisted upon, contracts open to public inspection, council of finance to consist of mayor, president of council and three other members, preliminary elections with the machinery of regular elections; women may vote at all preliminary and regular elections for school committee, two highest caucus candidates to go on official ballot; general meetings on petition of 100 voters; mayor's salary \$4000, aldermen \$500 each, commission on ways and drainage established; public investigations held on petition of 1000 voters; school committee of 14 members and all meetings public.

Mayor Rich is on record as saying that the present charter, providing for 11 aldermen and 25 councilmen, is good enough for any city, but he much prefers plan 2 to the commission form of government for Lynn if any revision of the old charter is to be made.

The Ditson Girl IS IN EVIDENCE AGAIN



AND CARRIES WITH HER A Music Bag, Satchel or Roll

that is up-to-date, because of the impossibility of finding the VERY LATEST CREATIONS in this class of

LEATHER GOODS

outside of the DITSON STORES. In spite of a sharp advance the DITSON PRICES remain the same. 22 new style MUSIC ROLLS, all colors, ranging in price from 40c to \$5.50 each.

27 new style MUSIC SATCHELS, all colors, ranging in price from \$1.00 to \$7.00 each.
11 new style MUSIC BAGS, ranging in price from \$1.75 to \$6.00 each.
50 styles of ART SATCHELS and BAGS, ranging in price from \$6.00 to \$30.00 each.

Catalog fully describing the finest stock of
LEATHER GOODS
ever exhibited by any MUSIC HOUSE,
sent FREE for the asking.

Oliver Ditson Co.

150 Tremont St., Cor. West St.
BOSTON, MASS.
CHAS. H. DITSON & CO.,
8-10-12 East 34th St., New York, N. Y.
J. E. DITSON & CO.,
1623 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REAL ESTATE NEWS

Nearly \$60,000 worth of vacant land changed hands in the local real estate market Monday, one of the largest transactions being the purchase by Thomas G. Washburn of a tract containing 84,616 feet on Orchard, near Pond street, West Roxbury, assessed on \$29,200, and two lots containing a combined area of 5500 feet, rated at about \$6500, on Aberdeen street, near Beacon street, Back Bay. Willard Welsh was the grantor in both cases.

Another sale of Back Bay land just made is that whereby Benjamin Levine conveys to Harry Coleman a lot of 7920 square feet on Westland avenue, near St. Stephen street. The taxed value of \$23,800, which is far below the selling price. A large brick and stone apartment house to contain modern improvements will be erected on this site in the near future.

Two three-story and basement well-front brick houses at 117 and 119 Warren avenue, South End, have been purchased by Julius Dangel and al. The grantor is Daniel J. A'Hern. They are near the corner of Dartmouth street and occupy 2200 square feet of land, rated at \$6000. The total assessment is \$15,000.

SOUTH BOSTON-DORCHESTER.

An important conveyance of manufacturing property in South Boston, has been closed through the office of Henry J. Bowen. The South Boston savings bank has sold to Michael F. Cahill the parcel at 14 L street, consisting of a large three and one-half-story building and smaller structure, occupying 39,250 square feet of land. There are large frontages on East First and East Second streets. The taxed value is \$28,800, including \$9800 on the lot.

Through the office of C. Ernest Judkins the heirs of John McKenna have sold the estate at 35 H street, consisting

of a three-family house and lot containing 2242 square feet, assessed for \$2600. Of this amount \$600 is on the lot. Caroline J. Kiley is the purchaser.

Henry W. Savage reports the sale for Wellington Holbrook of the property at 106 Wellington Hill street, Dorchester, consisting of 5079 square feet of land, together with the frame dwelling house thereon, taxed in all on a basis of \$4000, of which amount the land is assessed at \$700. The purchaser is Agnes G. Elkins, who buys for a home.

THE WEEK'S BUSINESS.

The following figures from the files of the real estate exchange give the details of the business transacted during the week ended Oct. 8 at the Suffolk registry of deeds:

Date.	Trans- actions.	Migs. of migs.	Amount of migs.
Oct. 3	71	45	\$123,532
Oct. 4	78	35	\$2,170
Oct. 5	42	26	\$28,405
Oct. 6	58	24	\$173,773
Oct. 7	72	32	\$178,300
Oct. 8	60	23	\$143,100
Totals	388	185	\$831,692
Same week 1909	415	167	\$91,470
Same week 1908	430	182	\$96,402
Wk. end, Oct. 1, '10	458	219	\$34,400

BUILDING NOTICES.

Permits to construct, alter or repair buildings were posted in the office of the building commissioner of the city of Boston today as printed below. Location, owner, architect and nature of work are named in order here given:

Edison green, 49; P. J. Lyons; wood apartment.
Gardner st., 75; Margaret E. Welch; wood dwelling.
Washington st., 646-658; J. H. Pray & Son Co.; alter stores.
Atlantic ave., 115-145; Mercantile Wharf Corporation; alter stores and storage.
Dartmouth st., 106; F. W. Hunt et al.; alter apartments.
Hudson st., 46; Assad Kurey & Co.; alter stores and tenements.
North st., 26; D. O. & A. T. Clark, trustees; alter stores, offices, etc.

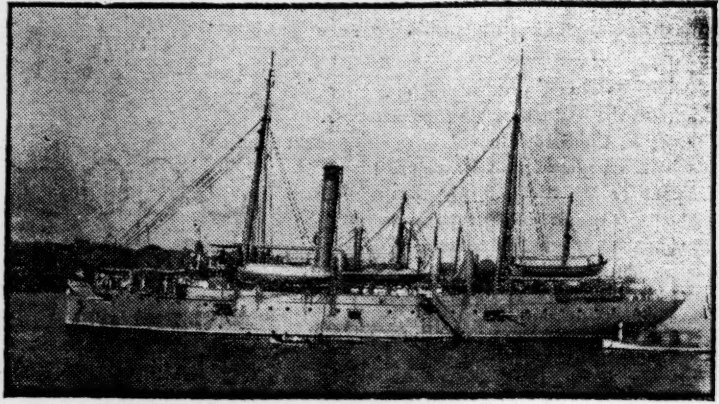
HISTORICAL ROOM FOR READING CLUB

READING, Mass.—For the past year the Reading Woman's Club has been endeavoring to arouse interest in establishing historical rooms and that its efforts have met with a measure of success is evidenced by the fact that the school committee has offered to allow it the use of an empty room in the high school building.

The committee notes that in this town, one of the oldest in Massachusetts, old homes are broken up every year and articles of great historical value are often scattered or thrown away. From now on the committee will receive articles for the historical collection. In the case of those who wish to lend but not give articles, such articles will be accepted as loans and marked and catalogued.

Warship Ending Long Tour

Craft that is due in November at Portsmouth after cruise from Pacific coast.

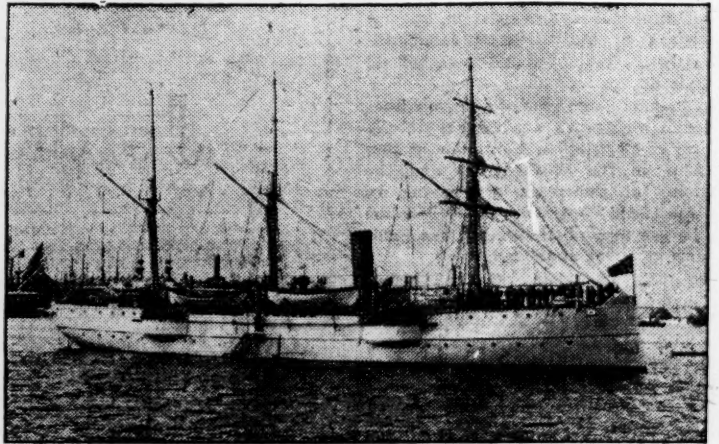


COMPOSITE VESSEL WHEELING.

Larger of two diminutive ships which has 1000 tons displacement and engines developing 1118 horse-power, is in charge of Com. Edward W. Eberle.

Gunboat Soon on Home Stretch

One of pair that left Golden Gate June 10 and reached Genoa on Oct. 5.



UNITED STATES GUNBOAT PETREL.

Which has 802 tons displacement and 1005 horse-power, and is commanded by Lieut. Com. Montgomery M. Taylor on long cruise of 22,000 miles.

WORK FOR CLEVELAND TOWER.

BALTIMORE—Organization has been perfected here of the Maryland committee of the Cleveland Monument Association to raise funds for a memorial tower in Princeton University in honor of Grover Cleveland.

BUILD CHURCH IN AFTERNOON.

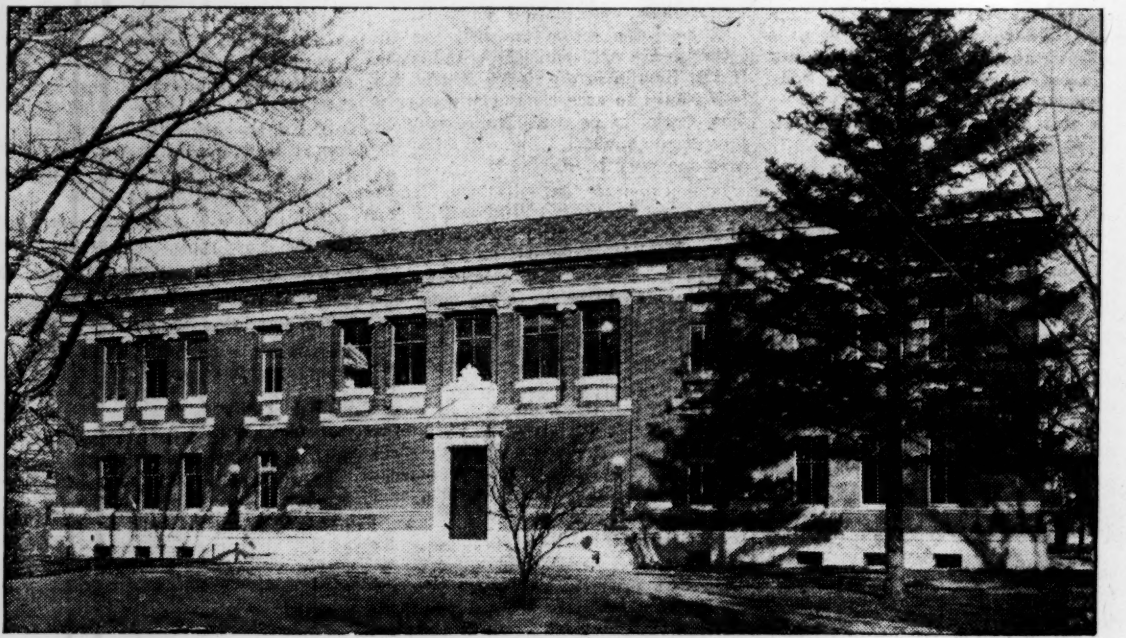
GARY, Ind.—Working under the direction of their pastor, the Rev. Martha Stout Trimble, the members of the Christian church erected and completed a church building here in one afternoon.

JAPANESE SEND BOTANISTS HERE

ITHACA, N. Y.—Two representatives of the Japanese government have just arrived at Cornell University to make a study of New York state methods of growing culture in order to remedy the reduction in the yield in Japan and Korea.

The men are Prof. Kyichi Mayake of the botany department of the Imperial University at Tokio and M. Tomiye of the administration bureau of Korea.

HARVARD STRENGTHENS FACULTY



NELSON ROBINSON, JR., HALL, HARVARD UNIVERSITY.

This building was erected as a memorial by Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Robinson of New York, whose son was a student in the department of architecture. The main entrance, shown in detail in the other picture, is shown here without the plaques which now adorn its approach.

AN important and valuable addition to the faculty of the Harvard Architectural school has been made in securing the presence of Desire Despradelle, Rotch professor of architectural design in the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Professor Despradelle will give lectures and criticisms in the more advanced architectural designs. The much discussed Berkeley building is one of the best known of his works.

Prof. H. L. Warren will give the third year course in design, with the assistance of Eliot Putnam, who will have complete charge of the school year work. Henry Frost and Mr. Putnam will look out for the men in first year design.

The Architectural school is one more branch of the university, resulting from an application of the policy of university extension, which has already given to Harvard the law school, medical school, and more recently the engineering school and school of business administration.

The gift of Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Robinson of New York in memory of their son, Nelson Robinson, Jr., of the class of 1900 was a great stimulus to the school. The money thus given was employed in the construction of Robinson hall by McKim, Mead & White of New York, in the endowment of a chair of architecture, now held by Prof. Herbert Langford Warren, and in the purchase of statutory paintings, casts and archi-

tectural fragments. Part of the fund was set aside for scholarship purposes. The mechanical equipment of the school is all that could be desired.

Exteriorly the building is one of the most satisfactory structures of the collection of architectural experiments in the Harvard yard. It is executed in the "Harvard" tapestry brick. Its design, which is a modern renaissance motif, expresses very well its material and purpose. The doorways and the approach to the main facade are especially well designed and carried out.

The most striking feature of the interior is the hall of casts, extending the entire height and half the width of the building. In it there is sufficient room for full-size orders of the Temple of Theseus and one corner of the Temple of Nike Apteros at Athens, the orders of the mausoleum at Halicarnassus, and of the Temple of Vesta at Tivoli, a large part of the Arch of Trajan at Benevento, several important Roman and Renaissance doorways, the balcony and window of the Cancelleria palace in Rome and numerous statues, altars, fountains, vases, cornices and other smaller objects. Many original fragments of ancient marbles are found in the arched corridors. On the walls of the drawing-rooms is hung a large collection of paintings, water colors, etchings and architectural drawings by such masters as J. M. W. Turner, Samuel Prout, J. D. Harding, David Cox and S. J. Cotman.

The atmosphere created by the excellent collections, the attractive character of the building itself and the fact that all classes, drawing rooms and research facilities are contained under the one roof could but encourage an esprit de corps. Every man in the school knows every other man—an unusual condition in even a department of a large university. The relations between the faculty and the student body are decidedly more close than in any other department of the university.

Although young in years the school has sent out a great many very successful architects. Graduates have open to them two traveling scholarships of \$1000 each, given on alternate years. They are open for competition to masters in architecture of Harvard University.

The department is year by year put on more of a graduate basis similar to the law school. This is accomplished by transferring the more advanced courses from the college proper to the graduate school, and though undergraduates may take them, such courses cannot count toward the degrees of A. B. or S. B. This is considered severe by some men who for reasons of time or expense wish to complete their educational and professional training in the shortest amount of time. The danger of the architectural department narrowing down to a mere technical training school is given as a reason for the move.

SMALL NAVY CRAFT NEARING GIBRALTAR IN 22,000-MILE TRIP

WASHINGTON—Two of the smallest vessels of the United States navy, the gunboats Petrel and Wheeling, are expected at Gibraltar soon and in a few days will be on the home stretch of a round the world trip—a remarkable feat for craft of their size.

After taking aboard coal at Gibraltar, the two little ships will head for Funchal, in the Canary islands. Then, following the route taken by Columbus in the first voyage across the Atlantic they will steam for Bermuda, and from there will make their way along the coast to the Portsmouth, N. H., navy yard.

In the latter part of May the two ships were on the Pacific coast, when orders were issued from the navy department for both to proceed on a long tour ending at Portsmouth, N. H. Accordingly preparations were rushed, and within a few days all was in readiness.

On June 10 they left the Golden Gate, San Francisco, behind and plowed their way northward to Puget sound and Unalaska. From there they pointed their heads to the west, and for nearly a month were lost to the world in the great Pacific.

Word was received in Washington on July 11 that they had arrived in the roadstead at Yokohama, Japan, and from there they steamed to Hongkong and thence down through the China sea to Singapore.

At Colombo, Ceylon, they were a day ahead of their schedule, and the sailors, being given shore leave, were entertained on a scale that compared favorably, in a small way, with the great reception accorded the men of the battleship fleet nearly two years before.

The next ports in line were Bombay, Karachi, Aden and Suez, the Red sea passage being made in satisfactory manner. Passing through the Suez canal they made for Genoa, and reported there Oct. 5.

The total length of the journey will be nearly 22,000 miles. According to the schedule laid down the ships will be 102 days at sea and 69 in port. If this schedule is followed, as it has been to date, the vessels will arrive in Portsmouth, N. H., the last week in November.

The Petrel rates as a gunboat with four guns and 892 tons displacement. She has engines developing 1005 horse-power, and but one propeller. Lieut. Commander Montgomery M. Taylor is in command.

The Wheeling is listed as a composite gunboat and has two more guns than the Petrel. She has a displacement of 1000 tons, 1118 horsepower engines, and a single screw. She is captained by Commander Edward W. Eberle.

DANA J. FLANDERS OF B. & M. ROAD IS NOW RETIRED

The fact became known today that Dana J. Flanders, passenger traffic manager of the Boston & Maine railroad for several years, was retired at a meeting of the directors last Tuesday. The office was abolished.

The office was created for Mr. Flanders, it was said today by one connected with the Boston & Maine service, and inasmuch as Mr. Flanders has not been in active service for some time the position was considered unnecessary. Mr. Flanders was retired on a percentage of his salary, the amount of which is not stated, as it is against the policy of the road to make those matters public.

Mr. Flanders is one of the leading men in Massachusetts and resides in Malden.

SESSION FOR PART TIME SCHOOLS

An entire session will be devoted to a discussion of "part time" schools at the fourth annual meeting of the National Society for the Promotion of Industrial Education, which will take place in this city Nov. 17, 18 and 19.

The main feature of this form of school organization is the correlation of school and shop work, the former of which is provided by the regular school system and the latter by commercial concerns.

In Beverly Fitchburg and Cincinnati equal squads of boys alternate weekly between school and shop, by means of which the employer is assured of the constant services of the same number of boys. The pupils are paid for their time in the shops and are thus enabled to contribute to their support and continue at school long after the age when they would ordinarily seek permanent employment.

Descriptions of the organization and the methods used in the schools will be given by Prof. W. B. Hunter of Fitchburg, Supt. A. L. Safford of Beverly and Supt. Frank B. Dyer of Cincinnati.

RANK FOR MARINE OFFICER.

Out of a class of 55 officers of the United States marine corps who recently took a course of instruction at the Marine Officer's school, Port Royal, S. C., 27 passed, with two distinguished graduates. One of them is Leander A. Clapp of Boston. Wilbur Thing of Bangor, Me., and Dwight T. Smith of Brattleboro, Vt., passed with credit marks.

STEPHEN S. TAFT RENOMINATED. SPRINGFIELD—Republicans of the district convention for western Massachusetts today nominated by acclamation for district attorney, Stephen S. Taft, of Springfield.

James McCreery & Co.

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34th Street

New York

FURNITURE DEP'TS. In Both Stores.

On Wednesday, October the 12th.

Circassian Walnut Bedroom Furniture.

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Toilet Tables.....55.00, 75.00 and 95.00

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Fine Mahogany Bedroom Furniture.

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Chiffoniers.....65.00, 75.00 and 85.00

former prices 81.00, 86.00 and 110.00

Toilet Tables.....45.00, 65.00 and 70.00

former prices 60.00, 82.00 and 85.00

Fine Mahogany Dining Room Furniture in Sheraton and Colonial reproductions.

Sideboards.....45.00, 75.00 and 95.00

former prices 63.00, 97.00 and 129.00

China Closets.....30.00, 50.00 and 65.00

former prices 42.00, 64.00 and 84.00

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former prices 45.00 and 55.00

Extension Tables, Sheraton model.....

31.00 and 50.00

former prices 44.00 and 65.00

23rd Street

34th Street

New York

What Other Editors Are Saying

THE selected editorial comments to-day deal with the Democratic convention held in Boston Thursday, when an unsuccessful attempt was made to nominate a candidate for Governor of Massachusetts.

SPRINGFIELD (Mass.) REPUBLICAN.—In a day and a night the cause of Governor Draper was advanced further than weeks of Republican campaigning could have carried it—which is amazing good luck for our faithful and courageous executive, the kind that is the more welcome for having been totally unlooked for.

NEW YORK SUN.—We had been under the impression that the forces of conservatism were in the ascendant in the Massachusetts democracy, and that the strongarm men were well in hand, but the row in the Court theater in Springfield in 1907 seems to have been an experience meeting compared with the riot in Boston. The platform does not matter; it was of course "progressive" and a model composition. What does matter is that the Democratic party in Massachusetts, with an enviable opportunity to win and deserve public confidence, has again proved its title to the ridicule of the people of the commonwealth.

BUFFALO COMMERCIAL.—The Massachusetts Democrats were not able to improve their opportunity as their fellows in Maine, Ohio, Connecticut, New Jersey, and to a less extent, in New York, have done. They turned down their best men, Hamlin and Foss, and nominated Frederick W. Mansfield of Boston. This ought to insure the reelection of Governor Draper.

LOWELL COURIER-CITIZEN.—The comment on the Democratic party's botching of its convention is all one way—that Governor Draper is as good as reelected this moment. The state of Massachusetts has been thoroughly shamed before the country—and in a year when every other state is showing

ing a remarkable degree of Democratic intelligence.

NEW YORK TRIBUNE—Possibly the Massachusetts Democracy will eventually get a state ticket of some sort on the official ballot. But that is a secondary consideration. It has already attained the chief object of its existence as a political association. It has enjoyed on its own premises another soul stirring and muscle wrenching free fight.

WORCESTER (Mass.) TELEGRAM.—Now the democracy knows how it feels to be done up by its own strong arm men. It has lost Massachusetts. But Republicans may not rejoice. They have lost the country through their strong tongue man. Disorderly fists and disorderly mouths always help the other party, because the average man, in the long run, has neither respect nor confidence in either.

MILLION ATLANTA LETTERS MAILED

ATLANTA, Ga.—The letter registering machine at the postoffice registers the number of letters and cards mailed at the office, and for the month just ended it shows that 898,408 letters and postal cards passed through the local office. This is not a complete total, however, as a large number of letters mailed here are not passed through this machine, but are handled at other parts of the office.

The real total for the month is estimated by the officials to exceed 1,000,000. This does not include parcels and large envelope matter, which cannot pass through the machine.

GIRLS LATIN SENIOR OFFICERS.—The following named officials have been elected by the senior class of the Girls Latin school: President, Stina Lofstedt; vice-president, Marjorie Taylor; secretary, Helena Tardivel; treasurer, Lucy Belcher.

Another Letter



entirely unsolicited on our part The work commended so highly in this letter received no extra attention beyond that which we extend to all our patrons



(COPY OF LETTER)

June 1910

LEWANDOS

Enclosed please find my check covering amount of attached statement

It should not be out of place for me to tell you that your laundry work is the best I have ever had done and the three suits which I sent to be cleaned (two of them three seasons old and one two seasons old) came back looking as good as new and I shall be able to wear them again this summer

I pay the enclosed account with pleasure

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FASHIONS AND THE HOUSEHOLD

FASHIONS SEEN IN NEW YORK

Combinations a notable feature of new dresses.

NEW YORK—The straight up and down outline is the prevailing one, and plaits and fulness of skirt material are confined by heavier bands or hems to prevent any flare at the foot of the skirt, but these bands are divided somewhere to allow of graceful walking, and long tab-like aprons are used at both front and back to obviate any ugly drawn-in appearance.

On tailored suits one sees very little of such bands, except in the form of strappings at the head of a cluster of flat plaits, but the best tailored models show the plain, smoothly fitted short skirt, with the jacket cut off just below the hip at the longest. In many instances, it is much shorter than this.

As always when the short coat comes in we have many fancy models, with

bias cut lines, and freakish fulnesses and plaits drawn in under a huge covered button of embroidery, a fancy belt or a strapping. Fancy styles are especially suitable for elaborate materials. Coats of satin, velvet or combinations of these with fine woolen materials show such modes to advantage.

Combinations of materials that differ in texture, but match in color are a notable feature of smart new dresses. This, by the way, offers exceptional advantages in doing over a partly used gown, and entirely changing its effect, while it also gives one an opportunity to use up any short length of material on hand by matching the color in cloth, silk or velvet. The fact that the color is continuous preserves the lines of the costume from being too much broken up.

There is no drop in the fancy for veiled effects, and one can use silks that have lost their freshness as the under-dress, veiled with net, chiffon, marquise or any semi-transparent fabric, in matching or contrasting tone. Dark materials over lighter linings are in great vogue, and bands and patches of gay-colored trimmings are placed on the under-dress to gleam through the thin outer fabric.

Persians, Paisley printings and brocades are very much used for dress, blouse and hat trimming.

Beaded trimmings of all sorts are smart and bugle, and small beads lead in the newer forms; the pattern is either entirely developed in the beads or a printed design is outlined in beads placed either close together or a little scattered.

The satin scarf that originated in Paris is already becoming too common here, but is shown in a variety of make-ups that relieve its monotony of effect. It is usually 1½ yards long, of black satin lined with white, black or color and finished with ends shirred in to a heavy silk tassel.

Lady's Jacket

With Tuxedo collar and two-seamed sleeves.



THE Pictorial Review pattern No. 3387 is for lady's jacket, seven-eighths fitted, and having tuxedo collar and two-seamed sleeves. Sizes 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 2½ yards 54 inch material, with 2½ yards contrasting material 27 inches wide for collar facing.

HOME HELPS

WHEN a room is to be closed for several months work powdered borax into the edges of the carpets and under the spots where heavy furniture rests.

Fasten firmly at the center of back tape or ribbon, which is run through beading in underwear. This keeps it from being pulled half out or lost entirely in laundering.

Bristle brushes if merely dusty can be cleaned in cornmeal.

Powdered boracic acid sprinkled on lace yoke or collar, then laid away for a day or two, then well shaken out, will remove the soil.

Hold the knife in a slanting manner and follow the grain of the wood while cleaning dough off a bread board. Also do the washing of it away from the iron sink, for the least grease and black will get into the soft wood.

When ironing starched clothes, if the iron is dipped quickly into cold water each time when taken from the stove the starch will never stick and the clothes iron smooth and so quickly you hardly realize you're started before you're done.

TABLE "RUNNERS" SAVE LINEN

A GREAT saving of laundry work and linen may be effected by the use of "runners" for the breakfast and luncheon tables. Linen crash with blue border is satisfactory. Cut one strip for length of table to extend a few inches over the edge, and two strips to cross the table. Place on a polished table one long and one cross strip for four persons, or one long and two cross strips for six plates. For a summer cottage a plain pine table stained may be made attractive by the use of these "runners."

Paris Women Delight in Variety of Scarfs

THERE is a delightful, infinite variety of scarfs. Women have seized this little accessory and refuse to let it go, writes a Paris correspondent of the Philadelphia North American. For daytime there is the black satin scarf, worn round the neck like a pallium. Colored scarfs are made of marquisette, veiled with black mousseline de soie and lined with brilliant silk.

Wide velvet ribbon also is used for scarfs lined with satin and bordered with zibeline.

Coarse Greek tulle is another fabric that is made into afternoon scarfs. This is transparent, and when used in two or three layers, the effect is iridescent and wonderful in color.

Old scarfs of duchess lace such as were worn under the imperial rule are much in vogue. Of course, the brilliant colors are demanded under the lights of the casino, and gold and silver tissue is in evidence.

Striking Wrap

One of the most striking of the evening wraps has a wide wattleau plait in the center back and the sides are draped to form cap sleeves and fastened to a straight front.

Black for Evening

Black is expected to be particularly strong for evening wear made up over plain or figured satins and taffetas, chiffons and metallic effect fabrics.

For the Traveler

Among the accessories for the traveling bag shown are a collapsible cup in a leather case, and a pigskin case that holds three glasses of graduated size.

Coral and Silver

Exceedingly handsome necklaces and chains are those of coral and silver beads in combination. Usually three or five coral beads are used to one of silver.

Pretty Curtains and Bedspreads

A WOMAN never goes wrong in her idea if for bedrooms she selects the simplest sort of curtains. They are not only the prettiest but if the material be rightly selected they are also easily washed. For curtains to hang nearest the window nothing is prettier or more artistic, and at the same time cheaper, than cheesecloth. It may be purchased in either white or ecru, says Emily Calvert in the Ladies Home Journal. Allowance should always be made for shrinkage when making these curtains. They may be plainly hemmed, hem-stitched, or threads may be pulled for a border of drawnwork. Cheesecloth curtains should never be starched, for one of their chief beauties is the softness of their folds.

If additional curtains are desired in a bedroom to carry out a color scheme, pretty effects may be realized by using chambray gingham in plain colors. These should hang straight on each side of the window, with a narrow valance across the middle. They may be hemmed, or edged with lace, or may have flowers cut from cretonne applied on as a border. Unbleached muslin makes pretty bedroom curtains, especially if they are bordered with some flowered cretonne or print, and bands of the flowered material are used to fasten them back from the windows. A pretty bedspread may be made of the same unbleached muslin, bordered with the flowered material to match the curtains. If possible choose prints having the same flower as that on the wall paper.

When plain white muslin curtains are used try fastening them back with bands made of the same muslin, instead of using curtain cords.

For a dining-room, in which the aim is to have a blue and white effect, pretty and inexpensive curtains may be made of plain blue percale, or of blue percale with a white figure. They are pretty and durable, and, when used as side curtains with a valance top over plain

white muslin or cheesecloth, are very effective.

A good material for bathroom sash curtains is apron muslin, which comes already hemmed.

A beautiful bedspread may be made from an old linen sheet by covering each worn place with heavy fishnet in a circle—clover leaf—of any desired design. Buttonhole stitch around the net with heavy linen floss and outline a simple vine or scroll design all over the sheet. Cut the linen away under the net figures.

An old-fashioned white dimity makes the prettiest valances for a white iron bed. To fasten the valance on such a bed is often a problem. Perhaps the simplest way to do, when box springs are used, is to lay the valance in large shallow box-plaits; then take four strips of firm muslin three inches wide, two for the length of the bed and two for the width; sew the valance to these strips and pin the valance to the box springs with large safety pins, pinning through the stout muslin bands. When the bed has an ordinary spring under the mattress lay a piece of unbleached muslin over the springs, and sew the valance to the edge of this. The mattress is then put on, and if necessary the valance may be fastened at the corners to the mattress to prevent slipping. In both cases a white spread is used over the bed.

For Athletic Girls

Mixed tweed skirts are indispensable for the fall golf games. They are made circular, stitched in rows around the bottom and up each seam, and bone buttons are used on the fastening, which may be at either side of back. Braid is used if the sportswoman prefers any ornamentation.

Tailored shirt waists that are of linen or pongee are made to be worn with linen stock collars. Some women who are emphasizing comfort in their outfits are having flannel shirts made with soft turned-down collars; pockets on each side are used, and the soft black tie is worn with the boyish style of blouse.

Stocks for shirt waists are of pique, linen and leather. The riding whip or golf stick of gold is still the accepted stickpin.

Rust on Steel

Rust on steel can be removed by rubbing sweet oil well into the surface. Let it stand two days; then rub the steel with unslacked lime until surface is clean.

Silk Poppins

Silk poppins are again fashionable for the one-piece gowns and separate waists. This season, however, they show a jacquard pattern in the same tone as the fabric.

Cleaning Furniture

To beat furniture put damp unlined cloths over the upholstered parts and beat until it is black with dust, then turn to other side. Continue with fresh cloths until no more dust shows.

PILLSBURY'S BEST

INSURES SATISFACTION

Cobb, Bates & Yerxa Co.
AND GROCERS EVERYWHERE.

TRIED RECIPES

BROWN STEW OF OX TAILS.
Cut two ox tails into joints and boil them in sufficient water to keep them covered until almost done; roll them in flour and fry them in two tablespoonfuls of butter and one tablespoonful of chopped salt pork or fat bacon until quite brown; use an iron frying pan and turn the ox tails frequently to prevent their burning; when they are nearly brown enough slice a large onion over them and add, a little at a time, the water the ox tails have been boiled in; now add one white turnip, one potato, one carrot, all cut into square pieces; season with salt and pepper, also a small half-teaspoonful of Worcestershire sauce; add a teaspoonful of burnt sugar and keep adding more water so as to have plenty of gravy. When the vegetables are done serve on a hot platter. This is a very fine dish.

FRIED EGGPLANTS.
Pare the plant and cut slices about a third of an inch thick. Lay them in cold salted water for half hour. Drain and wipe dry. Sprinkle lightly with pepper and salt and pat in cracker crumbs. Fry in deep fat, boiling hot, to a rich brown. They will form a crust almost immediately, and will fry tender without soaking grease.

MACARONI CUTLETS.
Boil about a quarter pound of macaroni until it is quite tender, drain it well and let it get cold. Then cut up into small pieces and mix with about a quarter of a pint of thick, white sauce; add a dessertspoonful of cooked lean bacon or ham (finely sliced) and half a beaten egg and spread the mixture on a plate. When it is cold, take up a small portion at a time and form it, on a floured board, into the shape of small cutlets. Dip them into beaten egg, cover them with fine bread crumbs and fry them until they are nicely browned.

RICE CUTLETS IN PLACE OF MEAT.
Two eggs, one quarter pound of rice, one tablespoonful of grated cheese, two ounces of any kind of nut food, one-half cupful of brown bread crumbs, one tablespoonful of tomato sauce, a few sprigs of parsley, pepper and salt. Wash and put the rice in one pint of boiling water; boil rapidly until rice is tender and water absorbed; turn on a sieve, add one half teaspoonful of salt when half cooked. Stew the nut food in a gill of water for 10 minutes, add the rice and the cheese, seasoning, then the yolks of the two eggs, well beaten. Stir the mixture thoroughly until set, then turn on a dish and let the whole cool. When cold form into cutlet shapes, dip each into white of egg and roll in fine bread crumbs. Fry in smoking hot fat and serve hot.

DATE JAM.
Remove the stones from two pounds of nicely washed dates. Put them into a saucepan with one pound of sugar, one pint of water, one teaspoonful of butter, the grated rind of one lemon, and a dash of nutmeg. Simmer until thick, stirring frequently, pour into glasses and finish as for fruit jellies.

Plaited Skirts

The new models designed for the average women have, in many instances, the plaited skirt with the plaits closely stitched from belt to knees and then released below a band of the material.

EDUCATOR CRACKERS

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Order the kinds you like best from your grocer. If he hasn't them and won't get them for you, order direct from us.

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FUTURE OF AZORES ISLANDS DISCUSSED

(Continued from Page One.)

taxed to an exorbitant degree. The ambitious native who aspires to rise above his fellows is encouraged by the officials to start his sugar factory or whatever it may be, but in the second year after he has erected his buildings and invested his capital the tax collectors descend on him. The situation in the islands resembles in many ways the old Roman method of farming out the taxes.

"In the last analysis the miserably paid day laborers, many of whom work for as low as 20 cents a day, have to pay these by suffering a reduction of their meager wages.

"Fishing, one of the chief occupations of the people and one of their main sources of sustenance, is heavily taxed, the government taking a tithe of the catch.

"There is very little chance for the natives to better themselves by engaging in an occupation of their own, for the government grants a monopoly of almost all the principal agricultural industries to single individuals. One man holds the monopoly of raising tobacco for the government.

"The immense revenue gathered from these little islands by the customs officials flows directly into the coffers of the treasury at Lisbon and the Azores are in no way benefited.

"Revolutionary talk has been heard in the islands for many years, but no open revolts have been made by the islanders of their own accord. They are in general a peace-loving people. Now, however, that the glie has been cast, there can be no hesitation in saying that they will be thoroughly in sympathy with the revolutionary government. A great deal of respect and confidence exists among the people of the island in the leaders of the revolution. They have followed their careers and their efforts to overthrow the old monarchy with a great deal of interest and fervent hopes for success."

Jesse S. Condonho, a Portuguese business

THE THEATRICAL WORLD

AT BOSTON THEATERS.

"The Lily" at the Hollis, "Girls" at the Castle Square, "Annie Laurie" at the Globe and Barney Gilmore in a new play at the Grand Opera House were the new bills offered Monday. Other theaters continued their attractions.

"The Lily," with Miss Nance O'Neil.

Revolt in the form of a perverted "individualism"—revolt of the individual against society in general and revolt of the child against the parent in particular—is the theme of many modern French and German dramas. Sunderman's "Magda" is a German drama of revolt of this type. A sort of French "Magda" is "The Lily," which was presented Monday evening at the Hollis. David Belasco made the American adaptation from the French of Pierre Wolf and Gaston Leroux, called in the original "Le Lys."

The chief feminine figure of the piece, Odette, is a spinster who has avoided all admirers in obedience to her father, the count, a selfish tyrant who desired her always to remain his housekeeper. He attempts the same oppression with a younger daughter, Christine. Unlike Odette, Christine in flight, and enters into an unhappy intrigue with an artist, Max, a son of the count, is engaged to the daughter of a millionaire. On learning of Christine's intrigue the millionaire breaks off the match between his daughter and Max, declaring that alliance with the count's family is undesirable. The baffled counts drag forth Christine's secret in one of the painful stage examinations made familiar in "Mrs. Dane's Defence," "Israel" and "The Thief." Christine defiantly confesses. Odette, who until now has scarcely spoken a word, defends her sister with all the force of long pent emotion. The well grounded criticism has been made that a girl of Odette's vigor would probably have long ago revolted in her own defense, yet the peculiarly feminine situation is not unprecedented in which a woman will fight for the rights of a loved one, and yet herself endure a lifetime of indignities. The play ends with the intimation that Christine will ultimately wed the artist, and Odette will doubtless keep house for them.

Regarded as an instance of parental selfishness resulting in the unhappiness of children, the piece in the original was a significant study for Americans as well as for Frenchmen. It has been somewhat sentimentalized in adaptation in deference to accepted ideas of American taste. Mr. Belasco's new last act is not inconsistent with what precedes, yet has not the original's quality of inevitableness. Taken for what they are, as pictures of foreign social conditions, European dramas in the original generally are interesting because they are above all self-consistent. No American dressing of sentimentality in "The Lily" can quite remove the tang of the exotic flavor of "Le Lys," for the strength of the original is as the "strength" of garlic. An odor of moral taint pervades it all. Interest in the play resides largely in its partially eclipsed moral that parents should honor their children, and above all in the opportunities it offers for strenuous emotional acting. The cast:

Comte de Maigny... Charles Cartwright
Vicente Maximilien de Maigny... Alfred Hickman
Huzar... Oscar Eagle
Georges Arnaud... Elliott Dexter
Bernard... Douglas Paterson
Emile Plock... W. C. Holden
Joseph... M. Rossi
Jean... S. G. Norsetup
Odette... Nance O'Neil
Christine... Julia Dean
Lucie... Antoinette Walker
Suzanne... Ethel Grey Terry

Miss Nance O'Neil played the part of Odette admirably. She disguised her physical attractiveness to accentuate the effect of Odette's spiritless life. Odette drifts through the drama a repressed and unassertive character up to the climax of the third act. Then in a sudden torrent Odette denounces her father for his selfish treatment of herself and Christine. Miss O'Neil fairly blazed with fire and eloquence in this speech. Through her energy and conviction she struck a chord of tragic pathos that was electrical in its emotional appeal. The audience burst into great applause, causing the curtain to be lifted 19 times, which to say the least was a great personal triumph for Miss O'Neil. She thanked her many friends briefly for their generous reception of her endeavor, and said that Mr. Belasco, who was in New York, would be pleased to hear that the Boston public had received the play so warmly.

Charles Cartwright invested the Comte de Maigny with a polished veneer, that adroitly masked his selfishness and dissipation. At times he was as hard and glittering as rock crystal. In his dignity and in his tyrannical manner Mr. Cartwright made him, indeed, a relic of ancient feudalism. Miss Julia Dean played the emotional role of Christine with a fine sense of proportion. In her parting scene with Arnaud in the first act she lent a touch of tenderness and refinement to Christine's character. In the scene where she is pushed to desperation by her father's cross-examination she displayed much force. The other were adequate.

Miss Antoinette Walker was amusing as pretty and silly Lucie Plock, and William C. Holden as Lucie's father did good work in his big scene with the count. Elliott Dexter made Arnaud, the artist, a cool yet sympathetic scamp, while Oscar Eagle played the family friend in a diplomatic way. Alfred Hickman made Max a sufficiently hot tempered youth.

There was characteristic Belasco "atmospheric" music off stage. At one time the tinkling guitars, at another a harp in played outside a window, at another it was distant voices of revelers at fête. There was a large attendance.

Craig Players in "Girls."

Clyde Fitch's bright three-act comedy "Girls" is the attraction this week at the Castle Square theater. This was one of Mr. Fitch's most amusing later pieces in its minutely comic picture of the efforts of three young girls to share a single studio, with one closet, a screened corner and a voluminous window-box as annexes. As performed at the Castle Square the piece is vastly funny, but could be improved by a little more delicacy in the costuming of the first act and a lessening of light in the darkened scenes. References to Mrs. Osborn's gowns, of the "coming" election and of other topics of three years ago fall rather flat, and the piece was never notable for good taste, yet the whole amused its audiences most agreeably.

Miss Young is to be credited with a pronounced success as Pam, the chief of the three man-haters, all of whom ultimately succumb to sentiment. Miss Young added to the incisive lines of her part a naturalness and sincerity that made her performance admirable in the first and second acts. In the last act the contrast between her sentimentality and the primness that had preceded was a little too great. She melted so completely as to sash all over the sofa pillows in anticipation of the coming of her "fate." Her work of the first two acts is memorable for the high intelligence of its artistry.

Mr. Craig has little to do but look handsome and make a questionable character wholesome. Miss Florence Shirley overacted vocally in the first act, but afterwards was natural. She and Mr. Meek played delightfully the scene of the hushful proposal in the last act. Mr. Meek's work being another example of his unusual ability to impersonate eccentric characters. Miss Colcord's burlesque elocutionist was good when not overdone. Miss Gertrude Shirley was a pretty Kate. George Hassell kept a distasteful character in bounds. Miss Curtis was properly gushing as the impossible wife, but did not climb over the railing, as in the Fitch production. The intricate settings called for were complete in every detail.

"Annie Laurie."

M. Douglas Flattery, a Boston lawyer, is the author of "Annie Laurie," a romantic drama in four acts, offered Monday evening at the Globe. The cast: Robert Reid... David Lithgow
Captain Mackay... Lindsay J. Hall
Lord Greenock... Wedgwood Nowell
Isabod Bounce... J. C. Hickey
Tammy Robinson... H. W. MacQuarrie
Earl Dumbarton... G. D. Benner
Lord McIntyre... Y. O. Morris
Annie Laurie... Lillian Bacon
Lady Hilda... Claire Colwell
Lady Mary... Adelaide Cummings
Margaret... Mabel Fletcher
Miss Lillian Bacon, who is advertised as an Australian actress, exhibited a fine talent and pleasing personality in the title role. Annie is beloved by Robert Reid, who is busy throughout the play snatching her away from the unwelcome attentions of Lord Greenock, a wicked person who promptly has Robert cast into prison for spite. In his confinement, David Lithgow as Robert sang the ballad that gives the play its title so agreeably that he had to respond to an enthusiastic encore. All ends well for the young people after many thrilling adventures.

Miss Bacon made a good impression and will find an interested public whenever she plays here. Wedgwood Nowell was sinister as Lord Greenock and the others were adequate. The scenery and costumes were picturesque.

Barney Gilmore in New Play.

Irish songs, witticisms and humor, in addition to excellent costumes and settings, combined to make a pleasing little comedy-drama at the Grand Opera House Monday night, when popular Barney Gilmore impersonated Gerald Kelly in the new four-act play "Kelly of the Emerald Isle," seen here for the first time.

The entire production was a series of surprises, the main one being that the program did not contain the synopsis nor all of the characters. Others were, why Kelly, who was sent to prison for a crime committed by another, should wear evening clothes at such an establishment; where the materials for an airship, which was manufactured by Kelly in the West after his successful escape from prison, came from, without the knowledge of the neighborhood; that Kelly's wife should live up to her disguise of an Indian girl so faithfully as to forsake English for the sign language while in the West, and many more of equal note. Judging, however, from the hearty applause of the witnesses the new comedy will be crowned with success, and it certainly pleased the audience Monday night.

Elsa Williams as Iona Blair, daughter of the banker and the young wife of Kelly, deserves especial credit, although the whole company did excellent work.

B. F. Keith's—Vaudeville.

Burr McIntosh appears in a clever western playlet as the feature of the bill at B. F. Keith's this week. "Out Yonder," as the sketch is called, offers a pleasant picture of sentiment in an Arizona setting. As Jim, the stage driver, Mr. McIntosh gained the interest and approval of the audience completely. Miss Moran gave good support.

Cedora, a girl bicyclist, wheeled around the inside of a globe to the suspense of the onlookers. Jack Wilson and company offered an amusing skit in which many current events were burlesqued neatly if broadly. Snowden and Benham had a pleasing singing and dancing act.

Miss Irene Dillon, last seen here in musical comedy, proved one of the features of the bill in her singing and dancing, and Carl and Peterson had an excellent

cellent acrobatic act. Hal Merritt did an illustrated monologue, and a bright farce was offered by the Bergere players.

Plays That Held Over.

Miss Marie Doro has entered upon the last two weeks of her engagement at the Park, where she is appearing in "Electricity," the bright new satirical comedy written especially for her by William Gillette. Miss Doro's charming self pervades the whole gay little piece.

Miss Gertrude Elliott on Monday evening began the second week of her engagement at the Shubert in "The Dawn of a Tomorrow," Mrs. Frances Hodgson Burnett's "play of cheerfulness." The intent of the play is to show the advantage of living to the highest that we know and expecting the best to come to us. Miss Elliott's characterization of the trusting, quaint little waif of London's Whitechapel is a highly amusing and artistic achievement.

"The Arcadians" continues its successful run at the Colonial, where patrons are finding one of the best musical comedies seen in Boston in years. The music is delightful in itself, and is well sung by a cast headed by Miss Julia Sanderson, Alan Musie, Frank Moulan, Percival Knight, Miss Ethel Cadman, Miss Connie Ediss and Miss Mary Mackie.

"The Fortune Hunter" at the Tremont is an example of the best work that is being done by the younger American writers. It is a most amusing picture of life in a rural community, and is not without its serious aspect in the transformation of a young man who is a failure in the city to a complete success when he takes up life in the country. John Barrymore is most amusing in the title role.

"The Girl and the Drummer" continues for another week at the Majestic. Herbert Corthell plays the part of a drummer who finds himself entangled sentimentally and legally, but who manages to extricate himself with much application of his plump humor. The music is agreeable and the company is lively.

Coming Plays.

The company which comes to the Majestic Oct. 17 in "The Chocolate Soldier" will, with but few exceptions, and those made only to strengthen the presentation, it is said, the cast remains the same as during the New York run. Miss Lois Ewell has the prima donna role of Nadine, which is said to exactly fit her fine capabilities. Miss Mildred Rogers was formerly contralto in the Harvard church, Brookline, and a prima donna contralto with the Boston grand opera. Miss Edith Bradford scored a hit in the New York production, as did George Tallman, who is the "near hero." Miss Lillian Poli alternates with Miss Ewell in the leading part, Harry Fairleigh plays the title role, John Dunsmuir, and George O'Donnell are also in the cast. The score overflows with dreamy waltzes, stirring marches and swinging ensembles, catchy yet always musically. Of the "My Hero" song, the main theme of the opera, it has been said that it is a worthy successor to "The Blue Danube."

"Seven Days" will be the next offering at the Park theater.

The drama, "The Turning Point," will be next week's attraction at the Grand Opera House.

"The Talk of New York," George Cohan's musical comedy, will be given its first production by a stock company at the Castle Square next week.

AT THE NEW YORK THEATERS.

This is a quiet week in New York playhouses as far as new productions are concerned. An opera from Europe called "Madam Troubadour" was offered Monday evening at the Lyric. It is a moderately good representative of a characteristic style of entertainment, with music of musically quality and a novelty in the form of a small cast and no chorus.

Miss Georgia Caine, Miss Grace LaRue and Van Rensselaer Wheeler are the principals. A most interesting event was the first of the series of East Side subscription performances at the New York theater, when Mauric Maternick's fair play "The Bluebird" was performed Monday night at prices ranging from 10 to 50 cents. It is the beginning of a movement, educational in its design, which may result in attracting a new class of playgoers to uptown theaters. The East Side has been quick to take advantage of the privilege to see "The Bluebird." Every seat in the large theater has been sold and hundreds of applications have remained unfilled.

"The Family," a drama by Robert Davis, will be produced this Tuesday evening at the Comedy. The play had a moderate success last season in Chicago. It tells a rather distressing story of family history, centering around a daughter. John Westley has the leading role. Others in the cast will be Sam Edwards, Miss Mable Bert, Miss Julie Herne, Miss Zillah Inez Shannon and Franklin Roberts.

AT CHICAGO THEATERS.

Mrs. Fiske's revival of her "Becky Sharp" has met with such a gratifying response that she has continued the play for a second week at the Grand Opera House.

The repertoire for Mme. Sarah Bernhardt's first week at the Studebaker theater has been laid out to include eight plays. She will begin her engagement, and likewise her American tour, on Monday night, Oct. 31, with a performance of "L'Aiglon." She will play "La Tosca" Tuesday night, "L'Aiglon" Wednesday afternoon, "Les Buffons" ("The Jesters") and "Le Bois Sacre" ("The Sacred Wood") Wednesday night, "Camille" Thursday night, "Fedora" and "Gringoire" Saturday afternoon, and Emil Morvan's

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GOVERNMENT WORK
CIVIL SERVICE TESTS
HELD IN NOVEMBER

WASHINGTON—Civil service examinations are to be held Nov. 9 and 10 for a variety of positions under the federal government, while on Nov. 16 a single examination is to be held.

Blanks for making application for authority to take any of the examinations can be obtained in any one of the leading cities of each state and territory of the United States.

Usually they can be obtained by asking for them at the postoffice, but in some cases they are supplied at the custom house.

In general, an inquiry at either of these federal institutions will elicit information as to where they may be obtained, and in any case the secretary of the United States civil service commission will furnish the information, if inquiry is addressed to him. The examination will be held in each state and territory, at a number of cities in each.

The remuneration carried by the positions to be filled varies from \$600 to \$3000 a year. Examinations for the position of hydro-electrical engineer, which are to be held Nov. 9 and 10, are to make certification to fill two vacancies in the position of hydro-electrical engineer in the forest service at San Francisco, Cal., at \$2100 and \$2400 per annum, and vacancies requiring similar qualifications as they may occur in the service, at salaries ranging from \$2100 to \$3000 per annum.

Plane surveying, general hydrology, river hydraulics, water power engineering, electrical engineering and general and technical training and experience are the subjects for examination.

Among the examinations to be held Nov. 9 will be one for eligibles to fill a vacancy in the position of superintendent of construction at the United States penitentiary at McNeil Island, Wash., at \$5 a day. Architectural construction and details and training and experience are the subjects that will count.

A physical laboratory aid, at a salary of from \$600 to \$900 a year is to be filled from eligibles to be selected from an examination held the same date. Elementary chemistry and physics, elementary mathematics, essay writing on preparation of laboratory samples and education and experience will be the basis for examination.

Another examination of that date will be for positions as electrical assistant, as vacancies occur. Practical questions in electrical science, in construction and installation of electrical instruments, will constitute the examination, training and experience also being considered.

For the position of engineer in timber tests in the forest service at Seattle, Wash., salary \$900 per annum, an examination to be held on the same date will include technique of testing materials, mechanics of materials, a thesis describing some piece of research work in which the competitor has been connected, and training and experience.

Examinations are to be held Nov. 9 and 10 for a manual training teacher (male) under the Indian service at \$1000 a year at Wahpeton school, North Dakota; editorial clerk (male) in the division of publications, department of agriculture, at \$1400 a year; while on Nov. 16 there will be an examination for meat inspector (male) at \$1000 in the bureau of animal industry, department of agriculture.

In these examinations, spelling, arithmetic and penmanship will be subjects; for the manual training teacher's position, the manual training teacher's position.

VENEZUELA'S FORMER RULER
AWAITS OPPORTUNE MOMENT

From His Island Retreat He Notes Revolutionary Movements Which May Aid His Plans for Returning.

PRISONERS ESCAPE

WASHINGTON—In small upper rooms in a little inn at Tenerife, in the Canary islands, former President Castro of Venezuela and his wife, according to reports reaching here, are awaiting some eventualities that might bring about his restoration to power at Caracas. Aside from the hotel life, where expenses have been trimmed to an extreme, the reports indicate that he is spending money freely in other directions.

News of the revolutionary agitation in Venezuela closely follows the recent rupture of relations, and subsequent reconciliation, between Venezuela and Colombia over the treaty bearing on frontier, boundary and navigation rights, the final signature to which has not yet been affixed.

The state department has no official advice indicating any imminence of a revolutionary outbreak and the Venezuelan minister, Don P. Ezequiel Rojas, said that he had no word of any such trouble.

CARACAS—Government troops occupy San Carlos fortress and prison, on San Carlos island, at the entrance to Lake Maracaibo, following the recent day's insubordination, when a portion of the troops conspired with the prisoners and some of the latter escaped.

No political importance is attached by the government to the revolt.

WILLEMSTAD, Curacao—Captain Johansson of the American Red D line steamship Merida, who brought the first

tion, geography, methods of manual training, mechanical drawing, industrial economy, frehand drawing and physics will also figure. In the other three, report or letter writing, copying and practical questions and experience will count.

For the editorial position there will be tests in editing and abstracting, as well as proof reading, book making and indexing.

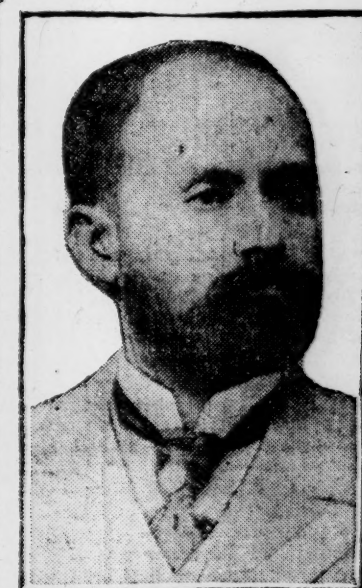
JAPANESE GIVE
CITY SILK BANNER

A silk banner from the commercial commissioners of Japan who visited the United States last year is at the mayor's office.

The flags of Japan and the United States are worked in silk at the top of the banner. In the body in Japanese characters is a record of the appreciation of the courtesy extended to the commissioners on their visit, and at the bottom are the signatures of Baron Eichi Shibusawa and 40 others, all members of the commission.

GERMAN AVIATION WEEK OPENS.

JOHANNISTHAL, Germany—National aviation week began Monday. The flights were watched by representatives of the war ministry and the general staff. Mr. Lindpainter gave the best exhibition, remaining in the air for two hours and 20 minutes and reaching a height of 2245 feet.



CIPRIANO CASTRO.

Former President of Venezuela who with his wife is at Tenerife in the Canary islands.

news of the revolt of prisoners at the San Carlos fortress, gives further details of the affair.

According to reports which he gathered, six officers were killed, but Gen. Pato Gomez, a brother of President Gomez and warden of the prison, escaped by assuming a disguise.

The soldiers' barracks and the general's quarters were burned and 200 prisoners, some of whom had been incarcerated because of their allegiance to the cause of former President Castro, escaped. These are reported to be wandering about the northern part of the republic, and there are many unconfirmed rumors concerning their whereabouts and intentions toward the government.

CHICAGOANS TAKE
CHURCH CENSUS

CHICAGO—An estimate of Chicago's church census, taken Saturday and Sunday, shows:

Number of persons reached, 2,000,000; number without church preference, 175,000; regular church attendants, 900,000; irregular attendants, 475,000; number with membership letters, but out of touch with churches, 450,000; refused to give information, 1000.

The complete classification of the data will require another week. The census was taken by 12,000 workers representing 800 churches.

SHORT FRUIT CROP IN FRANCE.

WASHINGTON—Fruits and vegetables of France are reported by the American consul in Nantes to have been damaged this season by the weather. Prunes especially have suffered and the supply will be short.

SOCIETY
NIGHT
TUESDAY

SPECIAL MUSIC BY THE

UNITED STATES MARINE BAND

The Meistersingers, Miss Gartrude Holt and Others.

ADMISSION TODAY ONLY, AFTER 5 P. M.

All Attractions and All Seats are Free

MECHANICS EXPOSITION

30c

Financial, Commercial and Industrial News of the World

STOCKS CONTINUE IN MAINTAINING A STEADY TENDENCY

Government Crop Report Regarded as Influential Market Factor, but Price Changes Are Not Large.

LONDON IS ERRATIC

A firm tendency was noted in most of the leading New York securities during the early trading today. Prices in some instances were fractionally higher than the highest level of yesterday. This in view of the unfavorable tonnage report of the U. S. Steel corporation was regarded as somewhat surprising. However, it was pointed out that the report of the government on the condition of the cereal crops showing a record harvest of corn and a satisfactory yield of wheat and oats should offset whatever influence the Steel report otherwise might have had. It was argued that the large crops meant heavy traffic for the railways and that in course of time new equipment and new rails must be purchased and that this would mean greater activity at the steel mills.

Price changes during the first sales were small and business was restricted. The local market showed little change from last night's closing and prices were steady.

As the session advanced the New York market showed decided improvement. Steel sold well above 71 after opening up 1/4 at 70 1/2. Union Pacific opened up 1/4 at 160 1/2 and rose nearly a point before midday. Reading opened up 1/4 at 147 1/2 and gained a good fraction.

Some of the specialty stocks showed still greater gains during the first half of the session. Colorado and Southern opened unchanged at 58 and advanced over 2 points. American Car & Foundry opened up 1/4 at 49 and advanced over a point further. The preferred opened up 1/2 at 114 1/2 and rose a point before midday. Colorado Fuel & Iron opened unchanged at 33 1/2 and improved a point. Corn Products, Central Leather, Texas Company, National Lead, Panhandle, American Cable and Northern Pacific were all in good demand and made good headway during the forenoon.

While the local market showed some improvement the advance was not so marked as was the case with New York securities. Lake Copper opened up a point at 30 1/2, but shaded off fractionally. North Butte opened up 1/4 at 31 1/2, dropped the fraction and then advanced well above the opening. Eastern Steamship was in request at 78 1/2. American Telephone & Telegraph changed hands at 137 1/2 and 138.

A jump of more than three points in International Harvester was a feature of the afternoon trading on the New York market. American Cotton Oil was also strong. It opened 1/2 higher than last night's closing price at 65 and gained 2 1/2 points before 2 o'clock. Virginia Chemical was in demand and made a good advance.

A gain of 1 1/2 in United Fruit was the feature of an otherwise dull local market. Local Copper continued heavy.

LONDON—In the late dealings today the stock markets turned generally heavy. Realizations took place in the gilt-edged and home rail issues.

Foreign securities and mining shares were chilled by the French railway strike and rubber stocks closed at the lowest point in sympathy with the depression in the staple.

The last price of Rio Tinto was 67 1/2, a gain on balance of 3/4 per cent. American railway shares showed a disposition to revive on the curb. Canadian Pacific were dull on unsatisfactory earnings.

Continental bourses were quiet.

ACTIVITY IN IRON AND STEEL

PITTSBURGH—Wayne Iron & Steel Company, with 25 puddle furnaces and muck ball mills, is running in full. Prospects are good for some time yet.

Pittsburgh Steel Company plants at Monessen and Glassport, employing 2700 men, are running in full, with business improving and prospects for the winter excellent.

Weather Predictions.

UNITED STATES WEATHER BUREAU PREDICTIONS FOR BOSTON AND VICINITY: Fair Tuesday and Wednesday; light westerly winds; little change in temperature.

TEMPERATURE TODAY.

8 a. m. 59.12 noon 68.2 p. m. 70.0

Average temperature yesterday, 65.

IN OTHER CITIES.

Montreal 48 St. Louis 64
Savannah 54 Chicago 64
New York 54 St. Paul 72
Washington 54 Richmond 72
Jacksonville 70 Denver 75
New Orleans 70 Kansas City 78
San Francisco 60 Portland, Ore. 58

ALMANAC FOR TOMORROW.

Sun rises 5:53 Moon sets 11:36 p. m.
Sun sets 5:00 High water 11:10
Length of day 11:10 5:29 a. m., 9:47 p. m.

NEW YORK STOCKS

NEW YORK—The following are the transactions on the New York Stock Exchange, giving the opening, high, low and last sales to 2:30 p. m. today:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last Sale.
Allis-Chalmers	10	10	10	10
Amalgamated	66 1/2	66 1/2	66 1/2	66 1/2
Am Ar Chemical	46 1/4	46 1/4	46 1/4	46 1/4
Am Beet Sugar	39 3/4	39 3/4	39 3/4	39 3/4
Am Can	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2
Am Can Pfd.	43 1/2	43 1/2	43 1/2	43 1/2
Am C & P	114 1/2	114 1/2	114 1/2	114 1/2
Am Cotton Oil	65	67 1/2	65	67 1/2
Am H & L	21 1/2	22	21 1/2	22
Am Locomotive	37 1/2	37 1/2	37 1/2	37 1/2
Am Melting	70	70	70	70 1/4
Am S & R	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2
Am Steel Pfd.	67 1/2	67 1/2	67 1/2	67 1/2
Am Sugar	43 1/2	43 1/2	43 1/2	43 1/2
Am Tel & Ca	88	88	88	88
Am Tel & Tel	137 1/2	137 1/2	137 1/2	137 1/2
Am Woolen	30	30	30	30
Anacosta	40 1/2	40 1/2	40 1/2	40 1/2
Atchafalaya	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
At Coast Line	115 1/2	115 1/2	115 1/2	115 1/2
Balt & Ohio	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2
Beckman Steel	58 1/2	58 1/2	58 1/2	58 1/2
Brooklyn Trans.	76 1/2	76 1/2	76 1/2	76 1/2
Brooklyn Union	135 1/2	135 1/2	135 1/2	135 1/2
Butterick	30	30	30	30
Canadian Pacific	195 1/2	195 1/2	195 1/2	195 1/2
Central Leather	34 1/2	34 1/2	34 1/2	34 1/2
Central Leather Pfd.	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
Ches & Ohio	81 1/2	81 1/2	81 1/2	81 1/2
Chi & West (n)	23 1/2	24	23 1/2	24
Chi & W Pfd.	47 1/2	47 1/2	47 1/2	47 1/2
C C & St. L	75 1/2	75 1/2	75 1/2	75 1/2
Colorado Fuel	33 1/2	34	33 1/2	34
Col Southern	58	60 1/2	58	60 1/2
Col Southern 1st Pfd.	74 1/2	75	74 1/2	75
Consol Gas	134	134 1/2	134	134
Corn Products	15 1/2	15 1/2	15 1/2	15 1/2
Corn Products Pfd.	76 1/2	76 1/2	76 1/2	76 1/2
Del & Hudson	167	167	167	167
Gen'l Electric	152 1/2	152 1/2	152 1/2	152 1/2
Goldfield	8	8	8	8
Great Nor	128 1/2	128 1/2	128 1/2	128 1/2
Harvester	99 1/2	99 1/2	99 1/2	99 1/2
Harvester Pfd.	121	121	121	121
Illinois Central	134	134 1/2	134	134 1/2
Int-Met	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2
Int-Met Pfd.	56 1/2	56 1/2	56 1/2	56 1/2
Int-Met Marine Pfd.	17 1/2	17 1/2	17 1/2	17 1/2
Int Paper	12	12 1/2	12	12 1/2
Int Paper Pfd.	51 1/2	51 1/2	51 1/2	51 1/2
Int Pump	42 1/2	42 1/2	42 1/2	42 1/2
Int Pump Pfd.	5	5	5	5
Iowa Central	17 1/2	18 1/2	17 1/2	18 1/2
Iowa Central Pfd.	33 1/2	34	33 1/2	34
Kansas City	33 1/2	33 1/2	33 1/2	33 1/2
Kan City So Pfd.	67	67 1/2	67	67 1/2
Kansas & Texas	24 1/2	25	24 1/2	25
Kan & Texas Pfd.	44 1/2	45	44 1/2	45
Lackawanna Steel	34	34	34	34
Lackawanna Steel Pfd.	100 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2
Lake Erie & West	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2
Louis & Nash	146 1/2	146 1/2	146 1/2	146 1/2
Mackay	56 1/2	56 1/2	56 1/2	56 1/2
Mackay Pfd.	78 1/2	78 1/2	78 1/2	78 1/2
Manitowac	145	145	145	145
Minn & St. Louis	25 1/2	26	25 1/2	26
Minn & St. Louis Pfd.	43	43	43	43
M S P & S	132 1/2	132 1/2	132 1/2	132 1/2
Missouri Pacific	17 1/2	17 1/2	17 1/2	17 1/2
Nat Lead	56	56	56	56
Nevada Cons Cop.	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2
N R of Mex 2d Pfd.	32 1/2	32 1/2	32 1/2	32 1/2
N Y C & H	114 1/2	114 1/2	114 1/2	114 1/2
N Y C & H Pfd.	68	68	68	68
Norfolk & Western	58 1/2	58 1/2	58 1/2	58 1/2
Northern American	18	18	18	18
Northern Pacific	119 1/2	119 1/2	119 1/2	119 1/2
Northern Pacific Pfd.	147 1/2	147 1/2	147 1/2	147 1/2
Ontario & Western	42	42	42	42
Pacific Mail	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2
Pacific T & T	42	42	42	42
Pennsylvania	130 1/2	130 1/2	130 1/2	130 1/2
Pittsburgh Coal	93 1/2	93 1/2	93 1/2	93 1/2
Pittsburgh Coal Pfd.	68 1/2	68 1/2	68 1/2	68 1/2
Pitts. C & S	56 1/2	56 1/2	56 1/2	56 1/2
Pressed Steel	96	96	96	96
Pullman	165	165	165	165
Railway St Spring	34	34	34	34
Reading	147 1/2	147 1/2	147 1/2	147 1/2
Reading 2d Pfd.	58	58	58	58
Republic Steel	54	54	54	54
Rock Island	32	32 1/2	32	32 1/2
Rock Island Pfd.	64 1/2	64 1/2	64 1/2	64 1/2
Sloss-Shef & L	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2	53 1/2
Southern Pacific	116 1/2	116 1/2	116 1/2	116 1/2
Southern Railway	24 1/2	24 1/2	24 1/2	24 1/2
Southern Ry Pfd.	56 1/2	56 1/2	56 1/2	56 1/2
S L & S P 2d Pfd.	41 1/2	41 1/2	41 1/2	41 1/2
St L Eastern Pfd.	67	67	67	67
St Paul	123 1/2	123 1/2	123 1/2	123 1/2
Tennessee Copper	35 1/2	36 1/2	35 1/2	36 1/2
Texas Company	137	137	137	137
Texas Pacific	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2
Third Avenue	11	11 1/4	11	11 1/4
Toledo, St L & W	26 1/2	26 1/2	26 1/2	26 1/2
Toledo, St L & W Pfd.	57 1/2	57 1/2	57 1/2	57 1/2
Union City Rop.	113 1/2	113 1/2	113 1/2	113 1/2
Union Pacific	168 1/2	168 1/2	168 1/2	168 1/2
United Ry Inv Co.	30	30	30	30
U S Steel	60 1/2	60 1/2	60 1/2	60 1/2
U S Realty & C L	69 1/2	69 1/2	69 1/2	69 1/2
U S Rubber	26 1/2	26 1/2	26 1/2	26 1/2
U S Steel	70 1/2	70 1/2	70 1/2	70 1/2
U S Steel Pfd.	118 1/2	118 1/2	118 1/2	118 1/2
U S Steel Pfd.	49 1/2	49 1/2	49 1/2	49 1/2
U S Steel Pfd.	55	55	55	55
U S Steel Pfd.	61 1/2	61 1/2	61 1/2	61 1/2
U S Steel Pfd.	123	123	123	123
U S Steel Pfd.	17	17 1/2	17	17 1/2
U S Steel Pfd.	37 1/2	37 1/2	37 1/2	37 1/2
U S Steel Pfd.	48	48	48	48
U S Steel Pfd.	74 1/2	74 1/2	74 1/2	74 1/2
U S Steel Pfd.	70 1/2	70 1/2	70 1/2	70 1/2
U S Steel Pfd.	5	5	5	5
U S Steel Pfd.	54 1/2	54 1/2	54 1/2	54 1/2

WHOLESALE SHOE BUYERS FURNISH TRADE IMPETUS

Men's and Boys' Lines Receive Greatest Attention—Continuance of Activity Expected in Future.

LEATHER SITUATION

The one encouraging thing among the shoe manufacturers the past week was the presence in the market of the large number of wholesale buyers that has been seen there for 60 days at any one time. They were welcome by the trade as a whole, and particularly so by those with whom they traded. Their coming was all the more gratifying as the street knew that they were here for the purpose of closing contracts partially completed by mail, and arrange for new ones as the season's business had begun to manifest the demands which an awakening activity in all sections reflected.

Each tried the squeeze play on prices, but they were soon convinced that the bottom rates had been reached and that mercantile diplomacy was of no avail.

While none admitted placing large orders, still their errand being for no other purpose but to contract for goods many were benefited by their visit, and when they returned home the factory order books had fewer blank pages. The men's and boys' lines received their greatest attention, several liberal-sized orders having been secured and many of lesser amounts. These lines received the most severe assaults of the buyers, and it was not until they had found that the attempt to bear the market was useless that they accepted the inevitable and placed their orders.

The ladies' and misses' lines were exempt in these attacks, the buyers seeming to be satisfied that the prices were fairly set, although the trading in these goods was not as large as was that in the heavier goods even in comparison. The children's shoe trade seems to feel the lack of orders more than any other, and the business secured the past week was not what the makers of these shoes would like to have seen. However, they were not wholly passed by and all who were interviewed acknowledged the receipt of orders, small in size, but none the less gratifying. The experience of the past week is expected to be repeated for three or four to come.

The reports from the retail salesmen now on the road in quest of spring orders are not altogether satisfactory. The orders thus far secured are but little more than half usual size, the men's oxford lines showing a marked falling off, as many were carried over by the retailers from last season.

Men's holiday slippers and women's warm footware are being pushed through the factories making specialties of these grades, and a good season is already assured. As the season for these styles comes to a sudden close the manufacturer is always filled with anxiety for fear of countermands.

Now that conditions are undeniably better, the shoe trade is going about preparations for the future influx of buyers in January and February with a feeling that its products are not apt to be superseded by anything else which human ingenuity might devise, and that the millions of people will surely demand the footware in the future the same as they have in the past.

Reports from the leather market are not only varied but conflicting. Hemlock B A leather is selling in fair sized lots, and is moving well up to expectations. The output is soon to be increased as warehouse stocks are being depleted. Prices are very firm.

Union sole leather shows no slacking in activity, and the week's sales compare favorably with those of previous years. Sales of 5000 backs and over have been booked.

Nothing new as regards oak sole leather. A steady market is proverbial. Heavy upper sole leather is unchanged, except kangaroo and glove grain finished, which go by fits and starts.

The soft tannages are in favor with the consumer and orders for January and February delivery were placed last week. The trading in wax finished splits depends wholly on the price and the finishers seek in vain for a profit.

Light upper leather for ladies' footware is in limited demand, the lack of trading in vici kid has forced figures to a bargain price, but patent calf and side leather have been meeting with a better sale, one dealer stating that he had booked orders for future delivery and at satisfactory prices.

This week the first of the wholesale salesmen start on their trips with samples for fall of 1911, and each week to come will see the number on the road increased.

GOVERNMENT BONDS.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last Sale.
Am T & C	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2
Atchafalaya	99 1/2	99 1/2	99 1/2	99 1/2
Baltimore & Ohio	99	99	99	99
Delaware & Hudson	99	99	99	99
Interboro Met 4 1/2	81 1/4	81 1/4	81 1/4	81 1/4
Japan 4 1/2	94 1/2	94 1/2	94 1/2	94 1/2
N Y City 4 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2
N Y City 4 1/2 1907	99 1/2	99 1/2	99 1/2	99 1/2
N Y City 4 1/2 1909	99 1/2	99 1/2	99 1/2	99 1/2
N Y N H & H 3 1/2	101	101	101	101
Reading Gen 4 1/2	98 1/2	98 1/2	98 1/2	98 1/2
Rock Island 4 1/2	75 1/2	75 1/2	75 1/2	75 1/2
Rock Island Pfd.	95	95	95	95
Union Pacific 4 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2
U S Steel 5 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
U S Steel 5 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2	104 1/2
West Shore 4 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2

BOSTON STOCKS

BOSTON—The following are the transactions on the Boston Stock Exchange, giving the opening, high, low and last sales to 2:30 p. m. today:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last Sale.
Adventure	9	9	8 1/2	8 1/2
Arizona	17 1/2	17 1/2	17 1/2	17 1/2
Calumet & Ariz	59 1/2	59 1/2	59	59
Centennial	21 1/2	21 1/2	21 1/2	21 1/2
Copper Range	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Elm River	5	5	5	5

Latest Market Reports Produce Quotations Shipping

AN OFFER TO PURCHASE BLOCK OF CHICAGO JUNCTION RAILWAY

Assumed That Chicago Packers Are Real Purchasers or That Directors Plan to Increase the Capitalization—Company's Present Obligations.

A leading Boston note brokerage house has made an offer to stockholders of the Chicago Junction Railway & Union Stock Yards to purchase up to 10,500 shares of stock at \$160 per share, provided the stock is deposited with a certain trust company. This represents an advance of \$15 per share over the last previous sale and of \$10 per share over the Saturday bid price.

There are two theories as to the object of this offer. One is that the Chicago packers are the real buyers of the stock and this is strengthened by the fact that the banking house making the offer has in the past handled large amounts of packing paper.

The other assumption is that directors are considering a plan to increase present capitalization so that outstanding capital obligations will more nearly equal property assets.

There is a legal question whether the Chicago Junction railways is under the jurisdiction of the interstate commerce commission, and a suit is now pending in the courts to determine the issue. If the court should rule that the rate schedules of the road are subject to the approval of the interstate commerce commission, it is essential that the capital fully represent the value of the property, as it is the province of the commission to determine what is a fair income return on the capital invested.

The road has a bonded debt of \$15,225,000 and \$13,000,000 stock outstanding, equally divided between 6 per cent preferred and 8 per cent common stock. The 8 per cent dividend rate on the common stock has been maintained for the past 18 years and about \$200,000 per annum has been expended on property

account, which could now be properly represented by a bond issue.

THE REPORT HAS BEEN DEFERRED

NEW YORK—J. N. Wallace, chairman of the Wabash-Pittsburg Terminal Railway Company first mortgage bondholders' committee authorizes the following statement:

"The contemplated report of this committee to holders of certificates of deposit will be deferred for the present in view of the nature of the committee's negotiations now in progress with a committee recently appointed by the board of directors of the Wabash Railroad Company.

EDISON ELECTRIC ANNUAL REPORT

Edison Electric Illuminating Company of Boston reports for the year ended June 30 as follows:

	1910.	1909.
Gross earnings	\$4,709,456	\$4,111,343
Net income	2,902,228	2,340,387
Total net	\$2,682,430	\$2,385,747
Taxes	402,542	402,542
Balance	\$2,135,922	\$1,923,205
Interest and dividends	1,722,374	1,511,233
Surplus	\$413,548	\$411,970

ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC SAILINGS

Trans-Atlantic Sailings.		
EASTBOUND.		
Sailings from New York.		
*Nordam, for Rotterdam	Oct. 11	1909.
*Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, for Bremen	Oct. 11	1909.
*Maestran, for Liverpool	Oct. 12	1909.
*Alice, for Mediterranean ports	Oct. 12	1909.
*Majestic, for Southampton	Oct. 12	1909.
*Blucher, for Hamburg	Oct. 13	1909.
*Oscar II, for Mediterranean ports	Oct. 13	1909.
*Prinz Friedrich Wilhelm, for Bremen	Oct. 13	1909.
*La Savoie, for Rotterdam	Oct. 13	1909.
*Estonia, for Rotterdam	Oct. 13	1909.
*Cleveland, for Hamburg	Oct. 13	1909.
*Moltke, for Mediterranean ports	Oct. 13	1909.
*Dhen d'Aosta, for Medit. ports	Oct. 13	1909.
*Carmania, for Liverpool	Oct. 13	1909.
*Cedric, for Liverpool	Oct. 13	1909.
*Minnetonka, for Liverpool	Oct. 13	1909.
*Kronland, for Antwerp via Dover	Oct. 13	1909.
*Columbia, for Mediterranean ports	Oct. 13	1909.
*St. Paul, for Southampton	Oct. 13	1909.
*Madona, for Mediterranean ports	Oct. 13	1909.
*Kronprinzessin Cecilie, for Bremen	Oct. 13	1909.
*Nordam, for Rotterdam	Oct. 13	1909.
*President Lincoln, for Hamburg	Oct. 13	1909.
*Taormina, for Mediterranean ports	Oct. 13	1909.
*Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Bremen	Oct. 13	1909.
*Martha Washington, for Mediterranean ports	Oct. 13	1909.
*Adriatic, for Southampton	Oct. 13	1909.
*Saxonia, for Mediterranean ports	Oct. 13	1909.
*La Lorraine, for Copenhagen	Oct. 13	1909.
*C. F. Dietgen, for Copenhagen	Oct. 13	1909.
*George Washington, for Bremen	Oct. 13	1909.
*Finland, for Copenhagen	Oct. 13	1909.
*Mesaba, for London	Oct. 13	1909.
*Arabic, for Liverpool	Oct. 13	1909.
*Koenig Albert, for Mediterranean ports	Oct. 13	1909.
*Philadelphia, for Southampton	Oct. 13	1909.
*Europa, for Mediterranean ports	Oct. 13	1909.
*Koenig Albert, for New York	Oct. 13	1909.
*Regina d'Italia, for Mediterranean ports	Oct. 13	1909.
*America, for Hamburg	Oct. 13	1909.
*Ryndam, for Rotterdam	Oct. 13	1909.
*Kronprinz Wilhelm, for Bremen	Oct. 13	1909.
*President Grant, for Hamburg	Oct. 13	1909.
*Campania, for Liverpool	Oct. 13	1909.
*Roma, for Mediterranean ports	Oct. 13	1909.
*Teutonic, for Southampton	Oct. 13	1909.
*La Touraine, for Havre	Oct. 13	1909.
*Pannonia, for Bremen	Oct. 13	1909.
*Hellig Olav, for Copenhagen	Oct. 13	1909.
*Barbarossa, for London	Oct. 13	1909.
*Vaderland, for Antwerp via Dover	Oct. 13	1909.
*Minnewaska, for New York	Oct. 13	1909.
*Baltic, for Liverpool	Oct. 13	1909.
*St. Louis, for Southampton	Oct. 13	1909.
*California, for Boston	Oct. 13	1909.
*Hamburg, for Hamburg	Oct. 13	1909.
Sailings from Boston.		
Bohemian, for Liverpool	Oct. 12	1909.
Nordam, for Liverpool	Oct. 12	1909.
Devonian, for Liverpool	Oct. 12	1909.
Lancastrian, for Liverpool	Oct. 12	1909.
Amsteldyk, for Rotterdam	Oct. 12	1909.
Maantendyk, for Rotterdam	Oct. 12	1909.
Marquette, for Liverpool	Oct. 12	1909.
Sagamore, for Liverpool	Oct. 12	1909.
Kentucky, for Copenhagen	Oct. 12	1909.
Ivernia, for Liverpool	Oct. 12	1909.
Georgian, for Liverpool	Oct. 12	1909.
Bethania, for Hamburg	Oct. 12	1909.
Parleian, for Glasgow	Oct. 12	1909.
Anglian, for London	Oct. 12	1909.
Toronto, for Hull	Oct. 12	1909.
Rheinroff, for Hamburg	Oct. 12	1909.
Bostonian, for Manchester	Oct. 12	1909.
*Canopic, for Mediterranean ports	Oct. 12	1909.
Sailings from Philadelphia.		
Merton, for Liverpool	Oct. 15	1909.
Friesland, for Liverpool	Oct. 15	1909.
Sailings from Montreal.		
Lake Manitoba, for Liverpool	Oct. 13	1909.
Megantic, for Liverpool	Oct. 13	1909.
Empress of Britain, for Liverpool	Oct. 13	1909.
Dominion, for Liverpool	Oct. 13	1909.
Lake Champlain, for Liverpool	Oct. 13	1909.
Laurentic, for Liverpool	Oct. 13	1909.
Toronto, for Hull	Oct. 13	1909.
Rheinroff, for Havana	Oct. 13	1909.
WESTBOUND.		
Sailings from Liverpool.		
Ivernia, for Boston	Oct. 11	1909.
Lake Champlain, for Montreal	Oct. 11	1909.
Baltic, for New York	Oct. 11	1909.
Campania, for New York	Oct. 11	1909.
Laurentic, for Montreal	Oct. 11	1909.
Winifredia, for Boston	Oct. 11	1909.
Cymric, for Boston	Oct. 11	1909.
Everford, for Philadelphia	Oct. 11	1909.
Michigan, for New York	Oct. 11	1909.
Empress of Ireland, for Montreal	Oct. 11	1909.
Canada, for Montreal	Oct. 11	1909.
Carolea, for New York	Oct. 11	1909.
Celtic, for New York	Oct. 11	1909.
Lake Manitoba, for Montreal	Oct. 11	1909.
Laurentic, for Montreal	Oct. 11	1909.
Megantic, for Montreal	Oct. 11	1909.
Sailings from London.		
Columbian, for Boston	Oct. 15	1909.
Minnewaska, for New York	Oct. 15	1909.
Minneapolis, for New York	Oct. 15	1909.
Mesaba, for New York	Oct. 15	1909.
Sailings from Southampton.		
Kronprinz Wilhelm, for New York	Oct. 12	1909.
*United States mail.	Oct. 12	1909.

TRANSPORTATION EXPENSES LARGER BY FIVE MILLION

Chicago & Northwestern Enabled to Meet Dividend Requirements, Notwithstanding Loss in Net Earnings.

COMPANY'S ASSETS

Notwithstanding the fact that the Chicago & Northwestern Railway Company sustained a net loss for the fiscal year ended June 30 last of more than \$1,000,000, the company experienced no difficulty in meeting its regular 8 per cent preferred and 7 per cent common stock dividends for the 12 months. This achievement, also, was accomplished without the inclusion in "other income" of extraordinary additional amounts, as has been the case with a number of railways for the corresponding period. At the same time dividends of the company for the last fiscal period were about \$1,000,000 more than in 1909, so that the surplus on the year's operations was but \$2,460,459, or about \$2,704,000 lower than on June 30, 1909.

One of the principal features of Chicago & Northwestern's last annual report was the pronounced increase in transportation costs—more than \$5,000,000. Study of the details of this account, however, indicates that about half this rise was the result of additional wages paid employees. For instance, station employees received almost \$500,000 more than in the year previous; yard conductors and brakemen about \$375,000 more; road engineers over \$500,000 more and road trainmen nearly \$700,000 more. In view of the fact that wages were not increased until after the first of the current year, it is obvious that the present fiscal period will show a much larger increase in transportation costs than is indicated for the year recently closed.

Following are some of the principal transportation disbursements which prominently reflect the effect of the higher wage schedules during the last fiscal period:

	1910.	1909.
Station employees	\$3,784,825	\$3,373,598
Yardmasters & clerks	309,346	282,736
Yd. cond. & bkmen	1,253,459	1,159,272
Yd. switch & sig. ten.	82,061	75,540
Yard engineers	927,549	736,887
Engine b's exp. yd.	263,212	227,119
Road engineers	3,744,071	3,108,179
Engineers ex. rd.	1,115,388	926,375
Rd. trainmen	4,218,637	3,533,284
Total	\$16,000,339	\$13,523,080

The annual report explains that during the last fiscal period the sum of \$30,150,911 was paid directly to labor, as compared with \$24,808,750 in the year previous, an increase of \$5,342,161. The report says that of this increase \$38,751 was due to increase in the rates of compensation and \$4,603,410 to the increase in number of employees. The foregoing increases do not represent all the additional disbursements included in transportation costs, as the total increase in the amount paid for labor in this connection was \$2,884,667, or 11.69 per cent.

Another important item which contributed largely to the increased cost of transportation during the year was the amount paid for coal. Owing to the severity of the winter, which prevented the prompt delivery of an adequate supply of coal to the various receiving points along the line from the company's own mines in Illinois, a large amount of the fuel had to be purchased in the open market at high prices. Therefore the increase in cost of fuel for locomotives during the year was \$1,694,123, or 6.87 per cent.

Maintenance disbursements of the Northwestern during the last fiscal period were considerably more liberal than in the year previous, maintenance of way and structures having increased more than \$2,350,000 and maintenance of equipment about \$1,303,000. The ratio of maintenance of way and structures to gross revenues for the last fiscal period was 20.66 per cent, as against 19.50 per cent in the year previous, while the percentage of maintenance of equipment to gross was 17.54 per cent, against 18.17 per cent in 1909. As compared with other large systems in the West and Northwest the Chicago & Northwestern's maintenance allowances were proportionately higher, and may be considered as exceptionally liberal.

Freight tonnage of the Northwestern during the last fiscal period totaled 39,339,739 tons, an increase of 19.96 per cent over the year previous. Freight revenues increased 13.57 per cent. Tons of freight carried one mile increased 14.37 per cent, but the average revenue received per ton sustained a falling off of 5.26 per cent and average revenue received per ton mile was less by 1.11 per cent than in 1909.

Passengers carried by the company during the last fiscal period numbered 28,697,470, an increase over the year previous of 6.48 per cent, and the total revenue derived therefrom increased 9.22 per cent. Passengers carried one mile were more by 8.64 per cent than in 1909; the average fare paid per passenger was greater by 1.59 per cent, and the average rate paid per passenger per mile was higher by 0.55 per cent.

AMBASSADOR BRYCE IN CHILE. VALPARAISO, Chile.—The British ambassador to the United States, James Bryce, has arrived here.

Produce Markets

Arrivals.
Str Numidian from Glasgow.
Str Gloucester from Norfolk with 450 bgs peanuts.
Str Indian from Philadelphia brought 92 bbls sweet potatoes, 50 bxs raisins.

Boston Receipts.
Apples 15,304 bbls, cranberries 523 bbls, peaches 1153 crts, California deciduous fruit 4 cars, grapes 60,024 bskts, 3528 carriers raisins 50 bxs, peanuts 500 bgs, potatoes 27,128 bu, sweet potatoes 2661 bbls, onions 1042 bu.

Sailed.
Str Esparta from Port Limon for Boston with bananas for United Fruit Company. Due here Tuesday, Oct. 19.
Str Bohemian, sailing tomorrow for Liverpool, will take about 22,000 bbls apples.

Fruit Sale.
By H. Harris & Co.: Cal. Valencia oranges \$1.60@5.65 bx; Cal. lemons \$5.50 @7.05 bx; Cal. grapes 70c@2.25 bx; Fla. grapefruit \$1.10@2 bx; also sold Almeria grapes ex Saxonia and Oceania \$1.50@4.20; 2000 bbls sold.

Fruit to Arrive This Month.
At New York—Sannio, 1875 Palermo lemons; Koenig Albert, 2200 Palermo lemons; Reg d'Italia, 1500 Palermo lemons, 47,000 Almeria grapes; Liverpool steamer, 5000 Denia grapes; Giulia, 24,000 Almeria grapes; Cereia, 22,000 Denia lemons, 18,000 Almeria grapes; Italia, 39,000 Almeria grapes; Federica, 7000 Almeria grapes, Italia, 20,000 Almeria grapes.

At Boston—Federica, 300 Almeria grapes.
At Philadelphia—Federica, 2500 Almeria grapes.
At New Orleans—Liguria, 6000 Palermo lemons.

NEW YORK—Steamer Martha Washington from Mediterranean ports with 21,000 barrels grapes has arrived.

Foreign Apple Market.

Liverpool cable Monday: Prices remain about the same as last quoted. Good stock in demand, inferior neglected; 3000 barrels selling; mostly Nova Scotia apples on the market; difficult to make a clearance. Winifredia on the market.

PROVISIONS

CHICAGO MARKET.

Dec wheat 96½c, Jan pork \$17.27, Jan hard \$10.52, hog roots \$13.00. Prices \$7.95 to 9.00, cattle mkt dull, reds 9000, heaves \$4.75@8.00, cows and hirs \$2.25 @6.50, Tex strs \$4.25@5.65, skrs & feds \$3.40@5.75, westn cattle \$4.15@6.75.

Boston Receipts of Poultry.

Today 1191 pkgs, last year 455 pkgs.

Boston Prices.

Flour—To ship from the mills, spring patents \$5.50@5.90, clears \$4.40@4.70, winter patents \$4.75@5.20, straight \$4.50@4.75, clears \$4.40@4.60, Kansas patents, in jute \$4.75@5.40; rye flour \$3.50@4.60, graham \$3.75@4.25.

Corn—Car lots, on spot, No. 2 yellow 62½c, No. 2 white 61½c, No. 3 yellow 61½c, No. 3 white 61½c, to ship from the West, No. 2 yellow 61½c, No. 3 yellow 60½c, No. 3 white 60½c.

Oats—Car lots, on spot, No. 1 clipped white 41½c, No. 2 40½c, No. 3 39½c, No. 4 38½c, No. 5 37½c, No. 6 36½c, No. 7 35½c, No. 8 34½c, No. 9 33½c, No. 10 32½c, No. 11 31½c, No. 12 30½c, No. 13 29½c, No. 14 28½c, No. 15 27½c, No. 16 26½c, No. 17 25½c, No. 18 24½c, No. 19 23½c, No. 20 22½c, No. 21 21½c, No. 22 20½c, No. 23 19½c, No. 24 18½c, No. 25 17½c, No. 26 16½c, No. 27 15½c, No. 28 14½c, No. 29 13½c, No. 30 12½c, No. 31 11½c, No. 32 10½c, No. 33 9½c, No. 34 8½c, No. 35 7½c, No. 36 6½c, No. 37 5½c, No. 38 4½c, No. 39 3½c, No. 40 2½c, No. 41 1½c, No. 42 ½c, No. 43 0½c, No. 44 0½c, No. 45 0½c, No. 46 0½c, No. 47 0½c, No. 48 0½c, No. 49 0½c, No. 50 0½c.

Commeal and oatmeal—Bag commeal \$1.22@1.24 100-lb bag, granulated \$3.40 @3.50 bbl, bolted \$3.30@3.40; oatmeal, rolled \$4.30@4.55 bbl, cut and ground \$4.75@5.05.

Milled—To ship from the mills, spring brand \$22.50@23, winter brand \$22.50, middlings \$25@29.50, mixed feeds \$24.50@27, red dog \$29.50@30, cottonseed meal \$32@32.50, linseed meal \$38, gluten feed, sacked \$21.35, hominy feed \$25.25, stock feed \$25@25.50.

Hay and straw—Hay, western, choice \$23.50@24, No. 1 20.50@22.50, No. 2 \$18 @20.50, No. 3 \$15.50@16.50; straw, rye \$14@15, oat \$8.50@9.

Butter—Northern creamery, 30½c @31c, western 30c@30½c.

Eggs—Fancy nearby hennessy 38c, eastern 33c@34c, western 26@27c.

Cheese—New York twins, news, 15½ @15½c; Vermont twins, extra, 15c.

Beans—Peas, choice, per bu, \$2.60@2.65; medium, choice, hand-picked, \$2.60; California, small, white, \$3.10; yellow eyed, best, \$2.25@2.50; red kidney \$3.50 @3.75.

Apples—Gravenstein, bbl, \$3@4; Alexander, bbl, \$2.75@3.25; pippins, bbl, \$2@2.75; common green, bbl, \$1.50@2; Harvey, Me. bbl, \$2.50@3; native, bu, 50c@51c.

Potatoes—New potatoes, 50@55c; native, bu, 35c@40c; sweet potatoes \$1.50@2.25.

Onions—Connecticut river, per 110-lb bag, \$1.35@1.40; native yellow, per bu, 75c@81c.

Poultry—Nearby broilers, 19@20c; choice western and eastern fowl, 18@19c; western fowl 17½@18c; roasting chickens 22@24c; western chickens 16@18c.

Dairy Products.
Boston Receipts.
Today—4807 tubs 1780 boxes 313,402 pounds butter, 901 boxes cheese, 2102 cases eggs, 1900, 3555 tubs 540 boxes 204,319 pounds butter, 171 boxes cheese, 4482 cases eggs.
Monday—1010, 3305 tubs 313,163

MASSACHUSETTS GAS COMPANIES

Seventh Annual Report Shows Substantial Increase in Surplus and Revenues—President's Statement.

The seventh annual report of the Massachusetts Gas Companies for the year ended June 30, 1909, is issued. We compare the income account as follows:

	1910.	1909.
Interest received	\$250,927	\$153,619
Dividends received	2,134,000	1,046,900
Prof. sale secured	4,350	—
Total	\$2,385,317	\$1,200,519
Expenses	57,693	55,323
Interest	300,312	172,384
Preferred dividends	1,000,000	1,000,000
Surplus	\$1,031,312	\$874,871

The undivided earnings of constituent companies, including Federal Coal & Coke Company, compare as follows:

	1910.	1909.
N. E. G. & C. Co.	\$8,118	\$80,532
N. E. G. & C. Co.	7,738	106,580
Chelsea	—	883
East Boston	1,543	14,353
Quincy	916	—
Boston	63,233	164,182
Newton	12,185	—
Total	\$83,190	\$252,550

The above earnings of the Boston Consolidated Gas Company do not include profit of \$334,720 on sale of electric department and real estate during the year which was credited to profit and loss account.

The showing for Massachusetts Gas shares compares as follows:

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The advertisements upon this page are inserted free and persons interested must exercise discretion in all correspondence concerning the same.

SPACE IS NOT GIVEN ON THIS PAGE TO ADVERTISEMENTS FOR PERSONS WANTED TO HANDLE GOODS ON COMMISSION OR TO ADVERTISEMENTS SOLICITING BUSINESS PATRONAGE

CENTRAL STATES

HELP WANTED—FEMAL

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Those wishing to use this page for a Free Advertisement must write their advertisement on the blank on page 2.

Classified Advertisements

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BOSTON AND N. E.

SITUATIONS WANTED-MALE

ASSISTANT BOOKKEEPER (24) desires position; wages to start, or would take any other work where opportunity and advancement offered. W. GYMER, 400 Park street, New Bedford, Mass.

ATTENDANT—Trained as valet, desires permanent position. J. H. CONOLEY, care of Oakley Club, 100 Cambridge St., Boston.

AUTOMOBILE PAINTER and rubber (34); 5 years' experience. Mention No. 13. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

AUTOMATIC SCREW MACHINE OPERATOR and lathe hand, 30 years' experience; good references; \$16.50 week. Mention No. 20. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

BELLBOY—Young Vermont man desires position as bellboy; 6 months' experience; references. PERRY H. PAGE, Danvers, Vermont.

BOOKKEEPER, clerk or salesman (21); excellent references; 10 years' experience. Mention No. 12. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

BOOKKEEPER, c. a. (23); good references; \$15 per week. Mention No. 12. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

BOOKKEEPER or cost clerk; factory and store experience; highest references; prospects more important than salary. 15. 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

BOY wants position with good business house; opportunity to advance; \$6 to start. R. PIERCE, 22 Lombard St., Boston.

BUFFER (36) on brass or nickel; good references; \$12-\$14. Mention No. 7. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

BUTCHER—Young man (18) desires position with country butcher; experienced; can also work in hotel or restaurant. French and English. CHARLES DANCAUSE, 30 Brooks St., Lowell, Mass.

BUTCHER, 31 man; age 20; good references and experience. Mention No. 19. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

CARETAKER—Retired professional man would like to take charge of a summer house or cottage; 12 years' experience. J. F. FIEDERICK, 3 Summit St., Somerville, Mass.

CARRIAGE AND AUTOMOBILE PAINTER, driver, cutter, desires position in N. E.; all-around man. H. F. GRANT, 33 Church St., Amesbury, Mass.

CHAUFFEUR—Experienced both shop and road; Y. M. C. A. graduate, American, temperate and reliable; careful driver and conscientious chauffeur. 325½ Beacon St., Somerville, Mass.

CHAUFFEUR desires position; any gasoline machine; strictly temperate and reliable; careful driver; best references. H. W. JOHNSTON, 8 Temple Ave., Winthrop, Mass.

CHAUFFEUR desires position on Stevens-Duryea car after Nov. 1; 6 years' experience and in garage; familiar with all gasoline cars; strictly temperate and reliable; good references. JAMES H. DONNELLY, 20 Quincy St., Boston.

CHEF—Japanese, first class all-round cook desires position in hotel, restaurant, institution, or private home. References. HOME, 1 Appleton St., Boston.

CLERK—Middle-aged American man, temperate, trustworthy, educated, desires office position; with good references; for home and small wages. EDWIN E. SMITH, 18 Hanson St., Boston.

CLERK—Young man desires position of bill clerk or assistant bookkeeper in office. HAROLD J. BEMSEN, 28 Bickerton St., Boston.

CLERK-SALESMAN (23), experienced, wants position where advancement is assured; best of references in regard to ability, character, and work. 1000 Washington St., Boston.

CLERK—Young man (39) desires position in office or wholesale house where he can learn business. A. W. MORSE, Main St., Acton, Mass.

CLERK IN HOTEL (50), or commercial traveler. Mention No. 9. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

CLERK-SALESMAN (40), experienced, reliable, desires position with salary; anything considered. J. J. BISH, 61 W. Newton St., Boston.

DESIGNER AND DRAFTSMAN on auto work (21); good references; 10 years' experience. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

DESIGNING DRAFTSMAN desires position to design and develop mechanical designs. J. A. WALTER, 180 Fayland St., Woburn, Mass. Phone 144, Quincy 15.

D. E. BOOKKEEPER, experienced, desires employment 2 or 3 evenings a week. References. J. K. RICHMOND, USE, Y. C. A. 40 Berkeley St., Boston.

DRAFTSMAN—Young man with 2 years' experience wishes position as draftsman with architect. 1000 Washington St., Boston.

DRUGGIST registered, wants position to manage or clerical work; experience; best references; knows how to build up a business; go anywhere. E. A. GRAVES, 12 Congress Ave., Boston.

ELECTRICAL WORK, mechanical; 12 to 24 years' experience; first-class references. Mention No. 14. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

ELECTRICIAN'S HELPER, with some experience desires position with salary; low wages. ERNEST PETERLIN, 55 Victoria St., West Somerville, Mass.

ELECTRICIAN wishes position in dynamo room; will work for small salary. W. McCARTHY, 323 Hancock St., Atlantic, Mass.

ELECTRICIAN wants employment; can read meters and report overcharges. WM. E. TOWER, 31 Hartford St., Boston.

ELEVATOR OPERATOR desires position, or at any light labor; references. F. J. HIGGS, care of Mitchell, 90 Kendall St., Boston.

FIREMAN—Colored, first class license, experience, desires position hotel or factory. J. E. BASCOM, 34 Northfield St., Roxbury, Mass.

FIREMAN, licensed; age 24; born in Austria; \$12-15. Mention No. 17. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

FIREMAN (33); first-class license; good references; \$12-\$14. Mention No. 6. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

FIREMAN (26), licensed; married; \$12 per week. Mention No. 8. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

GARDENER (38), from London, Eng., seeks situation on gentleman's estate; strictly temperate; good references. COX, 10 Fletcher St., Lowell, Mass.

GAS ENGINE OPERATOR—Experienced, desires position in factory or machine shop. GEORGE INSTON, 14 Crighton St., Jamaica Plain, Mass.

GENERAL MAN—American, 40, would like work of any kind where reliable man would be appreciated; have been chauffeur and accustomed to work on private place; handy with tools, painting, etc. 12. HOUGHTON, 3 Howard Ave., Roxbury, Mass.

GENERAL MAN—Capable of doing heavy or light work; desires position. FRANKLIN S. ROGERS, 61 William St., Roxbury, Mass., care of Mrs. Frederick Allen.

GENERAL MAN desires position with family who are going South (Georgia or Florida); this fall; caretaker of estate. NOAH CORN, 144 Abbott Ave., Leominster, Mass.

BOSTON AND N. E.

SITUATIONS WANTED-MALE

GENERAL MAN desires position in private family; can run elevator. SAM LASSITER, 10 Sawyer St., Boston.

GENERAL MAN (colored) wants situation as waiter, porter, or any kind of work; good references. THOMAS, 300 Tremont St., suite 2, Boston.

WOOD TURNER (51); 30 years' experience; first-class references. Mention No. 11. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

WOODWORKER in shop (54); good references; 10 years' experience. Mention No. 5. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

YOUNG MAN wants any kind of work or learn a good trade; has experience and good references; \$5 a week to start. HARVARD 84, EMP. BUREAU, 385 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge, Mass.

YOUNG MAN, strictly temperate and reliable, desires position to learn grocery and provision trade; references. J. H. HUMAN, 4 Congress St., Rumford, Me. 12.

YOUNG MAN (22), reliable, desires position with opportunity for advancement; grammar school graduate; strictly temperate; willing worker; reference. MAX SIEGEL, 100 North St., Boston.

YOUNG MAN (19) attending business school in Boston would like employment 2 p. m. in afternoon and all day Saturday. 2 Lynde St., Cambridge, Mass.

ASSISTANT—Refined, educated woman desires pleasant home; change for light household duties for business person; references. CARRIE G. BARR, 17 Batavia St., Boston.

ATTENDANT—Colored woman desires position; will assist in housework; good references; no experience. Mrs. J. R. MOLE, 14 Notre Dame St., Boston.

ATTENDANT desires position; good references; 10 years' experience; experienced attendant; references. MISS L. F. YOUNG, P. O. box 12, Cambridge, Mass.

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BOSTON AND N. E.

SITUATIONS WANTED-MALE

STUDENT desires evening employment at anything; can run elevator. SAM LASSITER, 10 Sawyer St., Boston.

WAITER—Young man (colored) wants situation as waiter, porter, or any kind of work; good references. THOMAS, 300 Tremont St., suite 2, Boston.

WOOD TURNER (51); 30 years' experience; first-class references. Mention No. 11. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

WOODWORKER in shop (54); good references; 10 years' experience. Mention No. 5. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 24 Bridge St., Springfield, Mass. Tel. 255.

YOUNG MAN wants any kind of work or learn a good trade; has experience and good references; \$5 a week to start. HARVARD 84, EMP. BUREAU, 385 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge, Mass.

YOUNG MAN, strictly temperate and reliable, desires position to learn grocery and provision trade; references. J. H. HUMAN, 4 Congress St., Rumford, Me. 12.

YOUNG MAN (22), reliable, desires position with opportunity for advancement; grammar school graduate; strictly temperate; willing worker; reference. MAX SIEGEL, 100 North St., Boston.

YOUNG MAN (19) attending business school in Boston would like employment 2 p. m. in afternoon and all day Saturday. 2 Lynde St., Cambridge, Mass.

ASSISTANT—Refined, educated woman desires pleasant home; change for light household duties for business person; references. CARRIE G. BARR, 17 Batavia St., Boston.

ATTENDANT—Colored woman desires position; will assist in housework; good references; no experience. Mrs. J. R. MOLE, 14 Notre Dame St., Boston.

ATTENDANT desires position; good references; 10 years' experience; experienced attendant; references. MISS L. F. YOUNG, P. O. box 12, Cambridge, Mass.

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BOSTON AND N. E.

SITUATIONS WANTED-FEMALE

HOUSEKEEPER—Middle-aged, Protestant woman desires position; elderly couple preferred; best references. MRS. D. S. SAMSON, 25 Warren Ave., Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER—Position wanted as small family in flat, or as companion to elderly person. CATHERINE R. BRIGGS, 100 North St., Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER—Maid woman desires position in small family. MRS. FANNIE HAYES, 48 Essex St., Lawrence, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER—Position wanted as housekeeper in apartment or rooming house by American woman and daughter; references. MRS. SUSIE K. WRIGHT, 73 Buckingham St., Hartford, Conn.

HOUSEKEEPER—Refined, middle-aged American lady desires position as housekeeper, companion or attendant. MRS. L. H. BROWN, 100 Austin St., Worcester, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER—Educated, refined woman of middle age desires position. INDUSTRIAL AD SOCIETY, 43 Hawkins St., Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER desires position in small family, or as attendant to elderly person; best references. H. COPELAND, 1 Irving St., Boston.

HOUSEWORK wanted by a reliable woman in family of ladies. K. A. MACK, 47 Roxbury St., Roxbury, Mass.

HOUSEWORK—English ladies looking to do at home. MRS. T. ALLSTON, Dickinson Pl., Cambridge, Mass.

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PROFESSOR TRACES PORTUGAL'S REVOLT DEBTS OF NATION

Whether the new republic of Portugal will be definitely maintained depends, according to Prof. C. F. A. Currier of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, upon the use the people make of their new freedom.

Professor Currier is head of the department of history and political sciences at Technology and is considered an authority on civil government and international relations.

The outbreak at Lisbon, to Professor Currier, was the result of long smoldering causes. During the last few years the country has been badly in debt and the actions of the King made him very unpopular among his people. "To say the least," added Professor Currier, "in my mind the present King was unfit to rule."

This new move on the part of the revolutionists to overthrow the King may not be the general sentiment of the whole people, thought the Technology professor. "A nation does not want to plunge into a thing like this too suddenly," continued Professor Currier. "You know the King may come back and then where would they stand?"

"Whether the United States government will recognize the republic is a vital question," said Professor Currier. "This revolution in many ways is like that of the French republic in 1870. There was a change of government then, pure and simple. However, in the case of France the United States recognized the new republic three days after it was proclaimed. It may not be a wise thing for us to do this with Portugal."

Professor Currier stated that he would watch with great interest the manner in which the people of Portugal use their newly gained freedom. "Every person who goes into the water cannot swim," said the professor, "and all people who have their freedom may not know how to use it justly and wisely. This is one of the big questions that the United States now has to consider in the case of the Philippine islands. The people of Portugal certainly have not been accustomed to self-government and this factor must be taken in consideration."

The Technology authority did not think that there would be any radical effect on our economic or trade relations in this country. "You see the trade of Portugal does not amount to much in the aggregate. It is not much greater—yes, I think it is much less—than the trade of the city of Boston. There are many Portuguese in this country from whom we may hear from purely sentimental reasons, but otherwise it will not disturb this country."

FIT UP SCHOONER TEAZER FOR NEW FISHING METHOD

GLOUCESTER, Mass. — Schooner Teazer, Capt. Peter Dunskey, has arrived here, completing a very successful season and now will be overhauled, fitted out with much heavier gear than is generally used among harbor vessels and have a winch installed run by a powerful gasoline engine.

While these changes are being made, Captain Dunskey will return to his old home in a little village between Moscow and St. Petersburg, Russia, to enjoy a vacation, not having seen his folks there for 18 years.

The captain expects to have the craft ready for use again in January, when he intends to use a method entirely new to this coast, but which is said to have proven its worth on the northern banks and in Iceland waters, where it is used by some English steam craft.

The trawls are set from the deck of the craft as well as hauled in from that position. This eliminates the dory and avoids the necessity of carrying a large crew.

A long boom will be extended from the side of the craft while trawls are being set or hauled in, and the winch will be used to do the hauling.

The new method is held to improve the typical conditions of the fishing grounds and reduce the risk of losing gear. It also provides for much quicker work than that now in vogue. The experiment will be closely watched, especially as Captain Dunskey is one of the most successful fishermen on the Atlantic coast.

MEDFORD TO HAVE A SOCIETY CIRCUS

The Medford Boys Union and Sarah Bradlee Fulton chapter, D. A. R., are to give a society circus on the Medford high school athletic field, Fulton street, Medford, Wednesday afternoon and evening for the benefit of the union and for making some improvements in the Royal house, the home of the chapter. There will be about 20 side shows, dancing, automobile rides around Spot pond and other features. Banners have been strung across the principal streets of Medford calling attention to the features of the affair, and it is expected that about \$3000 will be netted for the two societies.

BOSTON UNIVERSITY PRESIDENCY.

Since Dr. William E. Huntington resigned from the presidency of Boston University three names have come into consideration in connection with the question of filling the vacancy. There seems just now no particular choice between the Rev. Charles R. Brown of Oakland, Cal., the Rev. Matt S. Hughes of Pasadena, Cal., brother of Bishop Hughes of the M. E. Church, and the Rev. Charles L. Goodell of New York.

SOCIETY NIGHT AT FAIR

Bust of discoverer of America to be unveiled ceremoniously at Mechanics Exposition.



(Copyright by Hugh Cairns.)
CAIRNS BUST OF CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS.

Effigy of explorer which was made by Boston sculptor, who is shown in picture, expressly for the Mechanics exposition.

TONIGHT promises to be one of the big feature nights at the Mechanics exposition. It is "society" night, and the special programs will be of extraordinary interest.

At 9 o'clock this evening the bust of Christopher Columbus, by Hugh Cairns, will be unveiled with appropriate music and exercises.

The United States Marine band will, under the baton of Lieut. William H.

Santelmann, contribute one of its best concerts for "Society" night, and the Edna Simmons Young Women's orchestra will also present a program. Miss Gertrude Holt will sing with the band and the Meistersingers, made up of the Harvard, the Shubert and the Weber quartets, will be heard. There are special decorations at nearly all booths.

To restrict attendance, the price of admission after 5 o'clock will be double that on other evenings.

LABOR MEN ANSWER CHARGES ON 54-HOUR MEASURE'S DEFEAT

WORCESTER—Charges that President Thomas J. Durkin of the Massachusetts state branch, American Federation of Labor, and Senator Daniel J. Mahoney of Holyoke were responsible for the defeat of the 54-hour bill at the last session of the state Legislature were discussed at the state branch convention Monday.

Senator Mahoney, Democrat, and Senator Samuel Ross, Republican, of New Bedford explained the situation at considerable length, telling of an attempt to reconsider the vote and save the bill by an amendment making the hours 55 instead of 54 and of its defeat as the original bill had been defeated. President Edwin Johnson of the New Bedford spinners and E. Gerry Brown of Brockton were also heard.

Condemnation of Governor Draper for his second veto of the eight-hour bill was made in several of the reports.

President Durkin of Holyoke, in his annual report, declared that "no one man should stand in the way of an eight-hour law."

The legislative committee makes the following recommendations:

1. That the incoming legislative committee be instructed to make special efforts to get in closer touch with the agricultural organization.
2. That bills covering the same subjects as were introduced last year be re-introduced and supported next year.
3. That bills on injunction matters include peaceful persuasion and one on trial by jury in addition to our regular injunction bill, the picketing bill and fines bill.
4. That the street car men's bill, providing for nine hours' work in 11 in a day, be added to the list.
5. That both phases of the initiative and referendum be covered by introducing the public opinion bill and an effective bill along the lines of our bill this year.

LIBERTY STATUE AVIATION PRIZE

NEW YORK—Thomas F. Ryan has offered a \$10,000 cash prize for the fastest flight from Belmont park around the statue of Liberty, during the international aviation tournament, Oct. 22-30. He announced this prize tonight in a cablegram to his son, Allan A. Ryan, who is acting as the business director of the tournament.

It will be the greatest cash prize to be competed for during the tournament. If the flight is made in a direct line and over South Brooklyn, the distance to the statue and return would be about 33 miles. Should a course be taken from Belmont park to the harbor and then over the water from that angle to the statue, the distance and return would be about 65 miles.

PROF. JONES NOW AT TUFTS.

Prof. Richard Jones, late of Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., has arrived at Tufts College, to be professor of English literature and oratory. He will succeed the late Prof. David L. Mauley. He was for 21 years professor of literature at Vanderbilt.

EVENING SCHOOL OPENS A WIRELESS TELEGRAPH CLASS

Everett, Malden and Medford Have More Pupils Enrolled for the New Session Than in Previous Years

Everett's public evening schools opened Monday evening with the largest enrollment in their history. Although additional teachers had been provided, several more are needed and will be elected by the school board this week.

The class in wireless telegraphy is the first of its kind ever established in a free evening school. There was heavy enrollment in the industrial training classes and in the shop work which is being given.

A new course in business training, taking in typewriting, bookkeeping, stenography, banking and other subjects of business preparation has been opened this year. The enrollment of the school is within two or three members of 400.

J. Henry Clegg, principal of the Webster building, is in charge.

Malden's evening schools opened for the season Monday evening with an enrollment of approximately 700 pupils in the Daniels and Central buildings.

A much more advanced course is to be given in drawing this year and more attention will be given to the business preparation course.

The Central school is in charge of Mrs. Cora Hill Dempsey, principal of the Emerson school, while Frederick A. Galvin is principal of the Daniels evening school.

About 200 pupils enrolled at the opening of the Medford evening schools in the high school building Monday evening. The classes this year will take up in addition to the elementary subjects of former years, industrial training and domestic arts. The commercial courses, instituted last year, will be made more effective and comprehensive.

MISSIONARY WORKERS MEET.

BANGOR, Me. — Preliminary to the formal meeting in this city today of the forty-first annual session of the New England branch of the Women's Foreign Missionary Society, a worker's conference was held Monday night, presided over by Miss Mary A. Danforth of Boston, field secretary. Plans for the success of the meetings were informally discussed.

CASH TO BEAT SHERMAN.

ALBANY, N. Y. — The progressive committee of Oneida county, which made a fight at the primaries against Vice-President Sherman and the regular organization of that county, has certified to Secretary of State Koenig that it spent \$2092 in connection with the contest. Most of the money was paid to poll workers and canvassers.

FEWER ARMY DESERTIONS.

WASHINGTON—A 3 per cent decrease has occurred in desertions from the army, and every effort has been made to decrease the number of summary court trials, says Brig. Gen. Albert L. Meyer in his annual report on the department of Texas.

COLONEL GOETTING NOMINATED.

SPRINGFIELD—Col. A. H. Goetting was nominated by acclamation here this afternoon as Republican candidate for the governor's council from the eighth district.

Classified Advertisements

RATES—One insertion, 12 cents a line, three or more insertions, 10 cents a line. Telephone your advertisement to 4330 Back Bay, or, if preferred, a representative will call on you to discuss advertising.

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REAL ESTATE
UNUSUAL OPPORTUNITY
HOUSE 25 FEET FRONT
14 rooms, 2 baths, large closets.
On Bay State Road near Beacon St.
Must be sold at once at
VERY LOW PRICE
TO SETTLE AN ESTATE
CABOT, CABOT & FORBES
60 State Street, Boston.

DO YOU WANT A HOME
A HAPPY HOME? A winter home? Less than 5 miles from South Station. Fare 3 rides, 38 cents. For particulars call on
CHARLES M. NANT
610-612 OLD SOUTH BLDG.

REAL ESTATE—CHICAGO
FOR SALE—Chicago home on Michigan Blvd., half block from new Elgin Church; stone front, 11 rms., 3 baths, h. w. throughout, drop beamed ceiling, dining rm., console, gas logs, elec. st. heat; fine and modern; best transportation and surroundings; unusual bargain; owner leaving city. C. M. B. 750 Peoples Gas Bldg., Chicago.

NEW ENGLAND FARMS
ILLUSTRATED FARM GUIDE postpaid. CHAPIN FARM AGENCY, 294 Washington St., Boston.

FOR SALE
FOR SALE

A long lease of an entire building in heart of retail district. The good-will, stock and fixtures of an established business of over \$150,000, entering to the ladies' trade. Or will sell an interest in the same.

APPLY TO
WHITCOMB & COMPANY
16 STATE ST., BOSTON

HOUSES TO LET
TO RENT IN BROOKLINE.
Furnished house for the winter; 11 rooms; sunny, attractive; convenient to Boston st. cars; rent low to good tenant; references. W. T. HATCH, 53 Westbourne ter., Brookline.

FURNISHED HOUSE
MEADOWS HIGHLANDS.
Eight rooms, modern improvements, fine location, large grounds, electric cars, to R. station near R. 576, Monitor Office.

PILE UP OBSOLETE CANAL EQUIPMENT

WASHINGTON—An accumulation of surplus and unserviceable equipment is reported by the isthmian canal commission on hand in the canal zone.

Owing to the increase of obsolete stock on the isthmus, estimated as amounting to between \$200,000 and \$300,000, it has been determined to build a storehouse for condemned property and allow the stock to accumulate on the isthmus until there is sufficient quantity on hand to warrant prospective buyers visiting the isthmus to see it.

The isthmian canal commission reports that on Aug. 31 there were 35,867 employees actually at work on the canal and the Panama railroad, and of this number 29,950 were canal employees.

MR. MCCALL TO BE RENAMED.
Congressman Samuel W. McCall is to be renominated for Congress at the eighth congressional district Republican convention in Citizens hall, Somerville, this afternoon at 4 o'clock. Mr. McCall's name will be presented to the convention by former Representative Robert Luce.

At the same hour the councillor district Republican convention will be held in Wesleyan hall, Boston. Councillor J. Stearns Cushing of Norwood will be nominated without opposition.

HANOVER FIREMEN'S OUTING.
HANOVER, Mass.—Hanover firemen will celebrate Columbus day tomorrow by holding a field day at Center Hanover. In the afternoon there will be a parade of the five fire companies in town to be followed by a play and athletic sports. There will be a baseball game between teams from the Center Hanover and West Hanover departments, a husky bee in the town hall, a farmers' supper will be served and dancing will follow.

RECORD PLAYGROUND CROWDS.
NEW YORK — According to figures compiled by Howard Bradstreet, supervisor of recreation, the attendance at the 23 city playgrounds for the season of 12 weeks beginning on July 1, was 800,000.

HIGH PRICES CLOSE SHIPYARD.
STONINGTON, Conn.—The high price of lumber is the reason given by the Atlantic Shipbuilding Company for the closing of its Nate point shipyard here.

APARTMENTS TO LET
SUITES TO LET
NEXT TO
Corner Boylston Street and
Massachusetts Avenue
MOST CENTRALLY LOCATED
APARTMENTS IN BOSTON
Non-housekeeping suites of one, two and three rooms and bath, in modern fireproof building. Steam heat, telephone connection and elevator service. Apply at
Massachusetts Chambers
146 MASSACHUSETTS AVE.

CAMBRIDGE
TO LET—In single house of 11 rooms (owner reserving 3) 8 rooms with all conveniences, to small family of adults. Best neighborhood, near cars and stores; 4000 ft. land; rent \$32. Apply 14 Greenough ave.

FOR RENT—NEW
4 ROOM, steam heated, continuous hot water, janitor's services; also 6 and 7-room apartments in new 2-family houses. JOSEPH I. STEWART, 1105 Blue Hill ave. Telephone.

FURNISHED SUITES TO LET
All improvements; best location in Cambridge. FLEMING BROS., 168 Massachusetts Ave., Boston.

HUNTINGTON AVE.—Wanted parties with furniture to take suite with small family. Address D 559, Monitor Office.

APARTMENTS TO LET—CHICAGO
NICELY FURNISHED 7-room apartment, South side, convenient mid.; possession given Nov. 1. Tel. Douglas 1850. Address J. M. Monitor Office, 700 Peoples Gas Bldg.

OFFICES TO LET
ROOM FOR OFFICE
394 MARLBORO STREET.

BACK BAY—Excellent office rooms unfurnished; private bath. Apply 74 Huntington ave., Suite 2.

INSTRUCTION
NORTH GERMAN TEACHER AND KINDERGARTNER wishes to give private lessons in German to adults or children afternoons and evenings; would form a class for conversation and reading in or near New York city. MISS O. MULLER, Grand ave., Englewood, N. J.

TUTORING CHILDREN 6 to 12, by experienced woman; also English for adults; best references. MISS M. E. KINGSLEY, 2 Westland ave., suite 37, Boston.

RUSHING RELIEF TRAINS INTO FIRE SWEEP DISTRICT

WARROAD, Minn.—Relief trains are rushing into the fire section today laden with water, food and clothing from St. Paul and Minneapolis, while throughout the state the Red Cross Society is preparing to send nurses and supplies.

Early today the loss resulting from the fires was estimated at \$10,000,000. Five hundred miles of nearly virgin timber has been laid waste and thousands of settlers made homeless. The number caught by the flames is unknown.

Governor Eberhard of Minnesota cancelled all engagements that he might accompany the special train from St. Paul to the fire district.

Ranier, a village near International Falls, wired the Governor for help, saying the town was surrounded by flames. Fires are also reported near Ragley and Clear Brook.

The entire burned district is practically under martial law today. The town of Kellier has been temporarily saved, and Warroad is today out of danger.

Clementson, a settlement of 200, was burned last Monday. The village was three miles east of here.

GUEST OF BOSTON GERMANS.
Dr. Carl J. Hexamer, president of the National German-American alliance, was the guest of the residents of Roxbury and Jamaica Plain of German descent at a meeting at Arber hall, Roxbury, last night. About 200 attended. C. Eberhard presided, and among the guests were Prof. Edmond von Maach of Harvard and Prof. Grossmann of Simmons College.

NEW HARVARD PROFESSOR.
William J. Cunningham, statistician of the Boston & Albany railroad, has been appointed assistant professor of transportation at Harvard University, and will hereafter devote practically his entire time to the railroad work of Harvard's graduate school of business administration.

ITALIAN ENVOY ARRIVES.
NEW YORK—The Italian liner Duca d'Aosta, arriving from Naples, brings the Marquis Cusani Confalonieri, who is to succeed the Italian ambassador, Baron Mayor des Planches. The marquis will go to Washington in a few days.

Attention Ladies
We want first-class rooms and boarding places in the city and suburbs. Please call at our office. BOSTON RENTING CO., 125 Tremont st., near Tremont Theater.

BLACKWOOD ST., 11. Suite 6—Parlor and one or two sleeping rooms; baby grand piano; continuous hot water, etc. Tel. 282-4 B. R.

BLACKWOOD ST., 10. Suite 7—Two newly furnished inexpensive rooms in private family; steam heat, cont. hot water.

BROOKLINE—Well fur. room, private family, with use living room; continuous h. w., steam h. 24 University rd., suite 2.

LOUISBURG SQ., 2. cor. Mt. Vernon st.—Rooms with or without priv. bath; elec. lights, elevator, excellent table.

394 MARLBORO STREET
Beautifully fur. rooms. Tel. 393-1 B. R.

TWO OR THREE LADIES can find an exceptional home in private family, five minutes to Harvard square; good home cooking; telephone; sleeping rooms convenient to bath, 39 Highland ave., Cambridge.

ST. BOTOLPH ST., 117. Suite 2—Nice newly fur. suite of 2 rms., 1 flight front; homelike; bust, people preferred; price reasonable. Tel. 103-3 B. R. Call even'g or Sun.

ST. BOTOLPH ST., 173. Well fur. dble. rm., large closet, new bath; also room reserved for tourists; telephone.

WESTLAND AVE., 70
Two desirable furnished rooms. Suite 3.

ROOMS—NEW YORK
CENTRAL PARK WEST, 371 (97th st.) Single and double rooms; suite studio room; table board; dining room top floor; elevator service. A. K. DICK.

121 WEST 90TH ST.—3-room housekeeping suite, \$8; parlor suite, \$9; single rooms, running water, \$3. MRS. HUGHES.

96TH ST., 204 West. New York city. Front suite of rooms, independent entrance, suitable for light housekeeping. FINST.

A CHOICE SUITE, or one single room, with private family; apartment, 13 Central Park West. MRS. PHILLIPS.

ROOMS—CHICAGO
EAST 51ST ST., 1363—Sunny south room in home, private family; 9 min. walk from I. C. express. Phone Midway 118.

OAKWOOD BLVD., 740—Large front room with alcove, fine location, for gentleman or couple. Tel. 2575 Aldine.

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NEW YORK to Liverpool, via Fishguard and Queenstown
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Special Winter Cruises
Apply to 126 State Street, Boston

DIAMONDS AND WATCHES
Diamond Jewelry remodeled and repaired. High-grade watch repairing.
JOHN J. KINGSLEY, 12 City Hall ave., BOSTON, MASS. — BAR HARBOR, ME.

**IRON AND STEEL MEN
FROM VARIOUS LANDS
TO SEE PLANTS HERE**

NEW YORK—Iron and steel men from various manufacturing centers, American and foreign, will gather in the city at the end of this week with the American Iron and Steel Institute in its first formal assembly.

(These men are to be the guests of the American steel and iron masters at a public dinner, and afterward upon a special express train, which in six days is to make a whirlwind circuit of the great steel making plants of the United States. From Buffalo to Pittsburgh, through the busy Mahoning valley, thence to Gary, the city of 100,000 that has been built upon waste Indiana sands within five years, the ironmasters will be taken.

Before they return to the Atlantic seaboard they will have a measurable respect for American steel, which, starting in 1860 with a modest output of 11,838 tons, last year reached the great figure of 23,955,021 tons.

United States Steel Corporation and its many great plants will be one of the greatest of exhibits to the coming visitors from over the seas. Judge Gary, the chairman of its board, who is also president of the American Iron and Steel Institute, will deliver the address of welcome to the members at the meeting here Friday morning in the Waldorf-Astoria.

Four papers are to be presented to the meeting, one by James A. Farrell, president of the United States Steel Products Company, on "Foreign Relations"; another by William B. Dickson of the United States Steel Corporation

WOMEN'S SPECIALTIES
The FRANKLIN WARDROBE COMPANY
M. M. FRANKLIN
GOWNS REMODELED
CORSETS
Made to Order
Three Essentials of a Corset—Perfect Figure, Perfect Poise, Perfect Comfort.
The Franklin Corset combines the three important features of a good Corset.
All Telephones Central 285
1313 and 3226 MASONIC TEMPLE
CHICAGO

HOUSEHOLD NEEDS
SUFFOLK STORAGE WAREHOUSE CO., 100 Northampton St., Boston. Storage for household effects, pianos, books, trunks, carriages, etc. Estimates furnished free. Send for booklet. Tel. Rox. 323.

CARR & MOORE.
Painters and Decorators, 2310 Indiana ave., Chicago. Tel. Calumet 727.

FURS
FURS REMODELED \$2 up; seal coats remodeled; dyed \$10; auto. coats remodeled; mink lined \$1; for sale, drummers' sample furs half price. TAYLOR'S, 88 Boylston st.

LAWYERS
CHARLES G. BALDWIN,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
204-205 Park Building, Baltimore.
ELLIAS C. WOOD,
Attorney and Counselor,
218 La Salle street, Chicago.

BABBITT METAL MANUFACTURERS
ROGERS BABBITT METALS
BEST FOR HARD SERVICE.
Solder, Antimony, Bar and Pig Tin and Lead
Rogers Metal Works, Kansas City, Mo.
GRANT NAIL & SUPPLY CO.,
Eastern Sales Agents, Boston, Mass.

RESTAURANTS
South Station Restaurant
ALWAYS ESSENTIAL to know a good place to eat; arriving or departing from the South Station, Boston, you will find quick service and pure food at the restaurant and lunch room; accommodations for 500 people; all modern conveniences.
J. G. COOPER & CO.,
Proprietors.

AGENTS WANTED—CHICAGO
REPRESENTATIVES wanted in every town and city in United States; high grade line; entirely new; excellent remuneration; enclosure stamped envelope for full particulars. Room 34, 401 Evanston ave., Chicago.

SITUATIONS WANTED
WANTED—Position as exclusive representative in Cook county (Chicago) for live article or line. O. J. KLOPF, 612 Steinway Hall, Chicago.

on "Betterment of Labor Conditions"; a third by Willis L. King of Jones & Laughlin, Pittsburgh, and a fourth by Charles Kirchoff on "The International Metallurgical Congress at Dusseldorf."

**W. R. C. INSPECTION
BEGINS THIS WEEK**

Mrs. Florence Haynes, department president, and Mrs. Lela M. Miller, department inspector of the Woman's Relief Corps, have made assignments for the annual inspections, which will be held this week and continued through October and November.

Mrs. Miller, department inspector, will officially visit the corps in Norwell, Provincetown, Watertown, Boston (corps 67), Chatham, Falmouth, Uxbridge, East Douglas and Hyannis.

There are 172 corps throughout the state, 20 of which, having previously exemplified the work, will not be required to have any other inspection.

**CLEAN STREETS
TO BE DISCUSSED**

Louis K. Rourke, Boston's superintendent of streets, and Stratton

THE HOME FORUM

FOUNTAINS ABBEY

Now simply a collection of ruins.

THE few particulars that are known of the early history of the great monastery of Fountains are obtained from a narrative related by a very old monk of Kirkstall Abbey named Serlo, and committed to writing by his brother monk Hugo about the year A. D. 1205, at the request of John de Ebor, Abbot of Fountains.

The monastery and abbey are now nothing but a collection of ruins standing in the beautiful park known as Studley Royal and are situated about four miles from Ripon in Yorkshire county.

It would appear that the foundation of the monastery followed consequently from the consistency and piety of a goodly number of the Benedictine monks of St. Mary's Abbey at York; being displeased with what they considered the laxity of discipline that prevailed there, these devout men determined to withdraw from their monastery, so that they might adopt a stricter rule and severer discipline.

Serlo relates a pleasing story in connection with the hardships endured by the 13 monks who set to work in what was then a very wild and uncultivated spot. Often they were compelled to live on wild herbs and the leaves of trees owing to their extreme poverty.

One day a traveler came to the monastery and asked for food. The almoner knowing the impoverished state of the larder could not grant the desired relief.



(Used by permission of the Photochrome Company, London, E. C.)

FOUNTAINS ABBEY.

Which was confiscated by King Henry VIII, in 1539.

The man, however, pleaded more earnestly for bread "in the name of the blessed Saviour." The almoner then consulted the abbot, who inquired "How much bread is there in the house?" "Only two loaves and a half, reverend father," was the reply, "and the workmen will need them when the day's toil is done." "Give the poor man one loaf, and let the workmen have the remainder; as for ourselves the Lord will provide in due time," remarked the abbot; and presently as though in answer to prayer there appeared at the door of the monastery two

men in charge of a load of bread sent from Knaresborough castle, whose owner had heard of the monks' privations.

After flourishing for nearly forty centuries under the governance of nearly forty abbots, the great abbey was totally surrendered by Marmaduke Bradley, the last abbot, and the whole of its possessions confiscated and appropriated by King Henry VIII. on Nov. 26, 1539, the year in which monasteries were entirely abolished in England. The fraternity at Fountains was dispersed, and the building became quite unfit for habitation.

A TEACHER writes to other teachers in the Ladies' Home Journal that "do" is a better word than "don't" in the schoolroom. This is perhaps a sufficiently trite observation, but this writer goes on to show in how many ways teachers still cling to the idea that their chief function is that of "destructive criticism." For example, one teacher sends back her pupils' "compositions" with a list of the mistakes listed on them—lack of variety in sentences, bad grammar, poor punctuation, etc. At the end of the list may be a remark to the effect that there was material for a good essay there but it had been badly put together. Another teacher begins with the good. She points out all there is to praise, notes one paragraph as specially good and asks the writer to try to make all the others as good as that. "I am glad to note that on page 3 you use the pronoun 'their' to agree with a plural antecedent. Take pains to use grammatical forms always."

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Where thou art is clime for me.
Let them sail for Porto Rique,
Far-off hearts through seas to seek,
I will follow thee alone,
Thou animated torrid zone!
Zigzag steerer, desert cheerer,
Let me chase thy waving lines;
Keep me nearer, my thy hearer,
Singing over shrubs and vines. . . .

When the south wind in May days,
With a net of shining haze
Silvers the horizon wall,
And with softness touching all,
Tints the human countenance
With the color of romance,
And, infusing subtle heats
Turns the sod to violets,
Thou, in sunny solitudes
Rover of the underwoods,
The green silence dost displace
With thy mellow, breezy bass.

Hot midsummer's petted crone,
Sweet to me thy drowsy tone
Tells of countless, sunny hours,
Long days and solid banks of flow-
ers. . . .

Aught unsavory or unclean,
Hath my insect never seen;
But violets and bilberry bells,
Maple sap and daffodils.
Grass with green flag half-mast high,
Succory, to match the sky,
Columbine, with horn of honey,
Scented fern and agrimony,
Clover, catch-fly, adiantum tongue,
And brier roses, dwell among;
All beside was unknown waste,
All was picture as he passed.

Wiser far, thou human seer,
Yellow-breeched philosopher!
Seeing only what is fair,
Sipping only what is sweet,
Thou dost mock at fate and care,
Leave the chaff and take the wheat.
—Emerson.

A Busy Woman

Mrs. Perry Starkweather has four women assistants in her work as assistant labor commissioner of Minnesota. Mrs. Starkweather is the only woman in the country holding such an office and Minnesota is the only state in the Union that has a department for women and children in its bureau of labor. This department is a sort of clearing house for all matters pertaining to women and children in industry and school. At present special attention is being given to the home conditions.

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"It is now," answered the fussy bachelor. "There's a sign in the parlor which reads: 'This Piano is Closed for Repairs.'"—Exchange.

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Johnny's father writes for a current magazine.—New York Evening Sun.

The Boundary Line Road

It went by grandma's, just outside the gate upon the hill,
And if we walked beside that fence we always kept quite still.
We thought they called it "Lion Road."
'Twas safer not to talk
For fear one might be wandering by,
Just going for a walk.
And once we peeped outside the gate;
The road stretched gray and wide
Uphill. We thought the lions lived upon the other side.
And in the quiet afternoons, though we would stop our game
To listen for a far-off roar, no lions ever came!
—Eva Macfarlane in St. Nicholas.

What is more tender than a mother's love
To the sweet infant founding in her arms?
What arguments need her compassion move
To hear its cries, and help it in its harms?
Now, if the tenderest mother were possessed
Of all the love, within her single breast,
Of all the mothers since the world began,
'Tis nothing to the love of God to man.
—John Byrom.

Captain of the Pinafore

Newed (after the ceremony): "Dearest, do you really think I'll prove a satisfactory mate?"
Mrs. Newed: "Oh, I guess you'll do as a mate all right. Now look at me, and tell me what you think of your captain."—Exchange

THE DWELLING-PLACE

HE that dwelleth in the secret place of the most High," said the Psalmist, "shall abide under the shadow of the Almighty." What is this secret place, and how shall we find it? To abide under the shadow of the Almighty would be to be absolutely immune from the attacks of evil in any guise, and as that has seemed impossible of attainment by even the most saintly persons, the Psalmist's statement has been generally relegated to the region of poetical aspiration having no very immediate relation to every-day affairs. But he himself appears to have considered it eminently practical, and enumerates the present ills from which a realization of this protective state will deliver us, and the list includes almost all the ills to which flesh is heir, pestilence, disaster, disease, accident.

If there truly ever was such a place where men might dwell securely, why has the knowledge of it been lost, or why is not some tremendous effort being made to rediscover it?

A very little consideration shows that this secret place was to the Psalmist a

state of mind or consciousness, for he goes on to say, "Because thou hast made the Lord, which is my refuge, even the most High, thy habitation; there shall no evil befall thee, neither shall any plague come nigh thy dwelling," and the whole Psalm indicates that this state of mind is one of absolute trust in the omnipotence of God, and of consequent absence of fear of any other power whatever.

In the first chapter of St. John's gospel it is related that two of John the Baptist's disciples followed Jesus as he went up from Jordan, and said to him: "Rabbi, . . . where dwellest Thou? He said unto them, Come and see." They went with him and abode with him that day. We know that the Son of man had no dwelling-place, had not "where to lay his head," and those two disciples must, for that day, have been uplifted into the "secret place" which was his only and abiding dwelling, that supreme and natural consciousness of God as the only power which enabled him to destroy every manifestation of any seeming power opposed to God or good.

It was this right knowledge of God

as the only Life and power, which was natural to Jesus and gave him complete dominion over all these different states and phases of consciousness, which made his healing work so spontaneous; and Mrs. Eddy has said in "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," page 26, that his mission was "to prove what God is, and what He does for man."

Christian Science has in the experience of a great number of people opened the door into the "secret place," by giving them not only a reasonable knowledge of God, but a corresponding insight into the workings of the human mind with all its complexities and undercurrents, which enables them to gain the mastery over it in the only true way, the way which Jesus pointed out; and in proportion to their fidelity they undoubtedly do abide under the shadow of the Almighty.

To those who understand something of the teachings of Christian Science there can be no doubt that this complete and perfect state of knowing God as the only power was quite natural to Jesus, and that he was in consequence untouched by any of the conflicting states of the human mind; while to the most earnest student of Christian Science in his present degree of achievement this perfect knowledge is not where he dwells continually, but where he attains to now and then. His effort is by daily "striving to assimilate more of the divine character" (Science and Health, p. 4) to reach that secure and abiding state of which the Revelator speaks, "And he shall go no more out."

In Science and Health there are many instructions for the wayfarer along this mental journey, and one most applicable to this point is on page 205: "When we fully understand our relation to the Divine, we can have no other Mind but His,—no other Love, wisdom, or Truth, no other sense of Life, and no consciousness of the existence of matter or error."

St. Paul admonishes his hearers as to the necessity of "bringing into captivity every thought to the obedience of Christ."

When that is accomplished the "secret place" will be no longer secret, it will be the universal and only dwelling-place.

Twelve Golden Weddings

A dozen couples have celebrated their golden weddings at Morbecque, a Belgian town of 3000 inhabitants. The 12 families were serenaded in turn by a band outside their windows, according to their years of married life. The oldest couple are M. and Mme. Delbault, who have been married 56 years, and they headed the procession of venerable, happy lovers to church. A sumptuous banquet was given to the 12 families by the municipal councilors. In the afternoon presents were brought to them by almost every man, woman, and child in the town.—Exchange.

New York Homes

There is now in process of construction at Fifth avenue and Eighty-first street a 12-story structure, which will set a new standard of expenditure for its tenants. One of the apartments in this building has already been rented for \$25,000 a year and five others have gone for \$18,000. The regular suites in this building consist of 17 rooms and five baths, but the tenant who signed the \$25,000 lease had an adjoining suite so that he now has 24 rooms and nine or 10 baths.

With the growing favor with which these costly apartments are now regarded in New York, real estate dealers there are saying that \$50,000 suites are possible developments of the next few years. The apartment house seems destined to rival the palace in that city of millionaires.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Meeting a Complaint

Andrew Carnegie is esteemed a good neighbor by the people living in the vicinity of his estate in Scotland. At Skibo castle he has a beautiful rose garden. There are thousands of red and white and yellow roses always blooming in the summer and the villagers are free to saunter in the garden paths to their hearts' content. One day the head gardener waited upon Mr. Carnegie.

"Sir," he said, "I wish to lodge a complaint." "Well," said Mr. Carnegie, "I wish to inform you that the village folk are plucking the roses in your rose garden. They are denuding your rose trees, sir." "Ah!" said Mr. Carnegie, gently; "my people are fond of flowers, are they, Donald? Then you must plant more."—Memphis News Scimitar.

It is never the question of how much we can do with our own hand, or our own hands, or our own lives; it is always a question how much we are willing to let God do with them.—Anon.

"Do" Better Than "Don't"

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Bible English and English Style

From Henry Van Dyke.

THE awakening interest in religion from various points of view is shown by the many able articles in the best magazines. The October Century has a study of the influence of the Bible in literature from the pen of Henry Van Dyke that is of special value to all lovers of the great book.

What he has to say of the influence of the Bible on English style is cited here.

First of all, it has had a general effect upon English writing, helping to preserve it from the opposite faults of vulgarity and affectation. Coleridge long ago remarked upon the tendency of a close study of the Bible to elevate a writer's style. There is a certain naturalness, inevitableness, propriety of form to substance, in the language of Scripture which communicates to its readers a feeling for the fitness of words; and this in itself is the first requisite of good writing. Sincerity is the best part of dignity.

The English of our Bible is singularly free from the vice of preciosity; it is not far-sought, overnice, elaborate. Its plainness is a rebuking contrast to all forms of euphuism. Even in the age which produced the authorized version, its style was distinct and remarkable. As Hallam has observed, it was "not the English of Daniel, of Raleigh, or Bacon." It was something larger, at once more

ancient and more modern. Its words come to it from all sources; they are not chosen according to the foolish theory that a word of Anglo-Saxon origin is always stronger and simpler than a Latin derivative. Take the beginning of the Forty-sixth Psalm:

"God is our refuge and strength, a very present help in trouble. Therefore will not we fear, though the earth be removed, and though the mountains be carried into the midst of the sea; though the waters thereof roar and be troubled, though the mountains shake with the swelling thereof."

Or take this passage from the Epistle to the Romans:

"Be kindly affectioned one to another with brotherly love; in honor preferring one another; not slothful in business; fervent in spirit; serving the Lord; rejoicing in hope; patient in tribulation; continuing instant in prayer; distributing to the necessity of saints; given to hospitality."

Here is a style that adapts itself by instinct to its subject, and whether it uses Saxon words like "strength" and "help" and "love" and "hope," or Latin words like "refuge" and "trouble" and "present" and "fervent" and "patient" and "prayer" and "hospitality," weaves them into a garment worthy of the thought.

A Thought of Genius

The artistic impulse still lives in the craftsmen of Florence, and the silversmiths, the workers in leather and wood give endless pains to execute a commission with skill and accuracy. Mr. Max Vernon tells, in "In and Out of Florence," of ordering a pair of bellows for a seaside bungalow. He wanted their wooden sides decorated with carved sea-horses. He went to a wood-worker and asked him if he could have this fancy carried out.

"But certainly, if that is, you will tell me what a horse of the sea is."

My description raised doubts of what a sea-horse really looked like, but not at all of Giorgio's being able to produce a portrait in wood, if only the monster could be visualized.

I made a little sketch; still doubts. That was all I could do for the day. A few days later I went back, and lo! a pair of bellows with sea-horses in relief, and of an accuracy that both astonished and pleased me. The very fin- rays were numbered to the actuality. An authority could have named the species. How had it been done?

The explanation, given with warrantable pride and enthusiasm, was this: My wood-worker had gone first to the public library, and there demanded books of the sea-horses. They were few, and as he perused them, and hunted for portraits, unsatisfactory.

What to do? A thought of genius! He would go to the Museum of Natural History and demand sight of the monster cavallo del mar. To the interested and kindly professor he explained his dilemma, and this heart of gold came to his rescue by placing in his grateful hands a veritable sea-horse, which he should accept as a loan to take to his shop and keep before him as he modeled the portrait in wood. And the sparkling-eyed worker carefully opened a little box and revealed to my eyes the dried form of a mummified sea-horse reposing on a bed of cotton.

As I paid over my 11 francs (\$2.20) for the bellows—one franc more than the agreed-on price, because of the slight trouble in securing the portrait of an accuracy—I wondered how quickly I should get hardened again to the somewhat different ideals of my own land.

Royal Youth

King Alfonso once gave a delightful illustration of the agile fashion in which he makes light of Spanish etiquette. On the way to open some affair or other, as noted in the Pall Mall Gazette, he received so many floral tributes from fair hands that his motor was filled up with them, and the door so blocked that it could not be got to open. His majesty settled the difficulty by jumping over the door. In a tight uniform, spurs and all, this is not so easy a feat; but the King accomplished it with his usual ease and dexterity, and landed safely amid fresh plaudits. No doubt, he jumped etiquette as well; but, after all, he showed a readiness of resource which, even in a monarch, etiquette must, sometimes, learn to forgive.

Envy is like the rust of iron; it wears away the envious.—Arabic.

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THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"First the blade, then the ear,  then the full grain in the ear."

EDITORIAL

Boston, Mass., Tuesday, October 11, 1910.

The Will of the People

TODAY, as of old, the desire for liberty springs from the inherent knowledge that men are born equal. Monarchies and republics, autocratic or constitutional governments, a free people or those in bondage, all must, in the working out of their destinies, have as constant reminders this great fact, that liberty and equality are essentially one in meaning. Nevertheless, abuse of privilege is not the synonym for freedom. Rebellion can be the outcome of something very different than a justifiable cause. Dissatisfaction may have its root in personal ambition. The revolution that expresses only the will of the people can confront the world and exclaim: We ask nothing for ourselves that you do not now enjoy!

In how far a republican form of government will be suitable for the Portuguese no guess can answer. Apparently, the people are a unit for discontinuance of the monarchical rule. On the other hand, while comparison between Portugal and Montenegro may not be pertinent, that the latter principality considered it advisable to introduce the kingship through the elevation of Prince Nicholas to the throne at least is interesting in view of the experience of Portuguese royalty. Political aspirations, perhaps, induced the Montenegrins to enter the list of monarchies. Whatever their reason, one may take for granted that it expressed the will of the people.

For the grievances of the Portuguese they themselves are finding the remedy. The world will wish them well in their progressive history. Under Manuel II. the executive authority was vested in the King, assisted by a cabinet. Labor troubles at home and colonial maladministration led to continual quarrels in the Cortes. The provisional regime is the result, and Portugal rests her case for the present.

In view of the events of the past week, the question naturally arises: What about the rest of Europe? In what way are monarchies and republics expressing the will of the people and how do constitutions and governments blend into a national whole? Great Britain, Germany, France, Austria-Hungary, Italy among the larger powers, Holland, Belgium, Sweden, Norway, Denmark among the smaller nations, without a doubt are honestly striving to allow the freest interpretation of their respective constitutions. Progressive legislation abroad has been so evident that it calls for notice. The old world is responding to the call of the century.

To make the House of Lords an elective body has been a principal political issue in Great Britain. The suffrage movement has been much in the public eye, and the future of the English people is wrapped up in these two propositions. Concerning imperial representation, Austria has passed an amendment to the fundamental law by abolishing the class system of voting and establishing universal male suffrage. In the Scandinavian countries, an enlargement of the suffrage has taken place within the last few years. Favoring proportional representation, a vigorous campaign has been waged in France with the result that in the elections of this year a majority of the deputies chosen have pledged themselves to the more liberal policy. The Hedervary ministry of Hungary is committed to a more conciliatory attitude toward Austria, also to further suffrage reform. The forward movement in Germany includes more and more liberal interpretations of the imperial laws, with socialism as the extreme of the radicalism that asks for greater liberty.

Not much need be said about Russia. There is, of course, the Douma; also the Czar and the autocracy. In Turkey, Persia, Egypt and China further east, the doctrine of liberty is being inculcated slowly but with apparent success. India has had its awakening. Reforms have been introduced into the Kongo Free State. The empire of Japan, in the high flush of its newfound youth, seems wonderfully at one with the aspirations of her people.

In Italy the separation of church and state accomplished what nothing else had been able to bring about. The country is advancing rapidly; her ruler is close to the people. Greece is developing a kind of statesmanship among her progressives that King George takes to heart as not for him, but in the final issue royalty here works harmoniously with Hellenic democratic doctrine. The Balkans are as the one pricking briar; Europe has yet been unable to heal where the Balkans inflict a wound.

All eyes are on Spain. Spanish history is the achievement of a proud and liberty-loving people. King Alfonso has shown himself capable for a ruler so young in years, and anxious to get closer to the wishes of the masses. His is the opportunity of monarchical Europe. Sincerity on his part, a cabinet fully representative of the nation, and honest cooperation will go far toward reassuring the world that government is not a man, but of men.

POSSIBLY the public would not notice so plainly the discrepancy between what it expects and what it gets at the average aviation show if it understood more intelligently the disappointments the aviator is compelled to put up with.

Developing Cuba

THE fact that a London (Eng.) financial firm had been negotiating for the purchase of 500,000 acres of land in Cuba leased out recently and caused considerable comment in Great Britain, especially among investors. Although no announcement has been made to that effect, it is quite probable that the negotiations have by this time been successfully concluded. The price was to be 24 shillings, or about \$5.75, an acre. The tract in question, lying about thirty-five miles west of Santiago, has an ocean frontage of forty-five miles and is said to contain more than 3,000,000,000 feet of yellow pine, mahogany and cedar, twenty varieties of hard woods and a deposit of 40,000,000 tons of iron ore. Moreover, it has a landlocked harbor from which its products may be shipped direct to all parts of the world.

Sydney Brooks, who is recognized as one of the ablest and most reliable writers on Anglo-American affairs of the period, seems to have taken a deep interest in this transaction. After saying that the presence of half a million acres of virgin forest in an island smaller than England itself must seem to most

Englishmen incredible, he adds: "But those who have seen something of Cuba know that much of the country, especially in the eastern provinces, is practically the same as when Columbus discovered it. There is nothing in this statement but what is commonplace. I should not be surprised to learn that a dozen syndicates in London and New York are at this moment negotiating for the purchase of properties with all the potential riches of the one mentioned."

It is certainly among the probabilities that the undeveloped riches of Cuba will receive very considerable attention in the next few years. At the close of the Spanish war, however, the United States government took pains to have it made known everywhere that while legitimate development schemes would be welcomed in Cuba the ruthless exploitation of the natural resources of the island would not be tolerated. The Cubans themselves, during the two periods of American occupation, learned how to differentiate on these points, and it is only reasonable to suppose that they will not close their eyes to any plan of spoliation by speculators.

There can be no objection anywhere or on any ground, of course, to legitimate development in the island republic, and there is no reason to question the legitimacy of the 500,000-acre deal mentioned above; but plans of this character should be carefully investigated and where there is reason to believe they contemplate the stripping of the country, they should be discouraged and prevented.

IN SOME sections of the country the expressive countenance of Colonel Roosevelt is apparently still unfamiliar to the inhabitants. At one stopping place in Mississippi the crowd had to be told more than once that the leader of the new nationalism was actually among them.

A PHASE of the New York political situation that cannot much longer escape general attention is the indisposition of the average voter to respond to the insistent demands of the leaders for enthusiasm. Spokesmen for the Republicans, the Democrats and the independents all declare that the campaign is going to be the most hotly contested the state has known in years, but thus far there is nothing to show that the public is likely to become excited, even to that pitch which in the closing weeks of a great partisan struggle is supposed to be normal.

On the other hand, it is plain to even the most casual observer that popular interest in the campaign is really intense. Numerous signs indicate that the great body of New Yorkers are deeply concerned in the outcome. But the interest they feel is not ordinary, and it is not manifested in the ordinary way. It does not express itself in cheers, in shouts or in processions. It is not the interest that centers in a party's cause or in a party nominee.

As a matter of fact, a new alignment of political forces is in process in the Empire state. The demand of the party managers for popular enthusiasm finds no response because in most instances their appeals fall upon the ears of people who are thinking far less of men than of national policies. The present situation recalls to many the Folger campaign. Yet there is wide difference between the present conditions and those that developed in the height of the Blaine-Conkling feud. Then there was open revolt, outspoken bitterness. At present the masses of the people are displaying a calmness which the superficial are inclined to mistake for apathy.

The case is one of those instances all too rare in this country, where the people insist upon doing their own political thinking. In this phase, it can hardly be other than encouraging.

THE manner in which China is receiving the delegation of American business men now in Peking vouches for the readiness of the empire to join with the western republic in assisting development of international amity as well as commerce.

Economy in the Home

WITH waste a characteristic of this generation, economy is as important to the individual as it is to the government. Natural resources are not alone deserving of conservation. This twentieth century watchword might signally help the busy housewife and the bustling business man. With fitness it applies to them as well as to industrial, educational and civic activities. Articles now rated as necessities would have been classified as extravagances in other times. Such expenditures are proper enough for all who can afford them, but candor draws the admission that careful scrutiny of income and outgo in the home would alter prospects and increase happiness in many a household.

The successful business man keeps close watch over his stock in trade, maintaining a satisfactory profit by seeing that each bit is correctly accounted for. The manufacturer finds it essential to prevent his output from too greatly exceeding the demand. The butcher, the grocer and the general store proprietor, all have to be in touch with the details of their establishments in order to check the waste that abbreviates profits. Where dealings are conducted on enormous scales, the same element of care enters into them by right, attention to little things making for the success of large undertakings. It is a peculiar fact that the average man who builds his business on this doctrine fails to introduce it into his home life or social entertainment. Economy in one place may not offset extravagance elsewhere in the same structure.

Good food, fuel, clothing and rent are the pressing considerations, but they do not spell luxury. Sparing indulgence in the first is sufficient, the second may be husbanded, the third wisely limited and the fourth measured according to monetary equipment less than pride. So recreations and social interchanges ought not take more than their rightful place in the order of events. Example is a poor substitute for experience in utilizing that sort of economy, and it is more essential to check waste than to impress a neighbor. In order to meet these exigencies, however, economy must enter first into thought, speech and action, forming a dependable index to ways and means. By seeking basic rules we acquire the knowledge that enables us to supply temporary wants. Therein is the true economy.

WHEN Cape Cod people hear more big shots the last of this month than ever before, they must think calmly of the eager Massachusetts naval reserves, all trying to fire at the same time.

SENATOR ROOT is just the man to give President Taft inside information about governmental affairs. That long conference at Beverly yesterday ought to bear fruit shortly.

Calmness, Not Apathy

SO STRONGLY impressed is Prof. Frederick Starr, professor of anthropology at the University of Chicago, with the fitness of the Filipinos for self-government that, to quote from one of the reports of the lecture which he has just delivered in Boston, "he would give them their independence within a week if he had his say." Assuming that public opinion in the United States should be in such agreement with him as to warrant the government in granting the Filipinos their complete independence within a week, or a month, the question resolves itself into this: Would this course be wise for the nation, having in view the interests of the Filipinos as well as its own?

Professor Starr is in open and wide disagreement with the great majority of disinterested persons who have visited the Philippines during the last few years and who have investigated and reported upon the conditions prevailing there. In the main these reports, in dealing with the results of American occupation, have been not only favorable but sometimes in the highest degree commendatory. From all accounts, wondrous progress has been made in the islands along material lines. The cities and towns, we have been frequently told, are cleaner, wholesomer, better governed than they ever were before. Numerous industries that were stagnant have been revived. New industries have been introduced and are flourishing. Domestic and foreign trade has greatly improved. Public schools have been opened to the natives everywhere, and the attendance is large and increasing. The savings banks show that the people are not only prosperous but thrifty.

Professor Starr at one point in his lecture asserted that more than nine tenths of the Filipinos are fit for self-government, and he held that the other fraction ought not to count in judging the qualification of the whole, any more than the fact that there are criminals in every large American city should disqualify the mass of Americans for self-government. The same rule should apply to his assertion that many of the Filipinos were in extreme poverty. There is unquestionably extreme poverty in many countries that are enjoying complete national independence.

The Filipino question cannot be decided upon points of this character. The United States took over with the Philippines an obligation and a great responsibility. The great question is: Has this obligation been fulfilled, has this responsibility been met? An answer cannot yet be given definitely. But there is reason to believe that the final answer will be in the affirmative. There is reason to believe that the time is rapidly approaching when the United States can give independence to the Filipinos with the full assurance that the Filipinos will be able to maintain it honorably.

This country would not be meeting either its obligation or its responsibility by throwing the Filipinos upon their own resources unprepared. It is the duty of this government, plainly, to give the Filipinos a fair start in the world, and to do it as quickly as possible; but in all fairness the government can hardly withdraw its control before the Filipino shall have acquired not only the knowledge of how to do but also the ability to withstand.

THAT world's record for long-distance throwing by a western baseball player, nearly 427 feet, compares very favorably with George Washington's famous stone-throwing performance on the banks of the Rappahannock.

THE ocean, which has supplied man with food and employment and contributed to the commercial welfare of nations, has become a tardy means of civic cleanliness and protection. Seacoast cities are using salt water to flush streets, extinguish flames and perform other functions that enter into departmental activities in the conduct of municipalities. In some, where supplies of fresh water are barely adequate for drinking and washing purposes, the ocean is destined to be a valuable factor in husbanding these resources. It is a reservoir that unlimited use cannot drain, an immense sufficiency that calls for no replenishment. Though looked upon, mainly, as a highway of commerce and pleasure, the sea yet possesses qualities that ingenuity slowly turns to unexpected uses.

Only he who dwells near the ocean knows what a blessing it is to mankind. In summer the splashing, rumbling waves and cool, salty air lend pleasant influences; the sea and the sky merge in completion of the pictures they inspire. The bather plunges joyously in white, seething surf, while the yachtsman no less keenly revels in his rolling journeys over the deep. In winter the sea breeze tempers cold's intensity, and otherwise proves itself a blessing. All the year round the ocean harmonizes with the earth, modifying climatic conditions and exercising helpful effects. But for ages it never occurred seriously to man that the greatest body of water could be diverted to purely local utilities. Gold has been extracted from its sands; sodium, magnesium, lime and potash are component parts of its waters, and boiling those waters has furnished even the means of quenching thirst. The tide mill, operated by the ocean's ebb and flow, is more practicable, however, and in it lies the seed of a power more commensurate with the area of so vast a water supply.

Comparatively a few years ago the idea of using salt water for fighting fire resulted in experiments that proved the value of the discovery. Since then certain seacoast cities have found it highly efficacious, and the ocean helps largely in protecting homes, business blocks and public buildings. Flushing paved streets with salt water cleanses them readily, and is a noteworthy advance over the processes necessitating the use of the sprinkler. The ocean's favors to man have been demonstrated conclusively enough in these instances, but the marvel is that present usage is so slight when compared with the vast opportunity. Seacoast cities may reasonably be slow to look to the ocean for the energy that can be transmuted to light, heat and power; but they appear to miss much through neglecting this vast primal reservoir as an auxiliary water supply.

A CHICAGO man offers to sell himself to the highest bidder, and an Omaha poet wants to lease himself to somebody for one year. However, there is no rush. Other and better bargains may be had later.

THEY are raising pink beans in Texas now, but it will be many a long year before the tan and terra cotta styles will be driven out.

FROM all the data at hand it would seem that several explorers have reached the summit of something else besides Mt. McKinley.

Professor Starr on the Filipinos

Utilizing the Ocean